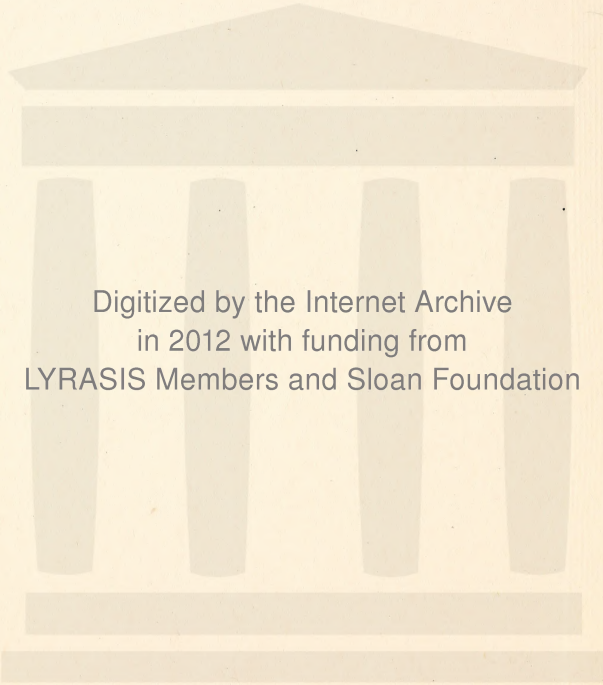


ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES
OF
NORTH CAROLINA

1912



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ANNUAL REPORT

BOARD OF PUBLIC LIBRARIES

REPORT FOR THE YEAR

1911

Printed by the State Printer, Raleigh, N.C.

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JOSEPH G. BROWN.....Raleigh
J. A. MCAULAY.....Mt. Gilead
(MISS) DAISY DENSON, *Secretary* (office in the Capitol).....Raleigh

Letter of Transmittal

January 1, 1913.

*To His Excellency, W. W. KITCHIN,
Governor of North Carolina.*

DEAR SIR:—We have the honor to submit herewith the Annual Report of the Board of Public Charities for the year ending December 31, 1912.

The institutions show a good record for the year just completed and are ready to go forward with the progressive trend of the times if they can be provided with the necessary means.

Appreciating the deep interest which you have taken in the charities and corrections of the State during your administration and thanking you for your cordial relations with this Board, we are,

Respectfully,

W. A. BLAIR, *Chairman.*

CAREY J. HUNTER, *Vice-Chairman.*

A. C. McALISTER.

JÓSEPH G. BROWN.

J. A. McAULAY.

REPORT
OF THE
BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES
FOR THE YEAR 1912

BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES,
THE CAPITOL, RALEIGH, N. C.,
December 31, 1912.

MR. W. A. BLAIR, *Chairman*, and MESSRS. CAREY J. HUNTER, A. C. MCALISTER, JOSEPH G. BROWN, AND J. A. MCAULAY, *Commissioners of Public Charities of North Carolina*:

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to present the following report of the condition and management of the charitable and penal institutions of the State for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1912.

The reports of the County Commissioners and of the Boards of County Visitors give detailed information in regard to the County Homes, Jails, and Camps.

At the request of the Board a number of reports of private charities have been voluntarily made and are included for the benefit of the public.

We think that the office of the Board should be a center of charitable activity and that our special work should include a broad outlook over the entire field of social service endeavor. This has been the ideal towards which we have striven, though hampered by the want of a larger appropriation and the power to appoint additional clerical help, the secretary being the only paid employee except the office janitor. Necessarily the general survey of all the charities and corrections, public and private, can not be as thorough as we believe that it should. Nevertheless a birdseye view is given in these reports of most of the private charities in addition to the State institutions, and should prove interesting to the student of social problems. As Rev. W. R. Minter, one of the faithful Visitors in Lincoln County, says in an article in the *Presbyterian Standard* on the subject of charities, "The State, the county, the city, the fraternal order, and the individual are united in a beautiful blending, and make a Statewide work of charity, which, while doubtless incomplete in some respects, yet under the superintendence of God, is an honor to the State and one of the best badges of the reality of its adherence to the religion of Jesus Christ."

The students of and the workers for the *vital welfare* of the race are no longer satisfied with amelioration of conditions, with the mere relief of the individual, that of course is a necessity and must be provided, but the newest science, eugenics, alone holds out positive promise of any material decrease in the burden the stronger half of the race is staggering under at the present time. Sir Francis Galton defines eugenics as "The study of the agencies under social control, that may improve or impair the racial qualities of future generations, either physically or mentally."

This Board in its official existence of twenty-three years, the Secretary in the ten years of her own service, has seen the parent and then the child in the wards of the hospital for the insane, the parents and then the children in the School for the Deaf, and many young feeble minded women in the County Homes with their illegitimate offspring invariably stamped with their racial inheritance of mental deficiency. Every child has a right to clean, pure birth. The whole world is awakening to the necessity of preventing the evils of life at their source and not to confine its frantic efforts to useless attempts to dam the stream at its mouth. There is no higher earthly aim than the bettering and strengthening of the human race for its God-given mission. He alone knows what His design in its beauty and completeness is to be, but He has trusted each of us with part of the weaving and it behooves us to keep the threads clean and bright and to do a full day's work at the loom.

There is not one of our charitable or penal institutions which should longer delay exhaustive study and research into the causes, and seek the means of prevention, of the ills with which their several classes of charges are afflicted. A complete history should be required of each case and every means used for prevention as well as cure.

We should prevent the unnecessary blinding of infants by properly enforced laws for the treatment of their eyes at birth.

The feeble minded, especially feeble minded women of marriageable age, should be segregated.

Proper equipment and additional medical help should be furnished our hospitals for the insane; laboratory, electrical apparatus, and means for hydrotherapeutic treatment.

Prisoners should be rigidly examined physically and mentally and be given every opportunity to reform.

Prohibition is a preventive measure and should be enforced by the might of the law and by the moral support of our people. The evils attending alcoholic and drug addictions are most formidable. Congress should prevent the constant "leakage on the border" by passing the law now before it for consideration.

There should be special appropriations for and assistants at the institutions for the purpose of the study of causes of defect, disease, crime. Correct diagnosis is most important, correct understanding of the individual be he patient or prisoner.

North Carolina has already established an institution whose chief end and aim will be the ultimate decrease of the class for whom it is designed. This is the School for the Feeble Minded at Kinston.

Our new and progressive legislation should have in view this question of prevention and in dealing with penal subjects the reformation of the prisoner and the decrease of crime should be paramount rather than the making of money or the building of roads.

The reports of 1911 and of 1912 should be considered together, as the report is printed annually for greater convenience and the opportunity to place the institution reports before the public at an earlier date. Your attention is called to the following recommendations made in the report of 1911 and repeated here:

RECOMMENDATIONS.

1. The establishment of an Epileptic Village for improvable epileptics entirely apart from any existing institution.

2. A special building known as a "Receiving Building" for new and acute cases at the Morganton Hospital, cost \$100,000. (Giving room for two hundred additional patients.)

3. Enlargement at the Goldsboro Hospital to meet the pressing need of more room.

4. The certification of all institutions hereafter established to care for dependent children. This certificate to be issued by the Board of Public Charities after a thorough investigation as to means of support and reliability of the person or persons desiring to establish such institution.

5. That the Board of Prison Directors be appointed in like manner as the boards of the charitable and educational institutions. That is, the terms be six years and alternating, permitting the steady development of a prison policy and protecting the institution from a possible arbitrary change.

6. The development of the State Farm as the ideal way to care for our prison population. There should be up-to-date sleeping quarters provided, electric lights and heat, and additional labor-saving machinery.

7. A Hospital Camp or shack for the tuberculous prisoners from all over the State to be erected at the Farm.

8. That the County Convict Camps be placed under a State Board of Supervisors with executive power.

9. A change in the fiscal year of institutions, so that it will end September

30. (To give sufficient time for the printing of all reports.)

To the above recommendations we add the following:

10. That an effective probation law for juvenile and adult offenders be passed.

11. The creation of a Board of Parole to take the place of the present conditional pardon law.

12. Legislation authorizing commutation for good behavior to the prisoners of all camps in the State similar to that given at the State's Prison, namely: Seven days off the sentence for each month of satisfactory conduct and fifty cents in money. Applicable to prisoners serving twelve months or more.

13. A reasonable portion of the earnings of prisoners be paid to their dependent families, or set apart for their own use upon expiration of sentence provided there is no one dependent upon the prisoner and conditioned upon good behavior.

14. Legislation requiring regular and similar records to be kept in all counties of the population of jails, homes, and county camps. Form of such record books to be prepared by the Board of Public Charities and furnished to the counties upon payment of cost by the Secretary of State.

15. That the County Commissioners adopt regulations in all counties requiring a compulsory bath and change of clothing for prisoners before entering the main cells of the jails, to prevent the introduction of vermin, filth, and disease.

16. That all our institutions for mental defectives be supplied with the necessary mechanical equipment and office force to make up-to-date diagnoses of cases and give the best medical treatment known to science.

17. That women patients shall be accompanied to the hospitals by a woman designated for the purpose if the patient is unaccompanied by relative or friend.

18. That psychiatry be added to the curricula of medical schools, the students be allowed to serve as internes in our hospitals for the insane.

19. Additional cottages at the Jackson Training School.

20. Some free beds at the Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

21. Special oral hygiene in the several children's institutions, the care of the mouth being very necessary to the growing child. Dental work should be done in all our institutions and dentists regularly employed for a part of their time on salary.

22. The establishment of a Legislative Reference Library, which would be an aid to all our institution work along every line.

23. The establishment of a Home for the Wives and Widows of Confederate Veterans.

24. Birth and death registration, as good health is the surest preventive measure. This registration will form a basis for health work. The healthy body is the foundation for the sound mental and moral nature.

The State is now living through one of her progressive periods, in health, in education, charities and corrections. The needs of all are so plain that to fail to meet them, to realize as accomplished facts, these visions which *must be* sooner or later as the means are available, would be a retrogression. Deploring the deficit in our State Treasury, sympathizing with our legislators who must meet the issue, nevertheless we would fail in our duty to the unfortunate and the weak if our voices were silent as to their needs and as to the means whereby present outlay will curtail future expenditure.

A PROBATION LAW.

Probation is essentially suspended sentence with systematic supervision. It is an effort to give the person a chance to reform without imprisonment and can be used to advantage in the cases of juvenile law-breakers and first offenders. Such release should be based upon a thorough investigation of the person's record and case and he should be advised that if he does not avail himself of this opportunity to do right then the door of the prison will open to receive him.

The report of the "Commission on Probation" of Massachusetts says, "No community should be denied the advantages of this method of dealing with the offenders against the law." There is nothing new about the success of probation and parole, they have passed the experimental stage in a number of our states. But neither are effective unless there are specially appointed probation and parole officers, to whom prisoners on parole or persons on probation must report regularly. Those released without imprisonment at all report to probation officers; those released from prison report to a parole officer. It would be the duty of the probation officer to befriend and advise and admonish those in his charge; the parole officer would see that released prisoners had employment of the right kind and that their conduct subsequent to release showed them worthy to be trusted with liberty. In fact, the weak upheld until strong enough to stand alone. The better force used for the man's rehabilitation instead of degrading and demoralizing, such as must come to many prisoners under our present conditions.

The International Prison Congress passed these resolutions at its meeting held in Washington, D. C., in 1910:

Resolved, That the effects of probation are beneficial when applied with due regard to the protection of the community, and to persons who may be reasonably expected to reform, without resorting to imprisonment; and when the probationers are placed for a reasonable length of time under the supervision of competent officers.

2. That the effects of suspended sentence, without probationary oversight, are difficult, if not impossible to ascertain.

3. That it is desirable to introduce and extend laws providing for probation, and to provide, in each State or county, some central authority which will exercise general supervision over probation work.

RELEASE ON PAROLE.

Accepting the principle of conditional liberation on parole as an indispensable aid to reformation of the prisoner the Congress approves the following resolutions:

1. Conditional release should be given not by favor but in accordance with definite rules. Prisoners of all classes, including workhouse prisoners,

should be eligible for conditional release after serving a definite minimum period.

2. Conditional liberation should be given on the recommendation of a properly constituted board, but reserving always the control of government. This board should have the power of recalling the prisoner in case of unsatisfactory conduct.

3. The duty of caring for conditionally released prisoners should be undertaken by State agents, specially approved associations, or individuals who will undertake to befriend and supervise them, and to report on their conduct for a sufficiently long period.

4. Where the ordinary rules for parole are not applicable to life prisoners their cases should be dealt with by the supreme government as a matter of clemency.

INDETERMINATE SENTENCE.

The Congress approves the scientific principle of the indeterminate sentence. The indeterminate sentence should also be applied as an important part of the reformatory system of criminals, particularly young delinquents, who require reformation and whose offences are due mainly to circumstances of an individual character.

1. The individual treatment of the offender should be assured.

2. * * *

3. That the Board of Parole be so constituted as to avoid outside influences, and consist of a commission made up of at least one representative of the magistracy, at least one of the representatives of the prison administration, and at least one representative of the medical science.

BOARD OF PAROLE FOR THE STATE.

We recommend that a Board of Parole be created to pass upon all conditional liberation from the State's Prison. Such a board should be made up of some of the prison officials, a representative of the law, and one from the medical profession. The present conditional pardon law to be repealed, and all conditional release to be given through the Board of Parole. This would relieve our Chief Executive of much onerous labor and the cases would not be reopened at all, but release be conditioned upon conduct during a minimum period of imprisonment. Absolute pardon would still be the Governor's prerogative.

THE STATE HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

The three Hospitals for the Insane, not including the Dangerous Insane Department, which is supported by the earnings of prisoners, have cared for 3,695 insane and 292 epileptics, a total of 3,987, during the year. Now present, November 30, 1912, 2,956 patients.

When the special half-million was appropriated at the session of 1907 for the enlargement of the hospitals the Board of Charities calculated that this amount would furnish sufficient room for the *insane* "for six to eight years to come." This was based upon the number then to

be cared for and the probable yearly increase. Later it was decided to include the epileptics and to purchase necessary land and otherwise add to the plants. So that now at the end of the six years as expected there is need for further enlargement for the insane at the Morganton and Goldsboro institutions and for epileptics at the Raleigh Hospital. Negro epileptics are received at Goldsboro.

Applications refused for want of room during 1912 were as follows:

Morganton	90
Goldsboro	125
Raleigh Epileptic Colony	47
Total	262

Morganton needs \$100,000 for a "Receiving Department" for new and acute cases. This will furnish room for two hundred patients and give the much needed special building with necessary equipment for the study and treatment of the recent admissions.

Goldsboro needs \$50,000 for enlargement; the insane negro is a very helpless person and must languish in jail if not provided for in the hospital.

The Raleigh Hospital can not meet the need for epileptics and is asking for \$58,000 to furnish a woman's annex to the main building, which will vacate one of the other buildings located near the Epileptic Colony, and which can be used by the latter class. It would be wiser to enlarge the buildings for the insane rather than add to those of the epileptics, as there should be a separate institution for epileptics.

This amounts to \$208,000 *for more room*.

We believe that the Receiving Departments should have first consideration because care in the early and critical stages is a desideratum if we would make cures. *To cure every possible means now known should be available, and more original research work should be done*, and this can not be accomplished unless the hospitals have the proper equipment and a sufficient medical staff.

The fact that 90 per cent of the patients at Morganton and Raleigh, and 80.10 per cent at Goldsboro are reported as *chronic* cases, and that Morganton reports 39 per cent of *new admissions cured*, Goldsboro 39.72 per cent and Raleigh 64 per cent is the strongest argument for efficient curative treatment in the early and incipient stages. To expend money for the prevention of long years of custodial care of hopeless chronic cases is the right policy. In the end it saves for both taxpayer and the State, for each man cured is an economic addition to our Commonwealth.

We should go even further back than cure and look for means of prevention. Insanity is one of the saddest and loneliest of afflictions. *Proper living* is the surest preventive means. Prohibition is going to help. We think that the curricula of our medical schools should include psychiatry and that a certain number of the students should be admitted to the hospitals as internes. In their practice they are sure to have cases in charge and the ability to quickly diagnose and advise right treatment would save many a mind from the final overbalance which is so difficult to overcome.

SCHOOL FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED.

This new institution will be ready for occupancy on April 1, 1913. It will accommodate 130, but Dr. Ira M. Hardy, the Superintendent, writes that he has more applications for admission already on file than the buildings will hold. We hope that it will be given sufficient appropriation to meet the great aim it has in view.

JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL.

The Training School is an excellent institution and should be developed and made adequate to the needs of the State for the young law-breakers, who break laws frequently because of their ignorant or vicious parents, or may be they have no living parent and have not known the strengthening influence of happy environment. Boys under sixteen have barely arrived at the real formative period; they act from impulse and not from judgment. Some very dear little fellows have been led into the right path and their faces turned towards the City Beautiful by their good Superintendent, Mr. Walter Thompson. The school needs additional cottages so the boys may be turned over to Mr. Thompson and made men instead of drifting into criminality.

SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

This was the first institution of charitable nature established in North Carolina. It was located on one of the five squares which had been reserved by the founders of Raleigh as breathing spaces for its citizens, they wisely expecting the capital to grow and need lungs. Later, unfortunately, State buildings were erected on two of these blocks and the Capitol occupies a third. The School for the Blind has outgrown its quarters and some of its buildings are antiquated.

We believe that the children need unusual opportunities for physical development and for this end ample outdoor space for recreation should be provided.

BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES

17

SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

The urgent need of this institution is an infirmary for the care of contagious and infectious cases. The children are now running the risk of an epidemic as there is no adequate provision for isolation of such cases should they occur. The infirmary, it is estimated, can be built and equipped for \$10,000.

TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM.

Among the many letters from individuals seeking admission to some institution or advice or suggestions for the care of some unfortunate, all phases of sorrow and misfortune coming to the knowledge of such a board, was a letter seeking admission to the Sanatorium for consumptives. A young man, with wife and dependent family, not a cent except that made with trembling and fevered hand or given in charity. Friends agreed to care for the family if he could be admitted to the Sanatorium. But there are no free beds and the application was refused. The present amount, \$30 per month, is small for those able to pay, but to the indigent person it is prohibitive. The Superintendent thinks that there should be free wards and we endorse his opinion.

THE SOLDIERS' HOME.

This is little more than a hospital, as our beloved Confederate warriors average seventy-five years of age. Their last days are made comfortable through the ministrations of four trained nurses and a kind physician. They are rapidly crossing the bar. Sixty-three died during 1912.

A HOME FOR THE WIVES AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE VETERANS.

The North Carolina Division of the Daughters of the Confederacy asked the last Legislature to provide a Home for the aged and indigent wives and widows of Confederate Veterans. This resulted in the appointment of a Legislative Committee to consider the question and report in 1913. This committee has made a favorable report and the Daughters of the Confederacy will ask for \$10,000 to establish a Home and \$5,000 per annum for support.

These women shared with the men the burdens of war and the evils of Reconstruction. Fayetteville, Charlotte, and Durham have offered free sites and the Daughters have raised some funds towards the building. One small private home for old ladies reports six widows of veterans now cared for, partly by charity. Doubtless many are in County Homes. Inexpensive buildings would be suitable. We think it would be well to provide for these women.

STATE'S PRISON AND STATE FARM.

These institutions are in excellent condition and have been immeasurably improved in the last four years. The Superintendent and the Warden have given close and sympathetic attention to their charges, have put themselves in touch with the penologists of the country and have inaugurated a number of improvements which if they can be continued and carried to completion will redound to the credit of the State. Besides the important improvements to the plant, a better morale exists among the prisoners, due to kindly treatment, to regular religious services at both Prison and Farm, to the reading room and books furnished, to the recreational concerts, etc., the latter given through the kindness of some of the Raleigh citizens.

The Farm has had about \$60,000 put on it in improvements, all paid for by prison labor. New barns and stables, agricultural implements, shelters, new building for the women, thirty of whom are worked picking cotton, etc. Sewerage and water have also been added.

New sleeping quarters, fire hose, electric lights and a heating plant should be added and the Farm developed. Everything the State owns in the way of a plant should be a model and especially its institution farms. They could be used as test farms also. One might as well speak of the farms of the Hospitals as competing with free labor as to make that assertion of the Prison Farm. These men have a right to labor, nay the Divine command to make their bread in the sweat of their brows and whether they are on the one or the other side of the wall matters not. We were told by a neighboring farmer that the State Farm had been worth much to Halifax County, the introduction of a new kind of plow alone materially helping the farmers of that section.

From the annual report of the Prison Association of New York we quote the following which shows conclusively that all our States either have farms or are fast turning to the farm as one of the strongest means of reformation of the prisoner, as a way whereby competition with free labor can be avoided, and the prisoner can repay the expenses incidental to his lawbreaking:

"The Prison Farm and the Farm Colony movements have gained much impetus during the year (1911). Especially noteworthy was the purchase by the State of Pennsylvania of 4,878 acres for the new site of the western penitentiary of that State.

"In Kansas City the Board of Pardons and Parole maintains a farm of 135 acres which is used for the physical and moral rehabilitation of a number of the paroled men.

"The city workhouse of Cleveland occupies 750 acres, to be worked as a model farm.

"The warden of the Michigan reformatory says that he 'doubts whether

there is a prison in the United States which could not profitably work more than a thousand ~~men on a farm~~ *acres with prison labor.*

"The District of Columbia recently bought a farm of 1,100 acres for a farm colony workhouse.

"In Oregon chains and stripes have been abolished and prisoners have been put at work outside prison walls, without guards, on roads or farms or in buildings.

"The Kansas penitentiary gives every man six months on the farm before his release.

"Canada corroborates strongly the above experiences of other American prisons.

"Prison officials in general favor farm work for at least a part of the prison population. It is healthy, varied, reasonably strenuous, easily learned, offers an outlet to much unskilled labor energy, does not compete with outside organized labor, produces articles of consumption for institutions, furnishes a liberty of movement far less hampered than within prison walls, while testing the ability of the prisoner to meet the temptation to escape. The farm colony plan has been adopted in New York during the past year for three of her penal institutions."

This report from New York has been quoted at length to show the trend at the North and West of prison life which is *to the farm*. We who have successfully worked out the idea for ourselves with many other Southern States, notably Texas and Alabama, should be slow to give up what *is a success*.

Whatever we may decide to do with the majority of our prisoners at least the foregone conclusion should be that the Farm should remain intact. One of the strongest arguments for the Farm and farm work is the excellent health record there, notwithstanding the fact that many too weak for road work and railroad work are at the Farm. Thirty of the negro women are at the Farm and it would be practicable to keep all the women there, white and black, if suitable quarters were provided. There is no reason why the tuberculous prisoners of the State should not be provided for also at the Farm. In fact every reason is against crippling the Farm and every reason is for its continued growth and development.

But there is no valid reason why the county camps should not be organized, equipped and trained as an efficient Road Force. Those men who are in for reasonably short sentences at least. Sixteen hundred men could do much effective road building.

COUNTY CAMPS. MAJORITY OF THE PRISONERS IN THE COUNTY CAMPS.

The question of the County Camps has been fully discussed in the report of 1911 and we refer you to pages fourteen and fifteen of that report. For several years past it has been recommended that these camps be placed under central regulation and supervision. The number of complaints received during the past year makes this change appear more necessary as they are not under men trained to deal with offenders

against the law, and however anxious the authorities may be to do right, the officers in charge as a rule have neither the knowledge or experience for such a delicate task, *that of uplifting and reforming* which should be the main idea, together with the safety of the community.

Thirty-four county and one town camp give as present at time of report 1,312 men. The figures from Buncombe, Davidson, Halifax, Rockingham, and Wayne have not been received, so those for 1911 have been used for these five counties, making a total of 1,494. Of these 185 are white, 4 Indians, 1,123 negroes, and 182 color not given.

TOTAL PRISON POPULATION AT TIME OF REPORT.

	White Men.	White Women.	Black Men.	Black Women.	Total.
State's Prison.....	30	11	35	11	87
State Farm	130	...	275	30	435
Railroad camps	25	...	259	...	284
					806
Total under the charge of the Prison Directors.....					806
County camps					1,494
Jails—					
In eighty-nine jails awaiting trial.....					408
Serving sentence					54
Insane					11
Total					473

Total number confined at the time of report in jails, camps, and State's Prison, farm, and railroad work..... 2,773
Deducting the insane (11) and those awaiting trial (408), there were at the time of report actual prisoners..... 2,354

But this does not give complete jail population. There are few women, fifty-two, in the State's Prison and at the Farm, and some serving jail sentences. Most of our prisoners are *negro men*. The boys and women of Guilford are confined in a county reformatory and one has been erected in Forsyth. Figures are not given for these.

COUNTY JAILS.

Reports have been received from eighty-nine county jails. Present at the time of the report:

White males	112
White women	17
Black men	266
Indians	2
Black women	47
Race not given.....	29
Total.....	473

Of this number 11 were insane, six whites and five blacks. Fifty-four were serving sentences and 398 were awaiting trial. Died, 9. Causes of death as follows: Pneumonia, 2 (one sent in from the chaingang); dropsy, 1; alcoholic exhaustion, 1; syphilis, 1; fits, 1; insane and old, 1; killed by fellow prisoner, 1; unknown, 1.

When the International Prison Congress met in this country in 1910 the delegates were taken through a number of States to visit the various prisons and jails. They admired the reformatories, America leading in this phase, but they did not hesitate to condemn our jail system.

The late Dr. Wines, after a lifetime of study of prisons, declared that "we should abolish our jails" as now constructed and administered.

Sir Evelyn Ruggles-Brise, now President of the Congress, in his address "wondered if it were possible or likely that America would follow the lead of Europe and adopt the principle that the *State, as supreme authority, shall be responsible for the treatment of crime in all of its manifestations; that is petty as well as serious crime*. In England our problem is more with petty than with serious offenses; with the hundreds of thousands who flock to the local prisons over and over again for perhaps trivial breaches of the law and under short sentences can America help us to solve this problem? *Not, I think, until you recognize that the petty offender or the prisoner awaiting trial is as much a matter of State concern and control as the man under long or indeterminate sentence.* * * * Each man convicted of crime should be regarded as an *individual*, as a separate entity or morality, who by the application of influences, or discipline, labor, education, moral and religious, backed up on discharge by a well organized system of patronage, is capable of reinstatement in civic life. There is no criminal type."

All local jails and prisons in England are under one board. If these delegates had extended their tour of inspection to North Carolina they would have found our jails built upon the same plans which they condemned but fortunately for our prisoners many of these buildings are seldom occupied. In our eagerness to build county roads we have created institutions where all convicted prisoners *can live and work in the open air*. And the recorders' courts have greatly lessened the congestion in those of our larger counties and saved the prisoners the long days or months of idleness while awaiting trial. Nevertheless there are still counties where there are so few courts that the prisoners languish many days before trial.

The trend of modern care for all persons who have been restrained of their liberty, whether for their own protection or the safeguarding of the community, is to allow such charges to live more normal lives than

heretofore was deemed expedient. This has worked a great change in the care of the insane and in the first offender and should be carried as far as possible with the necessary safety to all concerned for all classes. In this way lies health, strength, moral and physical rehabilitation for the convict as well as the insane.

Through the assistance of our able Secretary of the Board of Health sanitary conditions have been materially improved in some county jails. Compulsory bathing and the provision of clean clothing upon admission have been effective in several. We would recommend that compulsory bath and change of clothing be required in all jails. The prisons as a rule are not kept clean and there should be an awakening of our people to the fact that they are dirty and germ laden in many counties despite the efforts of the Board of Health and of the Board of Charities to have these conditions improved. Public opinion in the counties must demand that their local institutions be better kept. No excuse should be received for this neglect.

COUNTY HOMES FOR THE AGED AND INFIRM.

The following counties do not maintain Homes: Carteret, Clay, Currituck, Graham, Mitchell, Onslow, Polk, and the new counties, Lee, Avery, and Hoke have not yet erected their buildings. Lee's Home is in course of construction.

The counties of Camden, Bladen, Dare, Jones, and Harnett have no inmates at present, a small amount is given to the poor in their own homes.

In some cases outdoor relief may be given and wisely so; in a few counties it is more economical to provide for the small number in this way, but the relief lists should be closely scrutinized. This form of aid is subject to much abuse and help given without great discrimination merely pauperizes. All counties owning Homes have reported except seven. Present in the Homes at the time of report were 1,344 inmates, maintained at a cost of \$80,124.78, exclusive of farms. Outdoor relief reported for eighty-six counties, \$93,850.57. Total amount of aid given in the counties reporting, \$173,975.35. Seventy-seven counties report 13,339.5 acres of land and of this only 3,191.5 were in cultivation, slightly over one-fourth. In many counties the farm is a part of the keeper's remuneration. Some of these uncultivated acres (10,158 in number) are in wood, some for grazing, and some red gullies and not suitable for cultivation, but many fair acres lie wasted. A county farm should be an object lesson in good farming and should produce almost the entire support of the inmates. Some of our County Homes, a very few, are self-supporting.

White insane, 59; colored insane, 44; epileptics, 65; all conditions of mental weakness, 431. Of this number 263 are given as feeble minded, doubtless some are suffering from senile conditions, but there are thirteen children reported. Total number of children given, including black and white, 65. Continued efforts are made by the Commissioners to secure homes for the children. Some are infants with their mothers and some are abnormal. We have no place in the State for a crippled or deformed indigent child, except in the almshouse.

The Forsyth Home has a trained nurse. Two counties have paid chaplains. Haywood has erected a handsome new Home. Davie and Rockingham will soon build.

ORAL HYGIENE.

Special examinations should be made of the mouths of the children in the several institutions and their teeth properly treated. Much ill-health is due to defective teeth. Dentists should be employed on salary to attend to the teeth of all the inmates in the State institutions. This is a preventive measure and one which should be immediately introduced.

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE LIBRARY.

We think that a legislative reference library would be a useful innovation. Many of the questions now confronting us are no longer problems in some other States, they have been successfully solved and we would be wise to profit by the experience of others, adapting it to our own needs. The Board has collected a fine reference library which is for its own use and for the members of the Legislature. It deals with all subjects of charities and corrections and kindred questions. The members of the Board have affiliated with a number of national organizations and desired data can be quickly secured through them if not already in the office. It is hoped that the members of the Legislature will make use of this library, the Secretary always gladly looks up any specially desired material and frequently has gathered such for persons in the State interested in these lines.

STATE CONFERENCE FOR SOCIAL SERVICE.

A call has been issued by a number of interested social workers for the organization of a Conference for Social Service in this State. The initial meeting will be held in Raleigh on February 11 and 12, 1913. All social workers and all persons interested in the general uplift and betterment of the State are invited to become members and to attend the meetings. •

SOUTHERN SOCIOLOGICAL CONGRESS.

This new Association which promises such untold advancement for the South was auspiciously inaugurated at Nashville, Tenn., last May with seven hundred delegates present. Your Secretary has been made the Corresponding Secretary for North Carolina, and hopes that our State will give it strong support and a large membership. The next meeting will be held in Atlanta May 25 to 30, 1913.

MEETINGS AND INSPECTIONS OF THE BOARD.

The four regular meetings have been held, three at Raleigh and one at Greensboro.

Inspections have been made of the School for the Blind, the hospitals for the Insane at Morganton and Goldsboro, School for the Deaf, State Farm, Jackson Training School, five of the six licensed hospitals, as follows: Telfair Institute and Williams Private Sanatorium, Greensboro; McKanna and Yopp-Whitsett at Reidsville, and visits to the Soldiers' Home and Broadoaks Sanatorium.

Inspections of the jails of Burke, Guilford, Wayne, Wake, and Montgomery. The County Home of Wake and the convict camp of Greensboro.

COMPLAINTS.

An unusual number of complaints have been sent in and have been investigated. In several counties it has been necessary to write to the Solicitor and Judge when the buildings were too crowded and sorely in need of repair, but it is customary to write and let the Commissioners know the conditions before making complaint to the Solicitor and in most cases needed changes are made.

Complaint came of the so called orphanage near Mt. Olive, in Duplin County, and the Judge and Solicitor were requested to look into the matter, with the result that it was closed and the nine children in charge were by request of the Board of Charities placed with Mr. Streeter, of the North Carolina Children's Home Society, who very kindly cared for them and returned them to relatives or friends or found homes for them.

Such institutions as that furnish the reason for certifying orphanages.

BOARDS OF COUNTY VISITORS.

Thanks are due the Boards of County Visitors to whom the work of the supervision of county institutions comes as a labor of love. Many a county has a new Home or a new Jail or improved features at these institutions through the influence of the local men and women. I could

name several new institutions built this year because of suggestions made by Visitors.

PERSONNEL OF THE BOARD.

During the year Governor W. W. Kitchin appointed Mr. J. A. McAulay, of Mt. Gilead, a Commissioner of Public Charities, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Col. Henry C. Dockery.

A WORD OF ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

Thanks are due to His Excellency, Governor Kitchin, for his interest in the work of the Board.

With my personal appreciation and thanks to the members,

Very respectfully,

DAISY DENSON,
Secretary.

Adopted by the Board December 30, 1912. .

Population of the Institutions for 1912

The population of the institutions was distributed during the year ending November 30, 1912, as follows:

	<i>Total number cared for</i>
Hospital at Morganton.....	1,564
Hospital at Raleigh.....	1,220
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	983
Dangerous Insane Department	73
Epileptic Colony (State Hospital at Raleigh).....	220
School for the Feeble Minded at Kinston.....	....
School for the White Blind	246
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf.....	217
School for the Deaf (white)	297
Soldiers' Home	225
North Carolina Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	150
Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School.....	60
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	398
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	250

Total	6,003
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Of the above, the insane numbered.....	3,768
Epileptics	292

Total mental defectives in State institutions.....	4,060
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Present in the institutions November 30, 1912:

Hospital at Morganton	1,330
Hospital at Raleigh	702
Hospital at Goldsboro	776
Dangerous Insane Department	56
Epileptic Colony (State Hospital at Raleigh).....	148
School for the Feeble Minded at Kinston.....	....
School for the White Blind	186
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf.....	178
School for the White Deaf	250
Soldiers' Home	135
North Carolina Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	23
Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School.....	59
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	312
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	235

Total	4,390
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Insane present on November 30, 1912.....	2,792
Epileptics	220

Total mental defectives present November 30, 1912.....	3,012
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Per capita cost per annum for maintenance during the year 1912:

Hospital at Morganton	\$164.79
Hospital at Raleigh	149.92
Hospital at Goldsboro	113.95
Dangerous Insane Department, about.....	100.00
Epileptic Colony (State Hospital at Raleigh).....	149.92
School for the White Blind	175.12
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf.....	175.12
School for the White Deaf, about.....	200.00
Soldiers' Home, about	122.00
Oxford Orphanage for White Children, about.....	95.93
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	72.00
School for the Feeble Minded.....	
Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School.....	150.00
North Carolina Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	293.28

Present normal capacity of institutions:

Hospital at Morganton	1,250
Hospital at Raleigh	1,050
Hospital at Goldsboro	750
Dangerous Insane Department	75
Epileptic Colony (at the Raleigh Hospital).....	180
School for the White Blind	200
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf.....	200
School for the Feeble Minded.....	130
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	325
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	250
Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School.....	60
North Carolina Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	45
Soldiers' Home	180
Schools for Deaf	350

Total	5,045
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Appropriations for maintenance for the last biennial period, 1911-'12:

Annual Amount.

Hospital at Morganton	\$195,000.00
Hospital at Raleigh	175,000.00
Hospital at Goldsboro	85,000.00
Dangerous Insane Department (under the same Board of Directors as the State's Prison).....	5,000.00
Epileptic Colony (under Board of Directors of the Raleigh Hospital, and support included in the Hospital appropriation).	
School for the Blind and Colored Deaf and Blind.....	72,500.00
School for the White Deaf.....	55,000.00
Soldiers' Home	30,000.00
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	10,000.00
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	6,000.00
Stonewall Jackson Training and Industrial School.....	15,000.00
North Carolina Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	12,500.00
School for the Feeble Minded (not yet opened).....	

Total	\$661,000.00
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Total for biennium for maintenance.....	\$1,322,000.00
For the establishment of the School for the Feeble Minded.....	60,000.00
Annual appropriation for pensions to Confederate veterans.....	500,000.00

The following appropriations for support have been asked for by the several institutions for the ensuing biennial period of 1912-1913:

	<i>Annual amount needed for maintenance.</i>
Hospital at Morganton	\$200,000.00
Hospital at Raleigh	175,000.00
Hospital at Goldsboro	94,000.00
Dangerous Insane Department (State's Prison)	
Epileptic Colony (included in Raleigh Hospital appropriation) ..	
School for the White Blind and School for the Colored Blind and Deaf	85,000.00
School for the White Deaf.....	70,000.00
Soldiers' Home	30,000.00
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	10,000.00
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	6,000.00
School for the Feeble Minded (if enlarged, \$60,000.00).....	30,000.00
Stonewall Jackson Training School.....	15,000.00
North Carolina Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	25,000.00
Total	\$740,000.00

INDEBTEDNESS OF INSTITUTIONS.

School for the Deaf.....	\$3,381.68
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SURPLUS RETURNED TO STATE TREASURY.

Soldiers' Home	\$3,551.66
Hospital at Morganton	17,000.00
Hospital at Raleigh.....	50,000.00
	<hr/>
	\$70,551.66

Population of County Convict Camps

<i>Date report was received.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Present at time of report.</i>			
		<i>White.</i>	<i>Indian.</i>	<i>Colored.</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sept. 11, 1912.....	Alamance	6	...	16	22
Oct. 12, 1912.....	Anson	5	...	43	48
Dec. 17, 1912.....	Bertie	1	...	10	11
Dec. 7, 1912.....	Beaufort	0	...	38	38
	Buncombe .....	...	...	...	50
Dec. 30, 1912.....	Cabarrus	9	...	20	29
Dec. 14, 1912.....	Cleveland	7	...	14	21
Dec. 18, 1912.....	Craven	0	...	16	16
Oct. 26, 1912.....	Cumberland	0	...	21	21
Dec. 11, 1912.....	Cumberland	0	...	21	21
	Davidson .....	...	...	...	6

<i>Date report was received.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Present at time of report.</i>			
		<i>White.</i>	<i>Indian.</i>	<i>Colored.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Sept. 3, 1912.....	Durham	24	...	70	94
Aug. 17, 1912.....	Edgecombe	5	...	37	42
Dec. 17, 1912.....	Forsyth	15	...	67	82
Dec. 23, 1912.....	Franklin	1	...	27	28
Oct. 16, 1912.....	Gaston	30	...	32	62
Dec. 11, 1912.....	Greensboro (town camp)	0	...	31	31
Dec. 16, 1912.....	Granville	0	...	16	16
Aug. 15, 1912.....	Gulford	6	...	22	28
	Halifax .....	...	...	...	21
Nov. 8, 1912.....	Haywood	16	1	8	25
Sept. 25, 1912.....	Henderson	7	...	14	21
Nov. 11, 1912.....	Iredell	5	...	14	19
Dec. 3, 1912.....	Johnston	6	...	37	43
Dec. 14, 1912.....	Lenoir	0	...	15	15
Dec. 12, 1912.....	McDowell	15	...	15	30
Dec. 12, 1912.....	Mecklenburg	0	...	130	130
Dec. 27, 1912.....	Nash	0	...	15	15
Oct. 30, 1912.....	New Hanover.....	0	...	109	109
Oct. 4, 1912.....	Pasquotank	0	...	20	20
Dec. 11, 1912.....	Pitt	0	...	36	36
Oct. 19, 1912.....	Robeson	3	3	37	43
	Rockingham .....	...	...	...	30
Dec. 31, 1912.....	Rowan	4	...	32	36
Dec. 13, 1912.....	Transylvania	3	...	3	6
Nov. 22, 1912.....	Sampson	2	...	12	14
Dec. 19, 1912.....	Wake	6	...	60	66
Dec. 12, 1912.....	Warren	0	...	3	3
	Wayne .....	...	...	...	50
Dec. 30, 1912.....	Wilson	2	...	44	46
		185	4	1,123	1,494

Color not given, 182.

Thirty-four county and one town camp give present at time of report, 1,312. Figures for Buncombe, Davidson, Halifax, Rockingham and Wayne are taken from the last report. The number in the camps averages between fifteen hundred and sixteen hundred all the time.

County Homes and Jails

(Visitors' Reports.)

The condition of Home buildings has been classified as follows: No County Home in Carteret, Currituck, Clay, Graham, Mitchell, Polk, Hoke, and Avery. Homes unoccupied in Bladen, Camden, Jones, Harnett, and new buildings in Ashe, Lee, Haywood, Montgomery, and additions to the Henderson Home.

To improve the buildings soon—Davie, Wilkes, and Rockingham.

Repairs were reported needed at time of report in Vance and Orange. Iredell needs a new building.

Inferior—Randolph, Stokes, and Yancey.

Fair—Cabarrus, Chatham, Transylvania, and Wilson.

Good—Alamance, Alleghany, Buncombe, Burke, Caswell, Cleveland, Craven, Duplin, Durham, Edgecombe, Forsyth, Gaston, Gates, Guilford, Granville, Halifax, Hertford, Johnston, Jones, Lincoln, McDowell, Madison, Martin, Mecklenburg, Montgomery, Moore, Pasquotank, Person, Richmond, Robeson, Rowan, Scotland, Wake, Warren, Watauga, and Yadkin.

MANAGEMENT OF HOMES.

Fair—Davie, Randolph, Transylvania, Wayne, Wilson, Yancey.

Good—Alamance, Alleghany, Ashe, Buncombe, Burke, Cabarrus, Caswell, Chatham, Chowan, Craven, Dare, Duplin, Durham, Edgecombe, Forsyth, Guilford, Hertford, Gaston, Gates, Granville, Halifax, Haywood, Henderson, Johnston, Lincoln, McDowell, Madison, Martin, Mecklenburg, Montgomery, Moore, Orange, Pasquotank, Person, Richmond, Robeson, Rockingham, Rowan, Scotland, Stokes, Vance, Wake, Warren, Watauga, Wilkes, and Yadkin.

CONDITION OF JAIL BUILDINGS.

New jails completed or in course of construction in Anson, Alexander, Burke, Clay, Greene, Avery, and Hoke. Montgomery's jail has been improved.

Inferior—Lincoln, Mecklenburg, Orange, Randolph, and Stokes.

Fair—Alamance, Cabarrus, Durham, Onslow, and Yancey.

Good—Alleghany, Ashe, Camden, Carteret, Caswell, Chatham, Chowan, Craven, Dare, Davie, Edgecombe, Forsyth, Gaston, Gates, Graham, Granville, Haywood, Henderson, Hertford, Johnston, Jones, Lee, McDowell, Madison, Martin, Moore, Pasquotank, Richmond, Robeson, Rockingham, Rowan, Scotland, Transylvania, Vance, Wake, Warren, Watauga, Wilkes, Wilson, and Yadkin.

MANAGEMENT OF JAILS.

Fair—Duplin, Lincoln, McDowell, Madison, Mecklenburg, Robeson, Transylvania, Wayne, Yancey.

Good—Alamance, Alleghany, Ashe, Burke, Cabarrus, Camden, Carteret, Caswell, Chatham, Chowan, Craven, Dare, Davie, Durham, Forsyth, Gaston, Gates, Graham, Granville, Haywood, Henderson, Hertford, Johnston, Jones, Lee, Martin, Montgomery, Moore, Onslow, Orange, Pasquotank, Randolph, Richmond, Rowan, Rockingham, Scotland, Stokes, Vance, Wake, Warren, Watauga, Wilkes, Wilson, and Yadkin.

State Institutions

STATE HOSPITAL AT MORGANTON.

JOHN MCCAMPBELL, M.D., Superintendent.

(Inspected by Commissioner A. C. McAlister and the Secretary on August 21, 1912, and found in excellent condition.)

Normal capacity, 1,250.

Estimated value of the plant, \$1,000,000.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients October 31, 1911.....	556	774	1,330
Number received during the year 1912.....	111	123	234
Discharged improved	23	48	71
Discharged unimproved	2	2	4
Discharged cured	40	52	92
Died	33	31	64
Total number in charge during the year.....	667	897	1,564
Total number removed.....	100	134	234
Remaining November 30, 1912.....	567	763	1,330
Daily average attendance.....	484	682	1,163
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	200

EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$63,360.81
2. Clothing	17,128.58
3. Subsistence	58,458.78
4. Ordinary repairs	11,474.50
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	41,888.16

Total\$192,310.83

Appropriation was \$195,000 per annum. Estimated value of farm and dairy products, \$26,792.27. Per capita cost, \$164.79. No indebtedness.

We are in urgent need of two hundred more beds, equally divided between the sexes. These beds should be in separate buildings and the buildings should be specially designed and equipped for the reception, care, and treatment of acute cases and all recent admissions. We would need \$200,000 annually for support. Nineteen patients here from Eastern District.

Thorough physical, urinary, and mental examinations upon admission. Additional examination for the presence of any suspected diseases. We haven't the equipment for hydrotherapy, electrical appliances, laboratory, etc. We

should by all means have a receiving building where a close study can be made of each new admission. Such a building will cost \$100,000.

Certain wards are set apart for use as infirmaries. There is an operating room. Some original research work done but not extensive. Ninety per cent of the patients are chronic cases.

Percentage of mortality upon the whole number treated was 4.09. Percentage of cures upon admissions, 39. General health has been good. Two cases of suicide. The coroner was notified but did not deem inquest necessary. Tuberculosis cases are segregated in specially prepared quarters; 11 cases. There have been 13 cases of pellagra. No evidence of contagiousness and theory of infection not established. Seven cases now present. Some have been apparently cured. Epileptics in charge, 20. Twelve patients got away. Sixteen additional ones were returned within a few hours. We have on file the applications of all patients not accommodated since the opening of the institution. There has been an accumulation of 90 during the past year on account of lack of room. The women patients are usually accompanied by relatives or friends; occasionally by an officer.

We attach great value to the employment of the insane, and more than half of our entire population is employed in some way. As amusements we provide dances, moving picture shows, occasional band concerts, baseball, bowling, billiards, pool, cards, checkers, and other games; music, and riding. We have six or eight hundred books and a few have been added during the year by donation. Arts and crafts not taught to any great extent.

For day duty there are 37 men, and at night, 3. Women—44 day duty, and at night 8 to 12. The average is one attendant to fourteen patients during the day. Three female nurses and one male have been discharged for conduct toward patients not becoming attendants. Rules are strict in this regard. Attendants have instructions, both printed and verbal, and they are under the observation of the ward physicians and supervisors. We have a very good class of employees but think that they ought to have better salaries for the work expected of them. They are selected for their general suitability and upon the recommendation of two responsible parties. In the case of women they are required to have the endorsement of a minister and a physician. They must fill out regular application blanks.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.

The Board of Directors of the State Hospital, wishing to improve the standard of service in care of the insane, and recognizing the widespread demand for skilled nurses, has established a Training School for their instruction and education, and offers to those wishing to become professional nurses a two years' course of training in general nursing, including the care of cases of nervous and mental diseases. They must be sound of health and must send with their application a certificate from a physician certifying to the fact; also one from a clergyman as to their good character and good health. The pupils will be employed as assistant nurses in the wards of the hospital; the education received during this time is considered compensation for their services. For their clothing and personal expenses the women will receive \$10 per month for the first year and \$12 the second. The men will receive \$12 the first year and \$15 the second. When the full term of two years is completed the nurses passing satisfactory examinations will receive a certificate setting forth their period of training, proficiency, and good character.

URGENT NEEDS.

Two hundred additional beds to meet the demand for room. For special treatment and thorough diagnosis these beds should be in receiving buildings for the two sexes. These should be equipped with all up-to-date appliances. Cost of such a building will be \$100,000.

JOHN McCAMPBELL,
Superintendent.

STATE HOSPITAL AT RALEIGH.

LOUIS J. PICOT, M.D., Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 1,050.

	POPULATION.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
Number of patients at beginning of fiscal year..	310	384	694
Received during the year.....	273	232	505
Discharged improved	7	2	9
Discharged not improved.....	5	2	7
Discharged as not insane.....	3	3	6
Discharged on writ of habeas corpus on ground of irregularity of commitment papers.....	...	1	1
Transferred to other hospitals.....	...	...	16
Sent to County Home.....	...	...	1
Returned to other States.....	...	...	3
Number discharged cured.....	188	136	324
Died (total during two-year period).....	75	59	134
Epileptics, died (two years).....	...	...	39
Total number removed.....	...	...	590
Remaining November 30, 1912—insane.....	295	407	702
Remaining November 30, 1912—epileptics.....	90	58	148
Total under treatment, including epileptics.....	...	...	1,440
Daily average attendance.....	...	...	1,002

Current expenses:

EXPENDITURES.

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$96,506.21
2. Clothing	24,551.08
3. Subsistence	130,781.58
4. Ordinary repairs	5,647.50
5. Office, domestic, outdoor expenses.....	38,196.23

Total\$295,682.60

Extraordinary expenses:

1. New buildings, etc.....	14,075.18
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	4,750.00

Total\$314,507.78

Percentage of mortality upon the whole number treated, 11. Percentage of cures upon admissions, 64. General health has been good. No suicide or homicide. Two cases of tuberculosis, and they are segregated. Eleven cases of pellagra. Five cases now present. We claim some cures but have no opinion as to its cause. Examinations upon admission are: urinalysis,

auscultation, weight, pulse rate, etc. We have not the means for treatment by hydrotherapy, electrical appliances, etc. We need a receiving building with these appliances and equipment. Cost of such a department, \$27,000. We have no operating room or infirmary for sick patients. No original research work done. Ninety per cent of the cases are chronic.

The women patients as a rule are brought by the sheriffs; where they are not accompanied by relatives or friends they should be brought by a woman at the cost of the county. Nine patients from the Western District. Forty-seven applications of epileptics on file for want of room at the Colony. Twenty women are occupied in the serving room, twenty-seven in the laundry, and five men. Outdoor work for men, walking, dances, chapel services. We do not have as many amusements as we should have; we should have a suitable room and add other features. No arts and crafts. No good library, Attendants, 28 men and 31 women. We try to keep about one attendant to fourteen patients. Fourteen have been discharged for roughness to patients. It is strictly prohibited. Attendants have constant supervision and reminding of how they should treat them. They are fined or discharged. No, we can not get the kind of attendants most desirable for the present salaries. A regular application blank must be filled out by each person offering himself for duty. Appropriation for the year was \$175,000. No outstanding indebtedness but a surplus from the maintenance fund. The per capita cost less permanent improvements was \$149.92. The amount required for support during the next biennial period will be \$175,000 annually, but if the annex for women is built that amount would have to be increased to provide for 47 epileptics and 71 more women.

SPECIAL NEEDS.

Our needs are a building to hold 96 women, which will cost, to build and equip, \$58,000; chapel, dance, and amusement hall, \$21,000. To have a uniform heating system, \$58,000. To remove the power plant, \$68,000. To build a greenhouse, \$3,800. To build and equip a nurses' home, \$18,000. Operating room, \$2,500. To relay cement floors, \$600.

I think that the commitment law should be amended to require each county to send female patients to the hospital in the care of women, either members of the family or hire suitable women for the purpose.

L. J. PICOT, *Superintendent.*

EPILEPTIC COLONY.

L. J. PICOT, *Superintendent.*

CHARLES L. JENKINS, M.D., *Assistant Physician.*

Normal capacity, 180.

POPULATION.

	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number remaining Nov. 30, 1911..	111	69	3	6	189
Number received during the year..	13	18	...	...	31
Number discharged improved.....	31	17	...	...	48
Died .....	...	...	...	...	24
Ran away	2	...	...	...	2
Number remaining Nov. 30, 1912..	87	45	3	13	148

General health has been good. Mental condition of those received not good. Care is mainly custodial. No special research work done. They do domestic work and farming. Twenty-five are able to work but none are willing. They have games and outdoor exercise. No religious services. Twenty-five are capable of receiving religious instruction. A few of the children could take manual training. Sixteen attendants, two at night. Sixteen cases of pellagra; seven now in charge. Those now here are well at present. The expense of the Colony is included in the Hospital reports. No separate accounts are kept. No addition needed for the Colony if the Legislature builds an annex for women at the main building. This will give an entire building for epileptics now partially occupied by insane women who should be in the main building.

STATE HOSPITAL AT GOLDSBORO.

(Inspected by the Board on April 3, 1912, and found in excellent condition.)

W. W. FAISON, M.D., Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 750.

Estimated value of plant, \$315,500.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients at the beginning of fiscal year	294	475	769
Number received during the year.....	214
Number discharged improved.....	42
Discharged not improved.....	9
Cured	85
Died	69
Total number removed.....	205
Whole number during the year.....	983
Daily average attendance.....	746
Average number of officers and employees.....	99
Number remaining November 30, 1912.....	306	470	776

EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$24,729.93
2. Clothing	4,771.90
3. Subsistence	25,947.88
4. Ordinary repairs	1,037.33
5. Office, domestic, and outdoor expenses.....	28,689.13

Total \$87,176.17

Extraordinary expenses:

Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... 4,635.80

Grand total \$89,711.97

Of the amount expended for improvements \$1,635.88 came from local cash receipts.

Percentage of mortality upon the whole number treated, 7.02. Percentage of cures upon admissions, 39.72. The general health of the patients has

been fair. No case of suicide. Tuberculosis cases, 59. These are segregated. Some of these are arrested cases. Thirty-four cases of pellagra during the year. Twenty-three now present; three apparently cured. Can not say whether it is a contagious or infectious disease. Have no theory of its cause. 87.10 per cent of the cases in charge are chronic insane. Epileptics, 52. Sixty-five have been refused admission for want of room. One hundred and twenty-five applications are now on file.

There is a mental and physical examination upon admission. We have not had the means to provide a receiving building and the up-to-date appliances like hydrotherapy, laboratory, etc. No original research work. There are special wards for sick patients and an operating room. The women are brought to the Hospital by an officer or a friend. We have a lady physician for the female wards. The patients have dances, walks, and games. Regular religious services and Sunday School. They assist in the household and farm work. They do not care for books and are not taught any arts or crafts. There are 22 male and 30 female attendants; about one to fifteen patients. Four attendants have been discharged for their conduct towards patients. We appeal to their honor and discharge for mistreatment. We select the best that offer but it is very, very difficult to get any at all for the salaries now paid.

Per capita cost for maintenance, \$113.95 per annum. There is no outstanding indebtedness. The estimated value of farm and dairy products was \$16,364.99. Appropriations for the past biennium were \$85,000 per year for support and \$3,000 per year for improvements.

URGENT NEEDS.

With 125 applications on file *for want of room* our most urgent need is \$50,000 to make provision for those who are now denied. If this much needed addition is made the annual appropriation necessary to maintain the institution, including the additional number, will be \$94,000 per year.

W. W. FAISON, M.D.,

Superintendent.

DANGEROUS INSANE DEPARTMENT.

(Located at the State's Prison.)

DR. THOMAS M. JORDAN, Medical Director.

Normal capacity, 75.

POPULATION.

	Men.		Women.		Total.
	W.	B.	W.	B.	
Number present January 1, 1912.....	24	22	2	7	51
Admitted during the year.....	22
Died	5
Escaped and recaptured.....	1
Whole number cared for during the year.....	73
Cured	12
Remaining November 30, 1912.....	56

During the last two years twelve of these patients have been cured and returned home. Some have been tried and others released. Under present

management they are as well cared for here as in the other hospitals. They are kept entirely separate from the prisoners. They exercise in the grounds. Most of them could be present at religious services and a few enjoy them. All except three or four could attend entertainments as a means of recreation, but such has not been provided. They have some books and magazines. The annual visits from the superintendents of the other hospitals have been made as required. General health has been good. No tuberculosis. If such should occur, the case would be isolated and treated. One case of pellagra. The department is sufficient to provide room for several years to come.

THOMAS M. JORDAN,
Physician in Charge.

NORTH CAROLINA TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM.

DR. M. EUGENE STREET, Superintendent, Montrose; P. O., Aberdeen.

Normal capacity, 45.

Land valued at \$25,000; buildings and furnishing, \$35,000.

POPULATION.

Whole number in charge.....	171
Whole number removed.....	126
Improved	104
Not improved (discharged).....	18
Died	4
Remaining November 30, 1912.....	45

EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$9,540.62
2. Clothing and furniture.....	1,038.73
3. Subsistence	7,326.22
4. Ordinary repairs	2,357.19
5. Office, domestic, and outdoor expense.....	5,460.09

Total \$25,722.85

Extraordinary expenses:

1. New buildings, etc.....	\$11,445.52
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	977.24

Total \$12,422.76

Grand total \$38,145.61

RECEIPTS.

Patients	\$10,075.00
Maintenance	12,500.00
Buildings and cash on hand.....	19,276.00

Five applications have been refused; two because they were suffering from pellagra and three on account of the progress of the disease. Schedule of charges, \$30 per month. There are no absolutely free beds though these are in great request, and some should be provided. 94.70 per cent of those admitted have been cured, arrested, or improved. Mortality upon admissions

has been low. We have had applications for ten children, one suffering from tuberculosis of the bone. I think there is a need in this State for a hospital for such cases.

Eighty acres in cultivation. We find the farm a paying investment. Produce is used for the institution. Heating, lighting and fire protection not good. It is insured. Sewerage good. Two deep wells and 12,000-gallon elevated tank. Water supply most excellent. Per capita cost, \$293.28. We will need \$25,000 per annum for support and \$42,000 for buildings.

M. EUGENE STREET, M.D.,
Superintendent.

NORTH CAROLINA SOLDIERS' HOME.

CAPT. W. S. LINEBERRY, Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 180.

POPULATION.

Number of veterans at the beginning of the year.....	135
Received during the year ending November 30, 1912.....	90
Discharged	27
Died	63
Whole number cared for.....	225
Remaining November 30, 1912.....	135
Average number of officers and employees.....	22

EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$7,396.00
2. Clothing	1,820.48
3. Subsistence	9,461.50
4. Ordinary repairs	100.00
5. Office, domestic, and outdoor expenses.....	8,670.36

Total \$27,448.34

The ages range from 66 to 98; average about 75. Thirty-nine now in the Hospital building. Four nurses and four orderlies. There were sixty-three deaths during the year. The men are very old and infirm when admitted. All who are received are examined physically. General health is bad because it is chiefly a refuge for their last days, where they are given good care. Six applications now on file. None have been refused. Receipts were appropriation of \$30,000 for support and \$1,000 for uniforms. No outstanding indebtedness. Gifts have been made to the Hospital by the United Daughters of the Confederacy of the North Carolina Division.

During the year the buildings have been repainted. New bedsteads and mattresses. A complete system of sewerage is now being installed.

CAPT. W. S. LINEBERRY,
Superintendent.

NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND AND DEAF.

JOHN E. RAY, Principal.

(Inspected by the Board April 2, 1912, and found in good condition.)

Normal capacity of both departments, 400.

Estimated value of plants of both departments, \$175,000.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll November 30, 1911.....	194	169	368
Number received during the year.....	30	33	63
Discharged	31	32	63
Died .....	...	...	0
Daily average attendance.....	185	166	351
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	59
Number on the roll November 30, 1912.....	194	170	364

EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$34,339.38
2. Clothing (this item is paid for by the counties).....	8,509.30
3. Subsistence	30,481.96
4. Ordinary repairs	3,636.93
5. Office, domestic, and outdoor expenses.....	4,041.73

Total	\$81,009.30
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Extraordinary expenses:

None.

Total receipts have been \$72,500. Disbursements, \$72,500, and the amount given by the counties for clothing (\$8,509.30), not included in this amount, which is the State appropriation. No indebtedness. Per capita cost of maintenance was \$175.12. Eighty-five thousand dollars will be needed for maintenance during 1913-1914. There is not sufficient room for applicants and, though none have been positively refused, some have been discouraged because of lack of room. The compulsory attendance law has only been partially enforced because of lack of room. The pressing need is for additional grounds and buildings.

The present health of the children is good. No epidemic. One boy fractured his arm by a fall. A physical examination is made upon admission. The teeth of all the children at both departments have been examined but we had no funds with which to have the work done. Oral hygiene is very important and the State should provide for dental work for those who are unable to pay. The children have been examined for hookworm and about fifty per cent were treated. Physical culture is taught. Nothing new has been added to the industrial course for lack of means. In vocational training the boys have broom making, mattress making, cane seating, piano tuning, and repairing; and the colored deaf boys have woodwork, carpentry, painting, shoe making and mending, gardening and dairying. Our girls are taught sewing, dressmaking, fancy work, crocheting, knitting, weaving, bead working, and basketry; the colored girls and the partially blind ones are taught housekeeping and domestic science in addition to the above. The library is well used and quite a good circulation of the books in the State. The course

of literary training has been revised and improved. We are also making some studies in heredity.

We now have one feeble-minded child in school. Five have been returned to their homes the present session and ten at the close of last session and during 1912. The children, a majority of them become self-supporting, but there is a need for a working home for adult blind. This in reply to your inquiry.

WHITE DEPARTMENT—BLIND.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll November 30, 1911.....	117	93	210
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	21	15	36
Whole number admitted.....	136	108	246
Discharged	37	23	62
Died .....	...	...	0
Number on the roll November 30, 1912.....	40	33	73

URGENT NEEDS.

The pressing and distressing need of the School at this time is additional ground and buildings. We are asking for additional buildings (5) barns (2) and 100 acres of land.

DEPARTMENT FOR COLORED BLIND AND DEAF.

This is under the management of the same Superintendent and Board of Directors as the School for the Blind. It is located a mile away from the white department. The Supervisor is A. W. Pegues, colored. The same appropriation covers both departments and the general questions replied to above include both.

None have been turned away. Health fairly good. No epidemic or serious accident. The same dental examination was made here as in the white department. Also for hookworm, and fifty per cent found infected.

BLIND.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll November 30, 1911.....	40	36	76
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	11	9	20
Whole number during the year.....	51	45	96
Discharged	11	12	23
Died .....	...	...	0
Number on the roll November 30, 1912.....	40	33	73

DEAF.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll November 30, 1911.....	52	52	104
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	8	9	17
Whole number admitted during the year.....	60	61	121
Discharged	7	9	16
Died .....	...	...	0
Number on the roll November 30, 1912.....	53	52	105

Tables of causes of blindness and deafness for both departments:

CAUSES OF BLINDNESS.

CAUSES OF DEAFNESS.

		<i>White. Colored.</i>				<i>Colored.</i>	
Unknown	26	33		Congenital		50	
Congenital	50	10		Unknown		12	
Ophthalmia neonatorum	64	23		Rising in the head.....		9	
Accident	18	6		Meningitis		5	
Cataract	8	1		Fever		6	
Albino	10	0		Whooping cough		2	
Scrofula	3	5		Accident		4	
Fever	6	4		Scarlet fever		2	
Measles	3	1		Malaria		1	
Cold	4	0		Bronchitis		2	
Meningitis	4	0		Scrofula		1	
Sore eyes	3	0		Catarrh		2	
Whooping cough	3	1		Pneumonia		1	
Rising in the head.....	1	1		Measles		2	
Ulcer	2	1		Spasms		2	
Cholera infantum	2	0		Rheumatism		1	
Catarrh	2	1		La grippe		1	
Eczema	2	2		Tonsilitis		1	
Spasms	2	1		Disease		1	
La grippe	3	1					
Pneumonia	1	1					
Syphilis	0	1					
Erysipelas	1	0					
Nervousness	2	0					
Hookworm	1	0					
Sunstroke	1	0					
Operation	1	0					
Smallpox	0	1					
Specific iritis	0	1					
Glaucoma	1	0					
Brain disease	2	0					
Scarlet fever	2	0					
Burns	0	1					

JOHN E. RAY,
Principal.

NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

PROF. E. MCK. GOODWIN, Principal.

(Inspected by Commissioner A. C. McAlister and the Secretary, August 21st,
and found in excellent condition.)

Normal capacity, 350.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll November 30, 1911.....	134	126	260
Admitted to November 30, 1912.....	18	19	37
Whole number during the year.....	152	145	297
Died .....	...	1	1
Completed the course	1	1	2

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Honorably discharged, but not completing the course	6
Daily average attendance: January to June.....	254
September to December.....	254
Remaining on the roll November 30, 1912.....	250

There is sufficient room for applicants, but if all applied who should be here, there would not be enough room. The compulsory attendance law has helped, but it has not been fully enforced. No applicants who are eligible have been declined. There are now present at least three who are feeble minded.

EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$32,894.64
2. Clothing	1,986.09
3. Subsistence	12,825.72
4. Ordinary repairs	600.65
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	10,285.52
Total	\$58,592.62
Extraordinary expenses (improvements).....	4,348.48
Grand total	\$62,941.10

Total receipts were \$59,559.42; total disbursements, \$62,941.10. Indebtedness, \$3,381.68.

The special improvements authorized by the last Assembly have been completed. For the biennial term 1913-1914 we will need \$70,000 annually for maintenance, and for improvements \$23,700. This would include the following estimates: Infirmary, \$10,000; renovating of the boiler house, \$5,000; repairs and painting, \$3,000; team and vehicles, \$1,000; roads and machinery, \$2,000. General health has been excellent. One boy cut his hand severely. There is a physical examination made upon admission. Forty-five have been examined for ear, eye and throat troubles. Only the children apparently suffering from defective sight have been examined. Only the teeth of needy children have been examined. Children have been examined for hookworm and 113 were treated. In vocational training there is farming, gardening, caring for stock, wood work and carpentry, typesetting and printing, and shoe making. For the girls, sewing, dressmaking, cooking, and domestic work. Nothing new added to the industrial course; means would not admit it. Physical culture is not taught systematically. The students are almost invariably self-supporting after leaving the school and are usually industrious. One hundred and eighty-three children are taught the oral method (this is 75%); 62, or 25%, the sign method. Several are not graded. Replying to your inquiry, the oral method gives advantage in communication after leaving school, enabling them to talk by speech with those with whom they daily associate. They acquire smoother, better written language if taught orally, because sign language is abbreviated and elliptical. The same course of study is taught orally and manually, but it is more thoroughly covered by those who are taught the oral method. The pecuniary return of the *Deaf Caro-*

Union about covers the cost of printing. The Superintendent and two directors attended the meeting of the National Association.

CAUSES OF DEAFNESS OF NEW ADMISSIONS.

Congenital	25
Scarlet fever	5
Unknown	3
Rising in the head.....	2
Measles	1
La grippe	1
Meningitis	1
Typhoid fever	1
Scrofula	1
Total	40

SPECIAL NEEDS.

The most urgent need is an infirmary for the isolation of contagious and infectious cases. This, properly equipped, will cost about ten thousand dollars. Other needs: renovation of the boiler house, improved roadways.

E. McK. GOODWIN,
Superintendent.

SCHOOL FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED.

DR. IRA M. ~~Hardy~~, Superintendent.

KINSTON.

The last General Assembly provided \$60,000 for the establishment of a School for the Feeble Minded. This has been located on a farm of over nine hundred acres—site being a gift from the city. We have six good tenement dwellings, residence and office building for Superintendent and force. Buildings are under construction, but not completed for inmates. It is hoped to receive them on April 1, 1913. Capacity of the school, 130. Applications on hand, 200, and still coming in. There is an artesian well with good water supply. Sewerage and fire protection under construction. Cost to date has been the amount of the appropriation, \$60,000. We need an appropriation of \$150,000 to spend for buildings. If this is received, the maintenance will cost \$60,000. For the present buildings the necessary amount will be \$30,000 per annum.

IRA M. HARDY, M.D.,
Superintendent.

STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL.

WALTER THOMPSON, Superintendent.

CONCORD.

(Inspected August 21, 1912, by Commissioner J. A. McAulay, and found in excellent condition.)

Normal capacity, 60.

Estimated value of plant, \$67,500.

Per capita cost, \$150 per annum. No indebtedness. There has been no illness in the history of the institution. No physician called in two years. Physician is Dr. R. S. Young, Concord. Boys are vaccinated. No special examinations for eye, ear, nose, and teeth. Recreations are baseball, football, general outdoor sports. Preaching every Sunday at nearby churches, and daily prayers. The boys are taught about the same as the seven-grade public school course. In industrial training they have wood shop, printing, farming, and brick laying. The administration building and a third cottage for boys have been erected. Two thousand dollars, balance on the King's Daughters' cottage, has been paid. Twenty-eight boys have been paroled since the institution opened; one has broken his parole and been returned.

SPECIAL NEEDS.

Electric lights, bakery and kitchen, larger and better water system, and laundry and more cottages for boys.

WALTER THOMPSON,
Superintendent.

OXFORD ORPHANAGE FOR WHITE CHILDREN.

R. L. BROWN, Superintendent.

OXFORD.

Normal capacity, 325.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining October 31, 1911.....	151	165	316
Admitted during the year.....	50	32	82
Whole number on the roll during 1912.....	201	197	398
Placed in families	9	5	14
Returned to relatives	22	19	41
Ran away	6	...	6
To positions or college.....	6	7	13
Died .....	...	...	0
Discharged	10	2	12
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	146	164	312

Applications refused, 31; on file, 33.

There are nine children in college. Age of admission, six; girls leave at eighteen and boys at sixteen. No epidemic or serious accident. General health has been excellent. We employ a regular dentist on salary. Our physician looks after the eyes, throat, ears, etc., and when necessary a specialist is consulted. There has been an examination for hookworm. No tuberculosis. Good water and sewerage. Erected new regulation fire escape this year and protection is otherwise very good. Literary course. In the industrial course, printing, woodworking, shoemaking, sewing, and farming. In connection with the school work there is a class in manual training, telegraphy, and typewriting. Cooking, baking, dairy work. Regular hours for recreation. No special physical culture. Regular Sunday School and services morning and afternoon each Sunday; Bible Band meeting every other Sunday night, in which the children recite Scripture memorized beforehand. Prayer service each morning before breakfast and prayer in cottages at night. Easter, Thanksgiving, and Christmas are the holidays which are especially celebrated.

Board of Directors meets twice a year. A new brick cottage, fire escape, corn crib, and a number of minor improvements. State appropriation, \$10,000. Outstanding indebtedness on new printing press and folding machine, \$1,300.

Total receipts were \$39,004.19; disbursements, \$38,878.19.

R. L. BROWN,
Superintendent.

OXFORD ORPHANAGE FOR THE COLORED.

HENRY P. CHEATHAM, Superintendent.

OXFORD.

Normal capacity, 250.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll November 30, 1911.....	97	120	217
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	...	...	33
Placed in families .....	...	...	2
Returned to relatives .....	...	...	4
Ran away .....	...	...	2
Became self-supporting .....	...	...	6
Died .....	...	...	1
Remaining November 30, 1912.....	111	138	235

Health of the children has been good. No epidemic or serious accident. Teeth of the children looked after. No special care to throat, eyes, and ears. We have had very little trouble along this line. Two cases of tuberculosis. One died and the other was returned home. We have not an adequate fire protection or water supply. No sewerage. Boys are taught farming, blacksmithing, woodwork, brickmaking, bricklaying, sawmill work, and shoe repairing. Girls taught farm work and domestic science. No business course. Classes in music. Religious exercises every morning. Preaching and Sunday School every Sunday. Holidays are kept. We have physical culture and regular hours for recreation. State appropriation was \$6,000. Total receipts were \$10,111.01; disbursements, \$10,351.41. Outstanding indebtedness on land. We have added a grist mill.

NEEDS.

Our most urgent needs are a dormitory for boys and dining room and chapel for the Home. We have the material all ready. Bricks made by the boys, lumber cut by our mill. We made and sold \$3,002.75 worth of bricks this year. We expect to ask the Legislature to help in the construction of these needed buildings.

HENRY P. CHEATHAM,
Superintendent.

STATE'S PRISON.

J. J. LAUGHINGHOUSE, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

(State Farm inspected by W. A. Blair, Chairman, December 16, 1912, and found in excellent condition.)

Normal capacity, 1,000.

POPULATION.

Number received during the year.....	391
Died	36
Escaped	35
Recaptured	20
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	236
Pardoned	62
Remaining November 30, 1912.....	806

DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS.

	<i>White Men.</i>	<i>White Women.</i>	<i>Black Men.</i>	<i>Black Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
State's Prison.....	30	11	35	11	87
State Farm	130	...	275	30	435
Railroad camps	25	...	259	...	284
Total .....	...	...	...	...	806

Twenty-five white and two hundred and fifty-nine colored prisoners—a total of 284—are on railroad work and are located as follows: Aberdeen and Rockfish Railroad, near Fayetteville; J. E. Porter & Co., Lane, N. C.; Elkin and Alleghany Railroad, near Elkin, N. C.; Statesville Air Line Railroad, near Statesville, N. C.; South Atlantic Transcontinental Railroad, Mt. Sterling, N. C. Received for convict's work on railroads, \$1.50 per day; cost of maintaining a convict, fifty cents per day. Only the strong and robust are sent to do railroad work. This is done without regard to the crime for which convicted or length of sentence. Weaklings are sent to the farm.

AGES OF PRISONERS WHEN RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR.

From 16 to 19.....	85
From 20 to 29.....	167
From 29 to 39.....	74
From 40 to 49.....	35
From 50 to 59.....	14
From 60 to 70.....	7
From 70 to 80.....	4
From 80 to 90.....	1
Under 16	4
Total	391

EDUCATION OF NEW PRISONERS.

Neither read nor write.....	190
Read and write	197
Read but can not write.....	14
Total	401

Receipts for the year were \$250,000; disbursements, \$182,000. Estimated value of crop on hand, \$50,000. Assets, including bonds to the credit of the prison, showing the present financial condition over the payment of all debts to be \$230,000. \$2,800 was paid to convicts for good behaviour.

Religious services every Sunday at the central prison. A resident chaplain at the farm for some time. Col. Fred Olds, of Raleigh, gets up concerts and recreational entertainments for the prisoners. General health and discipline have been good. When necessary, the punishment is the lash or dark cell. A record is kept of all punishments.

IMPROVEMENTS AT THE STATE FARM.

The improvements made at the State farm for the past four years have added greatly to its efficiency, and are given in full.

Camp No. 1:

Two stables, with box stalls for 100 mules and horses...	\$12,500.00
Shelters for wagons and machinery.....	500.00
One large shelter 180 x 60 feet, two stories, for storing cotton, etc.	8,000.00
One building with culinary department and dining room for employees	1,500.00
Smokehouse and shop for blacksmith, woodwork and wash purposes	1,000.00
Dining room and kitchen to superintendent's house, repairs on employees'.....	1,000.00
Two cottages for employees.....	1,500.00
One new barn to hold several thousand barrels of corn..	1,000.00

Camp No. 2:

Two stables and fifteen feet shelter for 75 mules.....	10,000.00
One two-story shelter, 60 x 170.....	7,000.00
One wagon shelter and shed to four sides of large barn..	1,000.00
One building for the women, blacksmith, dairy, and wood work, and a building for bathing purposes.....	1,500.00
Repairs on superintendent's house.....	1,000.00
One sawmill and fixtures, farm scales.....	1,000.00
Two new gins	600.00
One residence for the physician.....	2,000.00
Two cottages for employees.....	1,500.00
Waterworks for prisoners and employees.....	7,000.00

Total	\$59,000.00
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Besides the above money expenditure, the prisoners have rebuilt the dike, reclaiming two thousand acres of land.

Prisoners are given all they can eat of side meat, fatback, cornfield peas, navy beans, molasses, and at the farm and central prison vegetables in abundance. At the farm a herd of 125 cattle are kept, and two or three beeves are killed each month.

In reply to your inquiry: No, prisoners do not receive any of their earnings for their dependent families. To me it is almost a crime that they do not. A portion of what a man earns should go to his family; the wife and

children are punished worse than the prisoner. He is clothed, fed and cared for, and they frequently suffer for all these things.

I think that the State should help those sections that can not help themselves. I am in favor of all long-term and life-term men being kept together, as they are a greater menace and require much greater precaution to guard them. To work them with short-term men guilty of misdemeanors, with inexperienced guards, means to turn them loose, and this is not justice to the public. One man guilty of burglary or other serious crime is a greater menace than a half dozen slight misdemeanor cases.

RAILROAD CAMPS.

A record is kept at the central prison of all men sent to the railroad camps, and a list given to each superintendent of a camp. A record of all punishments is kept and forwarded to the central prison. Yes, punishment is frequent among incorrigibles, but three-fourths never get any punishment. Chains or chains and balls are not used at the camps as a rule; occasionally a prisoner attempts to escape, and leg chains are put upon him to keep him from running away, or you might say to keep him from being killed. Prisoners are fed on staple food, such as given those at the farm, but not so many fresh vegetables. Sometimes vegetables are planted when prisoners are long at one place, and sometimes they are purchased. Religious services by any ministers near who will come voluntarily. No form of recreation. Allowed to see friends and relatives in the presence of the supervisor. May write home once a week. Blacks and whites entirely separated at the central prison and farm; in railroad camps at different ends of the same tent. Resident physician at the farm; special physician at central prison; the best physician is called in who is nearest to the camps. All prisoners receive commutation for good behaviour, seven days off per month and fifty cents in money. Upon the expiration of prisoner's term, while he is in a camp, his discharge and check are sent to him and he is freed at the camp. Supervisors of the farm camps receive \$100 and those of the railroad work \$75 per month. Guards are paid \$25, board and laundry and medical attention, and \$50 extra as a bonus for a year's satisfactory service. In case of the death of a prisoner his relatives are notified, and, if they bear the expense, the body is immediately sent to them; otherwise it is buried at the camp. This work at the camps, etc., teaches them to work, to be polite and obedient. The health record shows that they are well fed and not abused.

J. J. LAUGHINGHOUSE,
Superintendent.

Private Licensed Hospitals

DR. CARROLL'S SANITARIUM.

Report for January 1, 1912.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

(Inspected by the Board September 22, 1911.)

DR. ROBERT S. CARROLL, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

Dr. Eugene Wilder, Assistant Physician; Miss S. Austin Wilson, Superintendent of Nurses.

It is a private institution owned by Dr. Carroll.

Normal capacity, 50.

	POPULATION.		
	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining July, 1911.....	11	12	23
Admitted during the last six months.....	23	28	51
Discharged as cured.....	9	15	24
Discharged improved	15	7	22
Discharged unimproved	2	...	2
Died	1	2	3
Total removed in six months.....	27	24	51
Remaining January 1, 1912.....	7	16	23
Average number of patients.....	9	18	27
Average number of officers and employees.....	14	21	35

The residence States were as follows: North Carolina, 12; South Carolina, 20; Alabama, 2; Florida, 1; Georgia, 2; Illinois, 3; Louisiana, 2; Minnesota, 1; Maryland, 1; Missouri, 3; Ohio, 1; Tennessee, 2.

General health conditions have been excellent. No serious accident. Insane—men, 8; women, 5. Drug cases—men, 7; women, 4. Other nervous conditions—men, 8; women, 19. Total, 51. Excellent fire protection, water and sewerage. Recreations are tennis, medicine ball, pool, mountain tramps, carriage drives, evening concerts. Productive work out and indoors, such as landscape gardening, floriculture, concrete work, terracing, carpentry.

Two and a half acres have been added to the twenty-acre park; numerous summer houses, rustic spring house, graded walks, a series of terraces and a general beautifying. No change in rates of charges. Other items unchanged.

ROBERT S. CARROLL, M.D.,
Superintendent.

HIGHLAND HOSPITAL.

July Report, 1912.

DR. ROBERT S. CARROLL, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

The name Highland Home Sanitarium has been changed to the Highland Hospital.

Dr. Robert S. Carroll is Medical Director; Miss S. Austin Wilson, Superintendent of Nurses.

Normal capacity, 50.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients remaining January 1, 1912..	7	16	23
Admitted during the last six months.....	20	20	40
Discharged as cured.....	11	9	20
Discharged improved	7	5	12
Discharged unimproved	1	1	2
Died .....	...	1	1
Total removed in six months.....	19	16	35
Remaining June 30, 1912.....	15	13	28
Average number of patients.....	10	14	24
Average number of officers and employees.....	12	20	32

Residence States are: Virginia, 3; Georgia, 3; South Carolina, 11; North Carolina, 9; Kentucky, 1; New York, 3; Tennessee, 1; Missouri, 1; Michigan, 1; Ohio, 1; Illinois, 1; Florida, 13; Texas, 1. Of these—insane, 9; alcoholic, 9; other nervous conditions, 2. General health conditions are excellent. No serious accident or epidemic. No change in rates of charges. Ample fire protection. The work for patients is productive outdoor and indoor. Landscape gardening, floriculture, concrete work, terracing, carpentry. Recreations are tennis, baseball, pool, mountain tramps, picnics, evening concerts and carriage drives, etc. Books and magazines. Vesper service at five o'clock every Sunday afternoon. No record kept of those declined, probably twenty-five, unsuitable for treatment, incurable, inability to secure adequate authority to control the patient.

Improvements have been additional walks constructed in the park, building of a log cabin in a screened portion of the park which can be used as an out-of-door play-room for disturbed patients.

Careful laboratory work is done for all patients. Systematic records are kept and some medical work done in medical psychology.

BROADOAKS SANATORIUM.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

(Inspected by the Board September, 1911, and found in satisfactory condition.)

Visited by Commissioner McAlister and the Secretary August 21, 1912.

DR. ISAAC M. TAYLOR, Superintendent.

MORGANTON.

This is a private institution owned by Dr. Taylor. Officers in charge are; Dr. Isaac M. Taylor, Resident Physician and Superintendent; Dr. James W. Vernon, Resident Assistant Physician; Miss Margaret A. Bernard, Matron. Normal capacity, 55.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining January 1, 1912.....	14	27	41
Admitted during the six months.....	24	19	43
Discharged as cured.....	11	10	21
Discharged improved	10	10	20
Discharged unimproved	6	4	10
Died .....	...	1	1

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Total removed in six months.....	27	25	52
Remaining July 1, 1912.....	11	21	32
Average number of patients.....	...	...	38.6
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	23

Resident States of patients: North Carolina, 37; South Carolina, 29; Virginia, 3; Tennessee, 5; Georgia, 1; Illinois, 1; West Virginia, 1; Alabama, 1; Florida, 2; Kentucky, 1; District of Columbia, 1. Minimum charges have been advanced. General health conditions have been excellent. No suicide or accident. We have maintained our fire precautions and added fire escapes. The usual domestic employment—sewing, knitting, fancy work for the women; the men are occupied in recreation. Walking parties for both sexes every day. Out in the open air as much as possible. Recreations are tennis, billiards, croquet, card games, etc. Patients are allowed church privileges when in condition to go to their churches in the town. We have a library of one thousand volumes. Practically all the better magazines are taken at the Sanatorium and the papers from their resident States, to which the patients have access. We have had two cases of pellagra. We maintain a laboratory for diagnosis. Insane patients, 54; drug and alcohol cases, 22; other nervous conditions, 8.

We have completed the installation of several bathrooms in connection with the best bedrooms. We have fitted another house on the property for patients' use when required, the quiet class of nervous patients. None refused for want of room but some declined because not suitable for our special work.

ISAAC M. TAYLOR, M.D.,

Superintendent.

THE McKANNA THREE-DAY LIQUOR CURE HOSPITAL.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

(Inspected by the Secretary October 12, 1912.)

DR. J. J. McKANNA, Proprietor.

REIDSVILLE.

The institution is under the management of Mr. G. H. Gibbons. Physician in charge, Dr. J. M. McGehee.

Normal capacity, 20.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients remaining January 1, 1912...	3	...	3
Admitted during the last six months.....	30	1	31
Discharged cured .....	...	...	34
Died .....	...	...	0
Total removed in six months.....	...	...	34
Remaining July 25, 1912.....	...	...	0
Average daily number in charge.....	...	...	5.5
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	6

Residence States were North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and Georgia. Health conditions good. No accident, etc. Rates of charges, from charity to \$100. Good fire protection; water supply. Library, papers, etc. No pellagra. No insane. Two drug cases, and others were alcoholics.

G. H. GIBBONS, *Manager.*

THE TELFAIR SANITARIUM.

Report for January 1, 1912.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

(Inspected by the Board August 20, 1912.)

Dr. W. C. ASHWORTH, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

The officers in charge are Dr. W. C. Ashworth, Chief Physician; Dr. William G. Telfair, Medical Director, and Dr. Thomas H. Ellis. Owned by a corporation.

Normal capacity, 20.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining July 1, 1911.....	7	3	10
Admitted during the six months.....	64	7	71
Discharged as cured.....	47	7	54
Discharged improved	6	...	6
Discharged not improved.....	7	...	7
Died	3	1	4
Total removed in the six months.....	63	8	71
Remaining January 1, 1912.....	8	2	10
Average number of patients.....	12	1	13
Average number of officers and employees.....	5	7	12

The general health of patients has been very good. No epidemic or serious accident. The residence States of the patients were North Carolina, Virginia, South Carolina, West Virginia, Tennessee, Pennsylvania, Louisiana, Georgia, Florida. Two insane; four other nervous conditions; twenty-two drug cases and fifty-three alcoholics. Board is \$10 per week. Good fire protection. Water and sewerage. Recreations are pool, cards, croquet, music, etc.

W. C. ASHWORTH, M.D.,

*Superintendent.**Report for July, 1912.*

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining January 1, 1912.....	8	2	10
Admitted during the six months.....	54	11	65
Discharged as cured.....	38	7	45
Discharged unimproved	4	2	6
Discharged improved	5	1	6
Died	2	...	2
Total removed in six months.....	49	10	59
Remaining July 1, 1912.....	12	3	15
Average number of patients.....	10	2	12
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	6

Residence States are: North Carolina, 44; Virginia, 7; South Carolina, 6; Georgia, 3; Tennessee, 1; West Virginia, 1; Indiana, 1; Vermont, 1. Total, 74.

General health conditions are good. No change in rates of charges. Patients are free to attend religious services. No work required of them. Other items unchanged.

W. C. ASHWORTH, M.D.,

Superintendent.

WILLIAMS' PRIVATE SANATORIUM.

Report for January 1, 1912.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

(Inspected by the Board August 20, 1912.)

DR. B. B. WILLIAMS, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

The institution is owned by Dr. B. B. Williams, who superintends it. Other officer is John Weatherly.

Capacity, 16.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining July 1, 1911.....	12	...	12
Admitted during the past six months.....	79	...	79
Discharged as cured.....	60	...	60
Discharged improved	18	...	18
Died .....	...	...	0
Total removed in six months.....	...	...	78
Remaining January 1, 1912.....	8	...	8

General health conditions have been good. Residence States have been: North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, Georgia, Florida, Tennessee, and Alabama. No insane. Thirty drug cases; others alcoholics. Club and pool room for recreation. No work required. No epidemic or serious accident.

The "New Williams' Private Sanatorium" was opened March 1, 1911. It has twelve bedrooms and rooms en suite with baths, toilets and lavatories on every floor. Steam heated. It also has room for recreation and amusement. It is a brick veneered structure. Good fire protection, water and sewerage. No change in rates of charges. An exclusive building for lady patients.

B. B. WILLIAMS, M.D.,
Superintendent.

WILLIAMS' SANITARIUM.

Report for July 1, 1912.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

Name of officer in charge, DR. B. B. WILLIAMS, Proprietor.

Normal capacity, 16.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining January 1, 1912.....	7	1	8
Admitted during the six months.....	60	5	65
Discharged as cured.....	54	3	57
Improved	7	...	7
Discharged unimproved .....	...	1	1
Died .....	...	...	0
Total removed .....	...	...	65
Remaining July 1, 1912.....	6	1	7
Average number of patients.....	...	...	10

Two attendants. Residence States have been: North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, Pennsylvania, Florida, Georgia, Tennessee. General

health conditions are good. No suicide or serious accident. Good fire protection. No work done by patients. Recreations are cards, pool, magazines and papers. Attend religious services if they desire. No insane. Forty alcoholics and twenty-five drug cases.

B. B. WILLIAMS, M.D.,
Superintendent.

THE YOPP-WHITSETT SANITARIUM.

Report for July, 1912.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

(Inspected by the Secretary October 12, 1912.)

(The Yopp-Whitsett Sanitarium was opened in Reidsville under license from the State Board of Public Charities, the applicants for license having complied with the regulations of the Board. Its purpose is the treatment and care of inebriates and drug habitués. Dr. M. H. McBryde is the physician in charge holding license from the State Medical Board as required. He has had an experience of eleven years as a practicing physician and surgeon.)

A. J. Yopp, Manager.

REIDSVILLE.

This is a private institution owned by H. A. Whitsett.

Normal capacity, 12.

POPULATION.

Number admitted during period since opening..	...	...	15
Discharged as cured.....	...	...	15
Died .....	...	...	0
Remaining July 1, 1912.....	...	...	...
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	2

Residence States: North Carolina, Virginia, and New York. General health conditions are good. Ample fire protection. Recreations are swings, croquet, papers and magazines. One cocaine and fourteen alcohol cases. The fee is one hundred dollars for treatment.

Orphanages and Child-caring Institutions

Name	Location	Normal Capacity	Present November 30, 1912	Whole Number During the Year 1912
Alexander Home.....	Charlotte.....	20	17	45
Baptist Orphanage.....	Thomasville.....	372	372	421
Buncombe County Children's Home†.....	Asheville.....	24	15	15
Christain Orphanage.....	Elon College.....	60	52	52
Elhanan Orphanage (individual)†.....	Marion.....	150		
Eliada (private individual).....	Asheville.....	40	33	33
Falcon (Holiness)†.....	Falcon.....	50	10	10
Faith Cottage (rescue home).....	Asheville.....	10	3	9
Lindley Training School (rescue home).....	Asheville.....	50	10	13
Methodist Orphanage.....	Raleigh.....	170	154	15
Methodist Orphanage, W. C.†.....	Winston-Salem.....	100	98	118
Nazareth Orphan Home (Reformed Church).....	Crescent.....	40	35	35
N. C. Children's Home Society*.....	Greensboro.....			170
Odd Fellows' Orphan Home.....	Goldsboro.....	200	195	204
Presbyterian Orphans' Home.....	Barium Springs.....	190	190	225
Rest Cottage (rescue home)†.....	Greensboro.....	10	8	35
Roman Catholic Orphanage.....	Raleigh.....	55	59	60
Sacred Heart Orphanage.....	Belmont.....	30	18	18
Thompson Orphanage and Training School.....	Charlotte.....	72	67	79
Pythian Orphanage†.....	Clayton.....			
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	Oxford.....	325	312	398
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	Oxford.....	250	235	250
Florence Crittenton Home.....	Charlotte.....	25	8	13
Total.....		2143	1891	2226

*Placed out by the Society in private homes and subject to visitation by its officials.

† Failed to report; data as previous year.

BAPTIST ORPHANAGE.

REV. M. L. KESLER, Superintendent.

THOMASVILLE.

It is supported and controlled by the Baptist denomination. It is under a Board of Trustees. Visited by them.

Normal capacity, 372.

POPULATION.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Remaining October 31, 1911.....	377
Admitted during the year.....	44
Whole number in charge.....	372
Died	0
Ran away	2	...	2
Returned to relatives.....	33
Attending school outside of the Orphanage.....	4	2	6
Become self-supporting	8
Discharged or left.....	49
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	372

Children are received from five to twelve years and are discharged when they finish the ninth grade. Good water and sewerage. General health has been very good. Children have had whooping cough. Vaccination required. Regular examination of ears, eyes, nose, and teeth and for hookworm. We have organized church, Sunday School, Missionary Society, Baraca and Philathea classes and teacher training.

The children play basketball, croquet, marbles, baseball. Only the smaller boys have their play supervised. Receipts and disbursements have been \$79,288.66. Per capital cost per month was \$8.78. A new laundry has been built, one new dormitory and an addition to the dining room.

M. L. KESLER,
Superintendent.

(Through the munificent gift of Mr. and Mrs. Kennedy, of Kinston, an eastern branch of the Orphanage will be established at that place.)

CHRISTIAN ORPHANAGE.

JAMES L. FOSTER, Superintendent.

ELON COLLEGE.

It is controlled by the Southern Christian Convention. Visited by the Trustees.

Normal capacity, 60.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining October 31, 1911.....	46
Admitted during the year.....	7	8	15
Whole number in charge.....	52
Attending school outside of the Orphanage.....	45
In college	5
Died	0
Total number discharged.....	9
Number remaining October 31, 1912.....	52

Good water supply, but not good fire protection nor sewerage. General health has been good. No epidemic or serious accident. Vaccination not required. No regular examination of eyes, ears, nose, and teeth. No examination for hookworm. No case of tuberculosis. Boys farm and the girls keep house. Curriculum embraces the graded school course and college work. No business course taught. We have Orphanage prayer services, college Sunday School and church. No regular periods set apart for play and no supervision of play.

Receipts and disbursements have been about \$5,000. Per capita cost per annum has been about \$66; includes administration and living expenses. No additions or improvements.

JAS. L. FOSTER,
Superintendent.

METHODIST ORPHANAGE.

REV. JOHN N. COLE, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

It is supported and controlled by the Methodist Church. Visited by the Board of Trustees.

Normal capacity, 170.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining October 31, 1911.....	140
Admitted during the year.....	14
Ran away	1
Discharged	1
Returned to their mother at her request.....	2
Become self-supporting	4
In colleges	3
Number remaining October 31, 1912.....	154

Admitted from six to twelve; discharged at eighteen. Good water and sewerage. Health of the children has been good. No accident or epidemic. Regular examination for eyes, ears, nose, throat, and teeth. Also for hook-worm. Vaccination required. No tuberculosis. Children are taught farming and housekeeping. School course goes through the eighth grade. No business course. There is daily worship, Sunday School each Sunday, and church. Period for play as in ordinary school; they play as usual for children. Not supervised.

Amounts of receipts and disbursements have been \$26,475.96 and \$26,627.71. Per capita cost per annum, \$98.82 (including education). New boys' building at a cost of \$10,500. Repairs, \$2,334.96.

REV. JOHN N. COLE,
Superintendent.

PRESBYTERIANS' ORPHAN HOME.

REV. W. T. WALKER, Superintendent.

BARIUM SPRINGS.

This Orphanage is controlled and supported by the Presbyterian Church, South. No visiting committee.

Normal capacity, 190.

POPULATION.

	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining October 31, 1911.....	185
Admitted during the year.....	44
Whole number in charge.....	190
Died	1
Placed in families.....	1
In college	3
Become self-supporting	8
Removed during the year (about).....	25
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	190

Age of admission, 6. Discharged at 18. Good water, sewerage, and fire protection. Present health of the children is splendid. Had grippe and pneumonia last winter. Vaccination required. Regular examination of eyes,

ears, throat, nose, and teeth of the children. Examination for hookworm has been made but not during the last year.

We have had no cases of tuberculosis and are careful to watch for suspicious symptoms. No regular business course. Training is industrial and literary, preparing for college. Ten grades to Freshman course. We have Sunday School and service each Sunday. Daily morning and evening prayer service. Memorizing the Scriptures. No supervised play.

Amount of receipts, \$27,954.34; disbursements, \$30,389.99. Per capita cost, about \$100. Improvements have been made to the amount of \$12,000.

REV. W. T. WALKER,
Superintendent.

THOMPSON ORPHANAGE.

REV. WALTER SMITH, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

This Orphanage is supported and controlled by the Protestant Episcopal Church.

Normal capacity, 72.

POPULATION.

	<i>Total.</i>
Whole number cared for during the year.....	79
Returned to their former homes.....	7
Ran away	1
Placed in families, 1; in school, 2.....	3
In the Patterson Industrial School.....	3
Dismissed	1
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	67

Children admitted from three to thirteen. Boys discharged at fifteen; girls at sixteen to seventeen. Good water supply, sewerage, and partial fire protection. General health has been good. Vaccination required by the city. One case of tuberculosis. The child was sent home to the grandfather, who wanted her. Examination for hookworm. Occasional examinations for ear, eye, nose, and teeth. Farming for boys; domestic work for girls. English branches taught. No business course. Regular periods for play. No organized supervision. Receipts were \$7,294.48, and disbursements were \$8,619. We had a balance of \$800 from the previous year which aided. Per capita cost per month, \$8. Superintendent's residence and one cottage in course of construction.

REV. WALTER SMITH,
Superintendent.

ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHANAGE.

REV. GEO. A. WOODS, Superintendent.

NAZARETH (near Raleigh.)

This Orphanage is supported and controlled by the Catholic Church. There are visiting committees from the church.

Present normal capacity, 55.

POPULATION.

	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining October 31, 1911.....	50
Admitted during the year ending October 31, 1912.....	10
Whole number in charge.....	60
Died	0
Ran away	0
Placed in families.....	1
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	59

Ages of admission and discharge, two to sixteen years. Only boys received. Fire protection is fair; we are improving it. The general health of the children is splendid. No epidemic or serious accident. Vaccination required. Regular examination of eyes, ears, nose, and teeth. Examination also for hookworm. Special vocational training. The literary curriculum embraces grammar high school grades. Business course is taught. There are daily services by the resident priest. Regular periods of outdoor recreation. Will be eventually organized and supervised. Some improvements added during the year.

REV. GEO. A. WOODS,
Superintendent.

SACRED HEART ORPHANAGE.

SISTER MARY CLARE, Superintendent.

BELMONT.

Controlled by the Catholic Church.

Normal capacity, 25.

POPULATION.

	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining October 31, 1911.....	18
Admitted during the year.....	7
Died	0
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	18
Whole number in charge.....	25

Only girls admitted. Age of admission, three. Discharged at eighteen. No fire protection. General health has been excellent. No epidemic or serious accident. No regular examination for the eyes, ears, nose, or teeth. No hookworm examination. Plain English course taught with business course. Every opportunity for religious training. Regular play periods with supervision. Per capita cost about seventy-five dollars per annum. No additions or improvements.

SISTER MARY CLARE,
Superintendent.

NAZARETH ORPHANS' HOME.

REV. J. W. BELL, Superintendent.

CRESCENT.

It is supported and controlled by the Reformed Church in the United States.

Normal capacity, 40.

POPULATION.

	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining October 31, 1911.....	26
Admitted during the year.....	8
Died ..	0
Became self-supporting	1
Attending school outside of the orphanage.....	30
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	35

We have no school building here yet. Admitted at five and discharged at eighteen or over. We have no sewerage or good fire protection. The general health of the children has been very good. No epidemic or serious accident. Examination of eyes, ears, throat, and teeth. Vaccination not required. Examination for hookworm. Children are taught farming and housekeeping. Common school course. The children have Sunday School and church, catechization, etc. No business course taught. Regular play periods under supervision. Receipts and disbursements were \$3,100. Cost per annum, \$100. No improvements during the year. Visited by church committee.

REV. J. W. BELL,
Superintendent.

ODD FELLOWS' ORPHAN HOME.

E. LEFF WAGONER, Superintendent.

GOLDSBORO.

Supported and controlled by the Odd Fellows.

Normal capacity, 200.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining October 31, 1911.....	74	88	162
Admitted during the year.....	27	15	42
Whole number in charge.....	101	103	204
Died .....	...	...	0
Placed in families.....	...	...	0
In college	3	5	8
Became self-supporting	3	2	5
Total discharged or removed.....	6	7	13
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	95	96	191

Age of admission, five; no limit to age of discharge. Good water, sewerage and fire protection. Health has been good. No sickness in a year. Vaccination required. Examination for eyes, ears, throat, and teeth. Also for hookworm. Yes, vocational training. Business course and the public school course for four years of high school. Devotional exercises daily; church and Sunday School. Regular play hours, supervised in a general way only. Receipts were \$27,381.47; disbursements, \$25,472.43. Improvements have been made at an expense of \$4,612.63. Per capita cost has been \$106.46. Visited by the Trustees and the State Rebekah Assembly.

E. LEFF WAGONER,
Superintendent.

ELIADA ORPHANAGE.

REV. L. B. COMPTON, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

Interdenominational. A private board has the management in charge.

Normal capacity, 40.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining October 31, 1911.....	10	13	23
Admitted during the year.....	4	6	10
Whole number during the year 1912.....	14	19	33
Died .....	...	...	0
Became self-supporting .....	...	...	0
Number remaining October 31, 1912.....	14	19	33

No fixed age of admission; kept till they are twenty-one. Good water supply and sewerage. Porches around the first and second floors. General health has been very good. A few cases of diphtheria; no serious result. Vaccination not required. No special examination of eyes, ears, nose, or teeth. No examination for hookworm. The majority of the children are not old enough for vocational training. Our purpose is to have all the children learn some trade to be prepared for self-support. They are taught the school branches, music, housekeeping, and farming. No business course. The Bible is put foremost in the Home in family training. The Home is made a home as far as possible, and of course children have careful supervision all the time. Receipts have been \$6,791.83; disbursements, \$6,194.71. About seventy acres of land added at a cost of \$2,800. No special visiting committee.

REV. L. B. COMPTON,
Superintendent.

NORTH CAROLINA CHILDREN'S HOME SOCIETY.

W. B. STREETER, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

President of the Board of Directors, Gen. Julian S. Carr, Durham.

This association receives children from one day to sixteen years of age and places them in private families. It is entirely supported by private benevolence.

Record of the children cared for is as follows:

	<i>Children.</i>
Capacity not limited.	
Number of children on the list and under supervision October 31, 1911	395
Admitted during the year.....	290
Placed in families	118
Settled otherwise	169
Died	2
Became self-supporting	6
Transferred	30
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	470

A receiving home is under construction at Durham. Children will be temporarily placed there until ready for private homes. All the children are visited twice annually, and many four or five times. Two hundred applica-

tions received for children and about one-third refused. We find quite a number of feeble minded children. We are caring for three pending the opening of the School for the Feeble Minded. Yes, we have many applications for places for incorrigible girls; five such came in the week just closed. The eyes, ears, nose, and teeth of children carefully looked after. Not vaccinated as a rule, except after they are placed in the homes.

W. B. STREETER,
Superintendent.

OLD LADIES' HOME.

Mrs. J. B. EDWARDS, Matron.

DURHAM.

The Home was established under the auspices of the "Sheltering Circle of King's Daughters." It is supported by the board of the ladies and the untiring efforts of the members of the Circle. They are required to pay \$15 per month for one in room, \$10 per month each for two. Inmates must furnish clothing and pay for medicine and doctors' bills.

Normal capacity, thirteen large bedrooms.

POPULATION.

	<i>Women.</i>
Number remaining October 31, 1911.....	8
Admitted to October 31, 1912.....	2
Died	0
Discharged	1
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	9

Two applicants refused. Good water, sewerage and fire protection. Walks and occasional drives and some books. Prayer meeting in afternoon. Receipts were \$1,921.71, and disbursements \$1,645.97. Six of the ladies are the widows of Confederate veterans.

Mrs. J. R. PATTON.

CATHERINE KENNEDY HOME.

Mrs. ROGER MOORE, President.

WILMINGTON.

This is a home for old ladies who had advantages in the earlier years of their lives. Means of support, railroad stock and voluntary contributions. Admission fee, \$100.

Normal capacity, 14.

POPULATION.

	<i>Women.</i>
Number admitted to October 31, 1912.....	14
Died	1

Receipts were \$1,789.25, disbursements \$1,596.05. Fairly well supported. A number of applications on file. We have good water and sewerage and fire protection. We have many magazines, music, trips to the beach and on the river. Each inmate has her own physician. All denominations hold services for them. None of the ladies are the widows of Confederate veterans. No additions.

Mrs. ROGER MOORE,
President.

ST. LUKE'S HOME.

Mrs. M. J. BROWN, Matron.

RALEIGH.

This is a home for old ladies and is supported chiefly through the efforts of St. Luke's Circle of King's Daughters, and is managed by it. Admission must be made by application blank. A small charge for board.

Normal capacity, 26.

POPULATION.

	<i>Women.</i>
Remaining October 31, 1911.....	17
Admitted to October 31, 1912.....	7
Died	4
Left voluntarily	1

Three refused admission. Four applications on file. Good water, sewerage and fire protection. Books and magazines given. Very often have music, etc. All the churches have services. City physician. Few repairs. No widows of Confederate veterans now present. Receipts were \$2,597.85, disbursements \$2,434.30. Not very well supported.

Mrs. B. F. DIXON.

SALEM HOME.

Mrs. VICTORIA PETREE, Superintendent.

WINSTON-SALEM.

This is a home for the aged and infirm who have no friends, or whose friends can not care for them. There is a small endowment. It is supported by dues of members, small legacies, and gifts from other circles and friends.

Normal capacity, 15.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining October 31, 1911.....	2	8	10
Admitted during the year.....	2
Died	1
Left voluntarily	2
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	9

Receipts and disbursements were \$1,149.45. Just enough support to meet expenses. No applicant refused. Good water, sewerage and fire protection.

Mrs. H. T. BAHNSON,

President.

HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM ODD FELLOWS AND THEIR WIDOWS.

E. LEFF WAGONER, Superintendent.

GOLDSBORO.

M. W. JACOB, Chairman Board of Managers.

The Home is under the same management as the Orphans' Home. It is supported by a per capita tax of the Odd Fellows of North Carolina. No endowment.

Normal capacity, 25.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining October 31, 1911.....	1	4	5
Admitted during 1912	1	...	1
Died .....	...	1	1
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	...	...	4

None refused. We can receive all eligible applicants. Good fire protection, water supply, and sewerage. We have a limited number of books and magazines. Some musical entertainments. Every attention possible. Sunday School and church. The Home is a separate building on the same grounds as the orphanage.

E. LEFF WAGONER,
Superintendent.

MASONIC AND EASTERN STAR HOME.

GREENSBORO.

This Home is for aged and indigent Masons, their wives and widows. It is a handsome brick building, well located in a suburb of Greensboro. The main part of the building is three stories and basement. On both sides are two-story wings. It is modern and up to date. When completed it will represent an outlay of \$40,000. It was erected by the Masonic fraternity and the Order of the Eastern Star. In 1904 Dr. F. M. Winchester of Charlotte and Mr. F. L. Clymer of Greensboro signed a resolution to establish this Home, and the resolution was introduced by Dr. F. M. Winchester. A committee was then appointed to take the matter in charge, and upon the completion of the Masonic Temple, then under construction, it was actively pushed to a successful end. The Home will accommodate sixty, and will be opened in the early spring.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MRS. FLORENCE SHAW, Secretary.

DURHAM.

It is supported by donations and \$50 per month from the city. County gave some help during the freeze last winter. Record of cases kept. Number of individuals aided, 943. Amount of receipts and disbursements, \$1,491.50. Office hours, 10 to 12. Nothing done for the Home or jail. No district nurse or special constructive work. No annual meeting, and have not sent delegates to the National Conference. The chief causes of poverty appear to be sickness and idleness.

MRS. FLORENCE SHAW,
Secretary.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

REV. R. S. STEPHENSON, Secretary.

RALEIGH.

This report is for seven months only. The organization was given rooms in the old municipal building by the city authorities. City contributes \$200 per annum. Through the association \$125 per quarter of the county relief fund is disbursed. Record of cases kept. Chief source of support voluntary contributions.

	<i>Total.</i>
Number of individuals aided.....	1,366
Number of applications for help.....	1,396
Applicants refused,.....	30

Office open daily from 9 to 1. Receipts \$1,664.24, disbursements \$1,771.56. Papers have been sent to the jail and papers and fruit to the County Home. Special baskets sent out each Thanksgiving to all the poor. Usually a Christmas tree. We have a district nurse employed who visits the sick regularly. We reach the public through a public annual meeting, annual report published, and through the papers. We send a delegate each year to the National Conference of Charities and Corrections. We try to help men to help themselves. One cause of suffering is the overlapping of charity work; individuals give to beggars without proper investigation.

REV. R. S. STEPHENSON,
Secretary.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MISS RACHEL RUMLEY, Secretary.

WASHINGTON.

The association has just been formed this year. President Board of Managers is E. R. Nixon, Esq. The organization is supported by voluntary contributions. Nothing from the city or county. Receipts have been \$473.30, and disbursements \$345.71. No special constructive work as yet. Chief cause of poverty seems to be sickness, drunkenness and laziness. Women who work in the factories make a bare living when well. I visit the County Home each month, and the churches make a donation so each inmate can have something to spend, and quite often fruit is carried to them.

RACHEL RUMLEY,
Superintendent.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MISS CARRIE L. PRICE, Secretary.

WILMINGTON.

President of the Board of Managers, Rev. A. D. McClure. The organization is supported by contributions from the county, churches, and individuals. Nothing from the city. County gives \$200 per month. Families receiving aid during the year, 124. No record of number refused. Record of cases. Office hours from 9:30 to 2. Receipts were \$2,398.05, disbursements \$2,458.83. Nothing is done for the inmates of jail or County Home. There is a district nurse in the city under the care and management of the Ministering Circle of King's Daughters. We tried a woodyard. We succeeded in getting rid of the loafers, but did not get the wood cut. We keep in touch with the public through the churches, the press, and a public meeting. Delegates sent once to the National Conference of Charities and Corrections. The effect most to be noted is that street begging has been almost eliminated. Chief causes of poverty are sickness and intemperance and large families.

MISS CARRIE L. PRICE,
Secretary.

BENEVOLENT SOCIETY OF GOLDSBORO.

MRS. M. E. ROBINSON, Secretary.

GOLDSBORO.

MRS. SOL. WEIL, President.

This society has been in existence since 1885. Supported by contributions. No donations from city or county. Number of individuals aided during the year, 234; \$277.75 disbursed. There is now a plan on foot to secure a district nurse. Most of the amount necessary has been secured. The work we have done shows the need of a broader plan. The chief causes of poverty appear to be ignorance and inefficiency.

MRS. M. E. ROBINSON,
Secretary.

FAITH COTTAGE.

REV. LUCIUS B. COMPTON, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

MISS HATTIE M. BYERS, Secretary.

This is a rescue home for young women. Interdenominational. Private board has charge of its management. Supported by freewill offerings.

Normal capacity, 10.

POPULATION.

	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Children.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining October 31, 1911.....	9	2	11
Admitted during the year.....	13	6	19
Whole number in charge.....	22	9	31
Ran away	1	...	1
Returned to relatives and friends.....	10	4	14
Placed in families and in school.....	5	2	7
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	5	3	8

There is good water and sewerage and fire protection. Any girl who desires to become a Christian and return to the path of virtue is admitted. They are supposed to remain at least six months, and are discharged when trustworthy. No charge. Licensed physician. Precautions taken to protect the eyes of infants. We obtain positions or good homes for those who do not return to friends. We keep in touch by correspondence and visiting. It would be hard to say how many truly reform. The number of cases has increased. We do not think that the mother should be relieved of the responsibility of her child. Running expenses are kept paid, but the work greatly needs enlarging. Receipts have been \$1,459.25, and disbursements \$1,355.80. A new fence has been placed around the entire grounds.

HATTIE M. BYERS,
Secretary.

FLORENCE CRITTENTON INDUSTRIAL HOME.

MISS H. L. CADET, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

This is a rescue home for young women and girls. It is under the management of a board composed of members from each Protestant church. It is supported by contributions, fees, and earnings in the Home.

Normal capacity, 25 (girls and infants).

	POPULATION.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Remaining end of last fiscal year.....		8	6	14
Admitted during the year.....		14	7	21
Whole number in charge		22	13	35
Died		1	1	2
Returned to relatives and friends.....		10	4	14
Remaining end of the fiscal year.....		11	8	19

City fire department. Waterworks. Good sewerage. When possible, women seeking admission pay \$35 per year the length of time they are expected to remain in the institution. There are rules which must be obeyed. Snuff, liquors and drugs not allowed. There is a licensed physician. Precautions used to protect the eyesight of infants. Five children born in the Home. After release they return to friends who are interested in them, or go to the homes of good people where they may earn a living for mother and child. Yes, there is real reform about ninety-five per cent. No girls are allowed to leave here until some friend takes them or they are placed in good homes. We do make efforts to have the paternal parent meet his obligations. We do not think mothers should be separated from their children. The Home is well supported. Receipts, \$2,000, besides donations in provisions from the churches. Expenditures, \$155 per month. During the year a new steam heating plant, fences, and new bathroom have been added.

MISS H. L. CADET,
Superintendent.

LINDLEY TRAINING SCHOOL.

MISS JENNIE BUCK, Superintendent.

Asheville.

This is a rescue home, and is located about five miles from the city. It is interdenominational. City contributes \$300 per annum and the county \$300, and the remainder of support is made up of voluntary contributions from the people.

Normal capacity, 50.

	POPULATION.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Number remaining October 31, 1911.....	16
Admitted during the present year.....	14
Died	1	1
Returned to relatives or friends.....	10
Placed in families	5
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	14

Have no sewerage or good fire protection. They must remain at least one year. They pay according to ability, but we have charity cases also. Licensed physician. Precautions taken for care of sight of infants. Where a girl has no friends to return to, we get her a place in service, and she boards the child in the Home. We keep up with them after they leave as well as possible, and believe that seventy-five per cent reform. No, we do not think that mothers should be relieved of the responsibility of their children, but there are exceptions. The efforts to induce the paternal parent to bear his responsibility is usually in vain. The institution is comfortably supported. Receipts and disbursements were about \$2,500. No improvements.

MISS JENNIE BUCK,
Superintendent.

Municipal and Private Hospitals for the Sick and Injured

(There are a number of hospitals of this nature in our State. Reports are voluntary. We heartily thank these hospitals for replies to inquiries sent out by the Board for the purpose of giving this information to the general public. We feel that knowledge of the agencies of relief which are in our own State should be disseminated among our citizens.)

CLARENCE BARKER MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

MISS M. P. LAXTON, Superintendent.

BILTMORE.

REV. R. R. SWOPE, Chairman Board of Managers.

A small endowment fund.

Normal capacity, 16.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining October 31, 1911.....	7
Admitted during the year.....	79	121	200
Whole number treated	207
Died	10
Discharged improved	176
Unimproved	9
Total number removed	195
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	12

Charity patients, 20. No cases of pellagra treated. Charges for pay patients, \$8 to \$35 per week. We have not treated any crippled or deformed children. In reply to inquiry, yes, I think there is need of a hospital school for this class.

MISS MARY P. LAXTON,
Superintendent.

CITY HOSPITAL.

MISS JULIA A. JENNINGS, R. N., Superintendent.

GASTONIA.

This is a strictly private institution. Twenty beds; could put in fifteen more. Nurses available, superintendent and nine others. Some cases of pellagra refused. Schedule of charges, \$10 to \$25 per week. No inebriates or insane treated. There is a children's ward. Yes, we think there is need of a hospital school for children in this State.

MISS JULIA A. JENNINGS,
Superintendent.

MERCY GENERAL HOSPITAL.

SISTER MARY BRIDE, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

Under the Rt. Rev. Leo Haid. It is private property, and receives no aid from city or county.

Beds available, 22.

POPULATION.

	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients beginning October 31, 1911.....	...
Admitted during the year.....	214
Whole number treated	300
Died	5
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	10

Charity patients, 30. Three cases of pellagra, one case refused. No insane nor inebriates treated. No children's ward. Two crippled children were patients. Two graduate and six pupil nurses.

SISTER MARY BRIDE,
Superintendent.

PITTMAN HOSPITAL.

MISS M. T. SHACKLEFORD, Superintendent.

TARBORO.

DR. J. M. BAKER, President of the Board of Managers.

The city furnishes lights and water; no aid from the county. Available beds, 25. Four nurses. No cases of pellagra. Schedule of charges were \$7 to \$25 per week. Yes, in reply to inquiry, we think there is need of a hospital school for crippled children.

MISS M. T. SHACKLEFORD,
Superintendent.

ST. LEO'S HOSPITAL.

SISTER VERONICA, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

No aid from city or county. Available beds, 100. Nurses and pupil nurses, 30. Charity patients, 199.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Children.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining October 31, 1911.....	29	27	2	58
Admitted during the year 1912.....	341	513	56	910
Died	18	14	13	56
Discharged cured or improved.....	...	...	...	878
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	25	21	2	48

Twenty cases of pellagra treated; none refused. Undecided as to whether it is either contagious or infectious. Schedule of charges, \$1 to \$3.50 per day. No children's ward.

SISTER VERONICA,
Superintendent.

ST. PETER'S HOSPITAL.

MISS EMILY C. ALLISON, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

MRS. JOHN WILKES, President of the Board of Managers.

The hospital is supported chiefly by board of patients and contributions. No aid from the city or county. Beds available, 40. Nurses and pupil nurses, 19. Charity patients, 26, for 403 days.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Children.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining end of fiscal year..	18
Whole number treated	280	215	9	504
Died	15
Discharged cured or improved.....	489
Remaining end of hospital year.....	16

Five cases of pellagra treated. Six crippled or deformed children. Schedule of charges for pay patients, \$7 to \$25 per week, according to the room. Receipts were \$13,351.29, and disbursements were \$12,406.52.

MRS. JOHN WILKES,

President.

S. R. FOWLE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

JOHN L. NICHOLSON, M.D., Superintendent.

WASHINGTON.

This hospital is owned by a corporation, and was donated by Mr. Robert Bruce, of New York. Private property; no city or county aid. Available beds, 30; nurses, 8.

POPULATION.

Admitted during the year to October 31, 1912.....	115
Died	6
Cured or improved.....	109
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	5

No charity patients. One case of pellagra; none refused. Schedule of charges, \$15 to \$25 per week. A children's ward. Yes, there is need for a hospital school for crippled and deformed children. Receipts and expenditures, \$5,000.

JOHN L. NICHOLSON, M.D.,

Superintendent.

REX HOSPITAL.

MRS. R. V. BLANKENSHIP, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

The hospital is city property and receives \$1,000 per year. Nothing from the county. Available beds, 55. Nineteen pupil nurses.

POPULATION.

For the year ending September 1, 1912:	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients remaining October 31, 1911.....	29
Admitted to September 1, 1912.....	703
Whole number treated.....	732
Died	43
Discharged cured or improved.....	652
Remaining	37

Charity patients, 80. Cases of pellagra, 4; some refused. Schedule of charges, \$1 per day in the ward, \$15 to \$25 per week in the private rooms. There is a children's ward. Fourteen children have been treated. Yes, there is need for a hospital school for crippled and deformed children. Improvements have been X-ray rooms and laboratory with three adjoining rooms. Relay light system installed. Receipts were \$22,144, disbursements \$19,539.60. The Hospital Committee of the Raleigh Woman's Club does good work.

MRS. R. V. BLANKENSHIP,
Superintendent.

WILSON SANATORIUM.

DR. C. E. MOORE, Superintendent.

WILSON.

MISS ADA C. ALLEN, Nurse in Charge.

This is a strictly private institution. Available beds, 25. Nurses, 14. Five or six charity patients.

POPULATION.

	<i>Total.</i>
Admitted during the year, about.....	300
Died	10
Discharged cured or improved.....	290
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	12

No cases of pellagra treated. None refused. Schedule of charges, ward \$14 and rooms \$21 per week. Inebriates occasionally, no insane. No special children's ward. Receipts and expenditures approximately \$12,000. We try to make it pay running expenses and do not expect more.

C. E. MOORE, M.D.,
Superintendent.

Hospitals Exclusively for the Colored

LEONARD MEDICAL HOSPITAL.

MISS ALICE M. EMERSON, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

Dr. Charles F. Meserve, President of Shaw University, is President of the Board of Managers. It is a private hospital, connected with Shaw University, No aid from city or county. Free patients, 109; six of these paid for by the city. Available beds, 60. There is no training school. One head nurse and four trained assistants and one orderly. The new hospital building opened February 5, 1912.

POPULATION.

Admitted from February 5, 1912, to Oc- tober 31, 1912.....	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Died	8	4	2	14
Discharged cured or improved	60	50	9	119
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	11	9	1	21

No case of pellagra. Schedule of charges for pay patients, \$5 per week or \$1 per day in the wards, \$10 per week or \$2 per day in the private rooms. There is a children's ward. Three crippled children treated. Receipts have been \$51.80, and disbursements \$5,038.89.

CHARLES F. MESERVE.

President Shaw University.

(On February 5, 1912, a splendid new hospital, which cost about \$30,000, was opened for the admission of patients.)

GOOD SAMARITAN.

MRS. ANNA B. ROBINSON, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

This hospital belongs to the Diocese of the Episcopal Church. It is chiefly supported by contributions and is mainly charitable. Such patients as are sent in by the county or city or the railroads are paid for by them. There is a ladies' committee which purchases all needed supplies. Available beds, 16. Nurses and pupil nurses, 6.

MRS. JOHN WILKES,

President.

(This little hospital cared for eighty-three injured in an excursion wreck on July 27, 1911. Nineteen had their wounds dressed and were able to leave. Five died from their wounds and the others were treated at the hospital in addition to the regular patients who were then in charge. The last wreck patient was discharged on September 16th. The corridors, reception room, nurses' private rooms, and every available spot was given up to them. A lady manager left her summer home, one hundred and fifty miles away, and reached the hospital in twenty-four hours. Each patient was carefully attended. The railway officials giving all the assistance and comfort possible.)

PICKFORD SANITARIUM.

L. A. SCRUGGS, Superintendent.

SOUTHERN PINES.

This hospital is for the care of colored consumptives. The hospital year ends May 1st. It is not operated during the summer.

	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients remaining October 31, 1911.....	12
Whole number treated 1911.....	24
Died	1

No pellagra cases. Yes, I think that the disease is infectious or contagious. Pay patients, \$15 per month. Two crippled children treated. I do think there is need for a hospital for this class. Receipts, \$400; disbursements, \$500. Charity patients, 42.

L. A. SCRUGGS,
Superintendent.

ST. AGNES' HOSPITAL.

MRS. A. B. HUNTER, Superintendent and Treasurer.

RALEIGH.

DR. CATHERINE D. HAYDEN, Superintendent of Nurses.

RT. REV. JOSEPH BLOUNT CHESHIRE, D.D., Chairman of the Board of Trustees of St. Augustine's School.

The hospital receives missionary contributions. This year it received \$1,000 from the city appropriation, but this will next year go to the other hospital for the colored race. Available beds, 50. Nurses and pupil nurses, 21.

	POPULATION.			<i>Grand</i>
	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Children.</i>	<i>Total. Total.</i>
Number of patients remaining October 31, 1911.....	10	28	7	45
Admitted during the year to October 31, 1912.....	...	...	...	462
Whole number treated:				
In the Hospital .....	...	...	...	507
In the Dispensary .....	...	...	...	545—1,052
Died .....	...	...	...	33
Remaining October 31, 1912.....	...	...	...	24
Charity patients (some in for months) .....	...	...	...	151

Some pellagra cases refused. Schedule of charges for pay patients, \$5 per week in public wards and from \$7 to \$10 per week in private wards. There is a children's ward. Receipts were \$8,372.13, and disbursements were \$7,999.76. A porte-cochère and large porch have been added during the year.

MRS. A. B. HUNTER,
Superintendent.

County Boards of Visitors, 1912

Alamance.....	Rev. J. W. Holt.....	Burlington.
	Hon. J. A. Turrentine.....	Burlington.
	W. A. Hall.....	Burlington.
Alleghany.....	W. F. Jones.....	Stratford.
Alexander.....		
Anson.....	Dr. J. M. Boyette.....	Wadesboro.
	Mrs. W. J. Huntley.....	Wadesboro
Ashe.....	W. H. Worth.....	Jefferson
Avery.....		
Beaufort.....	C. F. Bland.....	Washington
Bertie.....	J. H. Matthews.....	Windsor
	Mrs. Francis D. Winston.....	Windsor
Bladen.....	Mrs. John A. McDowell.....	Elizabethtown
Brunswick.....	Dr. Arthur Dosher.....	Southport
	George F. Drew.....	Southport
Buncombe.....	Dr. L. M. Stevens.....	Asheville
	Mrs. William G. Turner.....	Asheville
Burke.....	Robert T. Caywell.....	Morganton
	Mrs. Gaither.....	Morganton
	Miss Wilhelmina Tate.....	Morganton
Cabarrus.....	M. B. Stickley.....	Concord
	J. M. Hendrix.....	Concord
	C. R. Andrews.....	Concord
Caldwell.....	Dr. C. L. Wilson.....	Lenoir
	J. L. Nelson.....	Lenoir
Camden.....	Geo. H. Riggs.....	South Mills
Carteret.....	Mrs. W. H. Hendricks.....	Beaufort
Caswell.....	Dr. S. A. Malloy.....	Yanceyville
Catawba.....	Rev. M. A. Abernethy.....	Newton
Chatham.....	Mrs. H. A. London.....	Pittsboro
	Mrs. L. R. Exline.....	Pittsboro
	George Pilkington.....	Pittsboro
	James L. Griffin.....	Pittsboro
Cherokee.....	Mrs. R. H. Hyatt.....	Murphy
	Dr. N. B. Adams.....	Murphy
	W. G. Sparks.....	Murphy
Chowan.....	Rev. R. B. Drane.....	Edenton
	W. B. Shepard.....	Edenton
	Mrs. W. D. Pruden.....	Edenton
Clay.....	L. F. Shuford.....	Hayesville
Cleveland.....	J. A. Anthony.....	Shelby
	Geo. A. Hoyle.....	Shelby
	E. M. Beam.....	Shelby
	Mrs. Clyde Hoey.....	Shelby
Columbus.....	Jackson Greer.....	Shelby
	Rev. Jas. C. Smith.....	Whiteville
	Mrs. J. J. Williamson.....	Whiteville
Craven.....	S. M. Brinson.....	New Bern
	Harold Whitehurst.....	New Bern
Cumberland.....	Rev. W. M. Fairley.....	Fayetteville
Currituck.....		
Dare.....	Charles L. Mann.....	East Lake
Davidson.....		
Davie.....	Mrs. A. M. Nail.....	Mocksville
Duplin.....	A. P. Farrior.....	Kenansville
	Mrs. A. P. Farrior.....	Kenansville
Durham.....	Rev. S. S. Bost.....	Durham
	Claiborne M. Carr.....	Durham
	T. B. Fuller.....	Durham

Edgecombe.....	Jas. R. Gaskill.....	Tarboro
	F. H. Pender.....	Tarboro
	W. L. Speight.....	Tarboro
Forsyth.....	Edward S. Crosland.....	Winston-Salem
	W. P. Hill.....	Winston-Salem
	Mrs. H. W. Foltz.....	Winston-Salem
	Mrs. Henry E. Fries.....	Winston-Salem
Franklin.....		
Gaston.....	J. P. Reid.....	Gastonia
Gates.....	R. R. Taylor.....	Gatesville
	S. P. Cross.....	Gatesville
Graham.....	W. H. Garrison.....	Yellowcreek
	W. M. Taylor.....	Robbinsville
	G. B. Walker.....	Robbinsville
Granville.....	D. N. Hunt.....	Oxford
	Rev. W. S. Hester.....	Oxford
	J. Robert Wood.....	Oxford
Greene.....	L. V. Morrill.....	Snow Hill
	James T. Sugg.....	Snow Hill
Guilford.....	A. M. Scales.....	Greensboro
	Rev. Melton Clark.....	Greensboro
	R. C. Hood.....	Greensboro
	Mrs. W. H. Osborn.....	Greensboro
Halifax.....	D. R. Anderson.....	Weldon
	W. F. Coppedge.....	Halifax
Harnett.....	Dr. J. A. Withers.....	Lillington
	C. McArtan.....	Lillington
	H. T. Faucett.....	Lillington
Haywood.....	Mrs. M. J. Branner.....	Waynesville
	Dr. J. E. Wilson, R. F. D. No. 2.....	Canton
Henderson.....	Mrs. Lila R. Barnwell.....	Hendersonville
	Dr. J. G. Waldrop.....	Hendersonville
	Thos. J. Rickman.....	Hendersonville
Hertford.....	W. P. Shaw.....	Winton
	John A. Northcott.....	Winton
	John E. Vann.....	Winton
Hoke.....		
Hyde.....	Dr. R. E. Windley.....	Swan Quarter
Iredell.....	Dr. L. Harrill.....	Statesville
	Mrs. A. L. Coble.....	Statesville
	Mrs. D. A. Miller.....	Statesville
	J. F. Anderson.....	Statesville
Jackson.....	Rev. A. W. Davis.....	Webster
	W. D. Frizell.....	Webster
	Lee T. Wild.....	Webster
Johnston.....	L. T. Royall.....	Smithfield
	B. A. Hocutt.....	Clayton
Jones.....	Julian K. Warren.....	Trenton
	F. W. Foscue.....	Trenton
	C. C. May.....	Trenton
Lenoir.....	Rev. John H. Griffith.....	Kinston
	Geo. V. Cowper.....	Kinston
	J. R. Rountree.....	Kinston
	Mrs. C. B. Woodley.....	Kinston
	Miss May Oettinger.....	Kinston
Lee.....	Dr. Lynn McIver.....	Sanford
	A. W. Huntley.....	Jonesboro
Lincoln.....	Rev. W. R. Minter.....	Lincolnton
	Dr. I. R. Self.....	Lincolnton
	Mrs. R. S. Reinhardt.....	Lincolnton
	Mrs. J. W. Saine.....	Lincolnton
McDowell.....	Dr. B. L. Ashworth.....	Marion
	Mrs. E. A. Thomas.....	Marion
	Mrs. E. H. Dysart.....	Marion

Macon	Dr. Higgins	Franklin
	R. F. Jarrett	Franklin
	Theodore Andrews	Franklin
	Mrs. John C. Wright	Franklin
	Mrs. L. M. Rankin	Franklin
	Mrs. Ethel Deal Johnston	Franklin
Madison	Rev. W. E. Finley	Marshall
	J. H. White	Marshall
	W. J. Weaver	Marshall
Martin	Wilson G. Lamb	Williamston
	Dr. William E. Warren	Williamston
	Miss Hattie K. Thrower	Williamston
Mecklenburg	Rev. Francis M. Osborne	Charlotte
	L. B. Myers	Charlotte
Mitchell		
Montgomery	R. T. Poole	Troy
	Dr. Charles Daligny	Troy
	O. B. Deaton	Troy
Moore	John Campbell	Carthage
	Geo. Humber	Carthage
Nash	J. B. Boddie	Nashville
New Hanover	A. G. Hankins	Wilmington
Northampton	J. S. Grant	Jackson
	Paul J. Long	Jackson
Onslow	G. H. Simmons	Jacksonville
Orange	N. W. Brown	Hillsboro
	Miss Mary Tinnin	Hillsboro
Pamlico		
Pasquotank	W. R. Haight	Elizabeth City
	Rev. E. W. Stone	Elizabeth City
Pender		
Perquimans	Dr. T. O. McMullen	Hertford
	B. S. Lassiter	Hertford
Person	Rev. E. W. Snipes	Roxboro
	J. A. Long, Jr.	Roxboro
Pitt	J. W. Smith	Greenville
	E. W. Braxton, R. F. D. No. 2	Greenville
	R. N. Nichols, R. F. D. No. 6	Greenville
Polk	John R. Foster	Tryon
Randolph	Henry C. Moffitt	Asheboro
	Mrs. R. R. Ross	Asheboro
	Mrs. Jean Rush	Asheboro
Richmond	J. S. Ledbetter	Rockingham
Robeson	J. P. McNeill	Lumberton
Rockingham	Ira R. Humphreys	Reidsville
	William Cummings	Wentworth
	Mrs. N. R. Reid	Wentworth
Rowan	James D. Heilig	Salisbury
	W. W. Taylor	Salisbury
Rutherford	Dr. E. B. Harris	Rutherfordton
	W. A. Thompson	Rutherfordton
Sampson	F. B. Johnston	Clinton
	Rev. Walter R. Noe	Clinton
	Rev. P. L. Clark	Clinton
	Mrs. T. L. Hubbard	Clinton
Scotland	Mrs. Walter McEachin	Laurinburg
	Miss Effie McRae	Laurinburg
Stanly	S. H. Milton	Albemarle
	R. E. Austin	Albemarle
Stokes	Rev. Thos. J. Folger	Danbury
	G. C. Davis	Danbury
Surry		
Swain		

Transylvania.....	Rev. Chalmers D. Chapman.....	Brevard
	Rev. J. R. Owens	Brevard
	Rev. L. D. Thompson.....	Brevard
Tyrrell.....	J. C. Meekins, Sr.....	Columbia
	T. L. Jones.....	Columbia
Union.....	Mrs. F. B. Ashcraft.....	Monroe
	Rev. R. L. Kirkpatrick.....	Monroe
	T. C. Lee.....	Monroe
Vance.....	Dr. F. R. Harris.....	Henderson
Wake.....	John A. Mills.....	Raleigh
	I. C. Blair.....	Raleigh
Warren.....	P. H. Allen.....	Warrenton
	H. J. White.....	Warrenton
	H. B. Hunter.....	Warrenton
	R. B. Boyd.....	Warrenton
Washington.....	Col. W. F. Beasley.....	Plymouth
	W. Fletcher Ausbon.....	Plymouth
Watauga.....	J. F. Church.....	Foscue
Wayne.....	Rev. J. H. Dickinson.....	Goldsboro
	Mrs. John L. Borden.....	Goldsboro
	Mrs. M. L. Lee.....	Goldsboro
	Miss Mary Borden.....	Goldsboro
Wilkes.....	Mrs. W. F. Trogden.....	N. Wilkesboro
Wilson.....	E. B. Mayo.....	Wilson
	Mrs. Geo. Hackney.....	Wilson
	Miss Cloe Winstead.....	Wilson
Yadkin.....	Dr. J. M. Phillips.....	Yadkinville
	R. C. Puryear.....	Yadkinville
	Miss Julia Holt.....	Yadkinville
Yancey.....	Dr. H. B. Robertson.....	Burnsville

REPORTS OF COUNTY VISITORS

County Homes

ALAMANCE.

The Home is one and a half miles from Burlington, on high ground, surrounded by a fine oak grove. It will accommodate 40; now cared for, 20. Most of them very feeble and able to give only a little help around the premises. None insane or epileptic and none confined. None bedridden. Fed in a general dining room; meals served in the rooms of those unable to go to the dining room. Superintendent is John H. Tarpley, Graham, R. F. D. He receives \$45 per month in money. He is entirely satisfactory, a good Christian. Physician in charge is George W. Long, Graham. Admitted in six months, 3; died, 3. The sick are as well cared for as can be in a County Home; one trained nurse. The premises are well arranged, well drained, good buildings and plenty of shade; 60 acres of land, 40 in cultivation. All the usual crops of the section raised—wheat, corn, oats, and vegetables. Land improved. Provision for religious services. One white child, seven years old, feeble minded. Sixty-two persons receive outdoor relief at an average of \$1.50 per month. A telephone has just been installed, which adds to the convenience of the superintendent and the physician.

Received March 19, 1912.

JEREMIAH HOLT.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

SECOND REPORT.

The present superintendent has been in charge two months. He is A. B. McKeel, R. F. D. No. 9. In charge, 12 whites and 4 colored. One insane, others feeble in mind. No child. One death in six months. Money expenditure, \$1,255, exclusive of farm products. Thirty acres in cultivation. Premises in very good condition. Other items unchanged. Superintendent receives \$30 per month and board of family.

Received September 30, 1912.

REV. JEREMIAH W. HOLT.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

ALLEGHANY.

The Home is three miles east of the county seat. In charge, 4. None entirely disabled or insane. All the wholesome food necessary. Cost per capita, \$4.50 per month and use of the farm. Lundy Nichols, Sparta, is the superintendent. He is satisfactory. The physicians are Drs. B. O. Choate and J. L. Doughton. They receive \$2 per visit. No deaths; one removed to a private home. Sick well cared for. Premises and kitchen in good condition. Fifty acres ordinary land; thirty used for grazing and crops. No provision for religious services. Outdoor relief to five or six at about three dollars per month. The poor and infirm have good homes in Alleghany county.

Received March 14, 1912.

W. F. JONES.

SECOND REPORT.

No change since last report.

Received September 26, 1912.

W. F. JONES.

ASHE.

No change in the Home at present. Will be moved to the new site soon. No land in cultivation on account of the plan for removal. Twelve persons cared for; none bedridden; four partly insane; one white woman is an epileptic. All the food they want at a cost of \$7.50 per month. J. H. Goodman, Jefferson, is the superintendent; he is satisfactory. Physician is J. W. Colvard, Jefferson; paid by the visit. One admitted in six months; no death. Sick well cared for. Occasional religious services. One two-year-old child; its mother is an idiot; the child is supposed to be feeble minded. Some outdoor relief.

W. H. WORTH.

Received May 23, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in building, etc. Now in charge, 13 white persons; one woman insane; two feeble minded; one child two years old. Cost about \$14.00 per annum.

Remarks.—The new Home has been delayed in completion on account of brick, but will be ready in about two months.

W. H. WORTH.

Received September 21, 1912.

BUNCOMBE.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Water from bored well. Can accommodate one hundred. Forty-eight in charge. Four bedridden; six or eight can do light work. Insane, two white women and one man; one idiot white boy. No epileptics. As much as they want of good food. Cost \$6 per month each, including fuel. The superintendent is B. F. Merrell, R. F. D. No. 4, Asheville. He receives \$50 per month. Dr. Sevier is the physician. His salary is \$100 per month for all county work. Four deaths during the year; one discharge. Sick are cared for by the matron. One hundred and sixty-five acres; some good land and some very poor. All under cultivation. Seven cows. Young trees have been planted. Religious services on average three times a month by different denominations. About 100 are helped outside of the Home at a cost of \$200 per month. Farm hand receives \$22.50 per month. Matron, cook, nurse, and general housekeeper in the tubercular home each receive \$14 per month. Raised on the farm this year, 251 bushels of wheat, 800 bushels of corn; dried beans, 20 bushels. Five hundred gallons of fruit raised on the place and put up (blackberries, peaches, apples, grapes) and a quantity dried.

Received September 12, 1912.

MRS. WILLIAM TURNER.

BURKE.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Dr. E. W. Phifer is the physician. Eighteen inmates; died in six months, two. Kitchen good. General impression is favorable. Other items unchanged.

Remarks.—The Home is in fine shape and is well cared for. The inmates seem contented and have no complaint.

R. T. CLAYWELL.

MRS. GAITHER.

MISS WILHELMINA TATE.

Received June 13, 1912.

CAMDEN.

At this date our Home is without an inmate. One helpless lady maintained at a private home by her church and the county. No other outside benefit. The keeper has charge of the buildings, which the grand jury reported in good sanitary condition. Some improvements are contemplated in the near future.

GEO. H. RIGGS.

Received March 29, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

There has been no change since the last report. I think that the county is perhaps an exception to the rule when I say that no benefits are given usually. No inmates; one person receiving county aid.

Received October 3, 1912.

GEO. H. RIGGS.

CARTERET.

This county does not maintain a county home.

Received March 29, 1912.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

SECOND REPORT.

No change.

Received September 20, 1912.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

CASWELL.

The buildings, etc., are unchanged. Now cared for, 15; helpless, 3. One colored woman an epileptic. Superintendent is satisfactory. One admitted in six months. No deaths. Sick well cared for. Premises and kitchen in good condition. Religious services during the summer months. One infant; one feeble minded colored girl about fifteen. Some outdoor relief. General impression is favorable.

S. A. MALLOY, M.D.

Received March 9, 1912.

CHATHAM.

The buildings are in good repair, but some are old and we hope to have new brick buildings this year for the very infirm. One insane white man. two epileptics. None confined. Good, plain food. The superintendent is W. H. Ward, Pittsboro. Dr. L. E. Farthing is the county physician. Twenty-four inmates on September 1st. No admissions since and no deaths. The ministers hold services sometimes on Sunday afternoons. There were five children in the Home. Two white children have been placed in families, and there are three left at the Home. Eighty-five supported by the county outside at a cost of \$1.50 per month. Other items unchanged.

MRS. H. A. LONDON.

MRS. EXLINE.

GEO. PILKINGTON.

JAS. L. GRIFFITH.

Received April 8, 1912.

CHOWAN.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Now in charge, 10. Three helpless; one colored woman insane and one epileptic; none confined. M. M. Harrell, Tyner, is the superintendent. Physician is Dr. H. M. S. Eason, Edenton. Admitted in six months, 5; died, 2; discharged, 1. Sick well cared for. No children. Outdoor relief to six at a cost of \$2.33 per month.

Received July 8, 1912.

REV. ROBT. B. DRANE.

CLEVELAND.

The Home is built of brick. Ventilators above the doors. Open fires. Wells walled with tiling. Ten white and eight colored inmates. Six feeble minded. Four received, eight discharged, no deaths. Sick well cared for. No tuberculosis. No Christian burial. All the food needed. Record kept. The superintendent is J. C. Mull, Shelby, R. F. D. No. 7; receives \$40 per month. Building in good repair. Two hundred and fifty acres of land, 125 in cultivation.

Remarks.—We are proud of the management of the Home.

Received October 31, 1912.

J. A. ANTHONY.

CLAY.

The County Home has been sold and the few who need help receive it in their homes.

L. F. SHUFORD.

Received March 11, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

No change. No home now in use.

Received September 23, 1912.

L. F. SHUFORD.

CRAVEN.

The Home is a frame building. Insurance. Pumps and good water supply. Stoves and open fires. Now cared for, nine colored and one white. One feeble minded. No children. Admitted, 7; died, 5. Sick well cared for. Christian burial and religious services. Good food at a cost of about eight dollars per month. About forty receive outdoor relief. Mrs. Fannie Williams, New Bern, is the superintendent. She receives \$25 per month and board. Sixteen acres cultivated. General impression is favorable.

Received December 18, 1912.

S. M. BRINSON.

DARE.

No change since the last report.

Received March 11, 1912.

CHARLES L. MANN.

SECOND REPORT.

It is a frame building. Well and spring. Now in the Home, three white persons. No insane. Premises in good condition. Fifteen acres of poor, sandy land; ten in cultivation; truck raised. Impression is favorable.

Received September 24, 1912.

CHARLES L. MANN.

DAVIE.

Seven inmates at the Home; one idiot. They have as much plain food as they wish. H. C. Jones, Mocksville, R. F. D. No. 1, is the superintendent. Dr. John Rodwell, Mocksville, is the physician. Admitted in six months, 5. The keeper's wife cares for the sick. One old colored man makes baskets. Mrs. Jones cooks the meals and carries them to the rooms. No children.

Remarks.—The buildings are going to wreck. Very dilapidated. Improvements much needed.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

Received April 30, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

No change. Nine inmates, three white and six colored. One epileptic; all feeble in mind except two. No children. No deaths. Two admissions in six months. Sick well cared for. Dead do not receive Christian burial. No religious services, but soon will have. Average monthly cost, \$3. Record kept. Superintendent, Mr. Jones, Mocksville, R. F. D. No. 1. One hundred and twenty acres of fair land. Buildings very dilapidated. We are soon to have a new Home.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

Received October 18, 1912.

(The County Commissioners will soon build a new Home. Plans are being perfected.)

DUPLIN.

The Home is the same as to buildings, etc. Five white inmates. Insane, one woman; one epileptic and feeble minded. No children. One admission, one death. Sick well cared for. Religious services. Christian burial. Other items as reported.

A. P. FARRIOR.

Received October 25, 1912.

DURHAM.

The Home is as heretofore reported as to buildings. Insane, five colored and two white. Confined, 2. No epileptics. Superintendent is W. T. Mangum; salary, \$100; money altogether. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. N. M. Johnson; salary, \$1,500. Four deaths, one from tuberculosis. Sick well cared for. The premises are well arranged, attractive, well kept, and in good condition. Occasional religious services on Sundays and weekdays. Three children; one blind and orphan, one with prisoner mother, and one with indigent mother. One of the children is five years old, white, and feeble minded. General impression of the management is favorable.

REV. S. S. BOST.

CLAIBORNE M. CARR.

T. B. FULLER.

Received August 8, 1912.

EDGECOMBE.

The Home is as heretofore reported. Now in the Home, ten whites and fifteen colored. Three colored insane; two colored epileptics; one colored woman confined most of the time. No children. Two admissions and one death

in the six months. No Christian burial. Occasional religious services. Provisions raised on the farm. Superintendent is J. W. Martin, Tarboro. Four hundred and fifty-five acres of good land; 150 in cultivation. Truck, corn, and peanuts are the crops. General impression of the management is very favorable.

F. H. PENDER.

Received September 16, 1912.

FORSYTH.

The Home building is as heretofore reported. Fifty-two now in charge. Helpless, 7; insane, 3 whites; one colored epileptic. Two of the insane confined all the time and one at night only. The superintendent is John L. Wagner, Winston-Salem, R. 3. He is paid \$50 per month, with rent and board for self and family. He is very satisfactory. Physician is Dr. John Bynum, Winston-Salem; salary \$70 per month for all county work. Forty-seven present September 1, and 35 admitted in six months; 11 deaths, 13 discharged, 4 ran away. The sick are cared for by Mrs. Mamie L. York, a trained nurse of ability and kind disposition. Splendid buildings and grounds in neat and clean condition. Rooms are cleaner than most people's houses. Kitchen in good condition. Two hundred and fifty-eight acres of good land; 100 cultivated. Mules, cows, hogs and poultry. Crops used for the Home and surplus sold. Occasional religious services. One infant, three months old, with its mother, who is helping in the work. Seven receive outside aid at \$4.50 per month. General impression is very favorable.

H. W. FOLTZ.
W. P. HILL.

Received May 21, 1912.

GASTON.

No change in the Home building. Eighteen in charge; four bedridden. No insane or epileptic. Six admitted in six months and two deaths. Sick well cared for. Premises in good condition. Two children with their mothers, eight and four years old. None feeble minded. Some outdoor relief. General impression is favorable.

J. P. REID.

Received March 27, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

Building, etc., unchanged. Thirteen white and seven colored inmates. Five feeble minded, no epileptic; one white boy four years old, not normal physically or mentally. One death, three admissions, and three discharged in six months. No tuberculosis. Sick well cared for. Christian burial. No religious services. All they can eat of good, wholesome food. Cost, \$8 per month each; total amount, \$1,800. Record kept of inmates.

J. P. REID.

Received October 16, 1912.

GATES.

No change in the buildings, etc. Now in charge, 12; helpless, 6; insane and epileptic, 4. No admissions and one death in six months. Kitchen well kept. No children. Other items unchanged.

R. R. TAYLOR.
S. P. CROSS.

Received March 15, 1912.

GRAHAM.

There is no Home in this county.

Received September 25, 1912.

G. B. WALKER.

GRANVILLE.

The Home is as heretofore reported. Now in charge, 23. One helpless, three insane—none confined. Good food and a varied diet. W. S. Daniel, Route No. 6, Oxford, is superintendent; salary, \$87.50 per month, including service of superintendent's wife. He is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. S. D. Booth. Seven admitted in the six months; no death. Good buildings, in good condition and well cared for. Kitchen good. Three hundred acres; fifty or sixty cultivated. Raised on the farm last year, 270 bushels of wheat, 200 bushels of potatoes, 150 bushels of peas, 140 barrels of corn, besides vegetables. Services once a month for the whites and once a month for the colored. Two children with their sick mother; think they will be provided for otherwise soon. Eleven cared for by outdoor relief.

Remarks.—I have visited the County Home in person today, and find things in good condition.

D. N. HUNT.

J. ROBERT WOOD.

REV. W. S. HESTER.

Received March 21, 1912.

HALIFAX.

The building is as heretofore reported. Thirty-six cared for; some almost helpless; two insane; four epileptics; one of the epileptics is a white boy eight years old. Sufficient amount of food at a cost of \$1.50 per week. The superintendent is W. B. Drewry, Halifax. Physician is Dr. I. E. Green, Weldon. Admitted in six months, 18; died, 6. Buildings are well arranged and in good condition. Kitchen not as good as it should be. Four hundred acres, thirty-five in cultivation. Shaded. Services by Rev. A. G. Willcox, Brinkleyville. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—There are two white insane, for whom the State should make provision. There is also a young woman not very bright mentally who has twins five years old. Some provision should be made for these children.

Received June 17, 1912.

REV. R. W. ANDERSON.

HAYWOOD.

The Home is a new brick building, to be occupied at once. It is six miles from the county seat. One building has fourteen rooms and one has twenty. Basement, waterworks, assembly room, work rooms, and halls. Steam heated. Can accommodate 40. Now in charge, 12. Nine helpless; one white woman insane. Superintendent is Albert Howell, Canton, R. F. D. No. 2; he receives \$45 per month; he is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. J. R. McCracken. Died, 1, from old age. One hundred and forty acres of good land, sixty in cultivation. Good stock and poultry. Crops are wheat, corn, hay, oats, and vegetables. Religious services on Sunday. Twelve receive outdoor relief at an average of \$3 per month. Two children.

Remarks.—I made my annual Christmas visit with our Christmas box

for the Home, and the prisoners were given a good dinner. We also had Bible readings, songs, and prayer. The local paper, after describing the new Home, says: "The total cost was \$10,100. There will be no questioning the fact that it will be a distinct credit to the county, and every one must have a feeling of pride that Haywood has taken this advanced movement in the care of its unfortunate ones."

MRS. M. J. BRANNER.

Received May 4, 1912.

HENDERSON.

The Home is as heretofore reported as to buildings. Can accommodate 25. Now in care of the institution, 11. Helpless, 1. One insane white man; he is confined. Plenty of wholesome, nourishing food. The superintendent is a satisfactory man. Dr. J. Brown, Hendersonville, is the physician. Admitted in six months, 3; died, 3. Premises neat and comfortable. Kitchen clean and bright. One infant. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—The management of the Home is excellent. The colored woman who died of tuberculosis was only there two months. She had every attention, and her room was thoroughly disinfected. The inmates are comfortably housed and well fed.

MRS. LILA RIPLEY BARNWELL.

Received March 31, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

Buildings, etc., as heretofore reported. Present, two negroes and seven whites. Two negro women are insane; application made to the Hospital for their admission. Feeble minded, two men. No epileptic or child. No death. One admission. Discharged mother and child. Sick well cared for. Christian burial and religious services. Good and abundant food.

Remarks.—Home is in good condition, the surroundings clean, and the inmates well cared for.

MRS. LILA RIPLEY BARNWELL.

Received September 25, 1912.

JOHNSTON.

The Home is a frame building. Insurance. No fire protection except buckets and wells. Open fireplaces. Windows and doors. Thirty-five can be accommodated. Now present, four colored and fifteen whites. Two white women insane. Three feeble minded, one epileptic. In confinement, one. A frame building, well ventilated and heated. Two children: one boy, white, twelve years old, idiot from birth; one white infant girl, three months old. Two deaths in six months. No tuberculosis. Sick well cared for. No special attendant, except the superintendent and matron. Christian burial and religious services. General variety of good food, such as you find in an average country home. Cost, \$6.50 per month. Annual money expenditure, exclusive of the farm, \$1,700. No punishment. Superintendent is satisfactory. The superintendent is Israel Stephenson, Smithfield, R. F. D. There are fifty acres in cultivation; 240 poor sandy land. Corn, cotton, and tobacco. The keeper gets the products over and above the support of the inmates. He is paid 17½ cents per day for ten and 35 cents per day for nine. Premises are kept in good condition. General impression is favorable.

Received October 2, 1912.

L. T. ROYALL.

JONES.

No one in the County Home for more than a year. Impossible to enumerate the number of feeble minded children. They are scattered all over the county. None who are not getting along as well as could be expected.

Received March 21, 1912.

J. K. WARREN, *Chairman*.

SECOND REPORT.

No inmates in the County Home. (Cared for in private homes.)

Received September 24, 1912.

J. K. WARREN.

LINCOLN.

The Home is as heretofore reported. Now in charge, 18. All feeble minded. One insane. None confined. Good, wholesome, abundant food. Superintendent is John Harmon, Lincolnton. Physician is Dr. John W. Saine, Lincolnton. Died in six months, 6; all from old age except one, who was an epileptic. Discharged, 3. Large brick buildings, most modern; stand in a grove and could be made beautiful. Kitchen in fair condition. One of the empty wards is being fitted up for a chapel. Monthly services conducted in turn by the ministers of Lincolnton. Twenty-nine receive outdoor relief at a cost of about three dollars each. General impression favorable.

Remarks.—We recommend screens for the doors and windows of the kitchen and dining room, also a small allowance of ice during the summer for drinking water, as it comes from a tank which is exposed to the heat.

REV. W. R. MINTER, *Chmn.*

MRS. J. W. SAINÉ.

MRS. R. REINHARDT.

LEE.

There is no County Home. Some of the poor are boarded in the Chatham Home, and others receive aid in their own homes.

Received April 6, 1912.

DR. LYNN McIVER.

McDOWELL.

The Home is pleasantly located four miles from the county seat. Six two-room frame buildings. Open fireplaces and windows. No special fire protection. Well and spring. Can accommodate 24; now cared for, 9. None able to do any hard work. No insane or epileptics. No children. The food used is raised on the farm mostly. Superintendent is Mr. Poteat, Marion; his pay is part cash and part farm produce. Dr. G. W. Kirby is the physician; he receives \$100 per year. One death and one discharged in six months. No attendant for the sick, except Mrs. Poteat. The location is high, bright and sunny—a very good place. Kitchen in fairly good condition. A fine, large farm, and most of it is cultivated. Crops are chiefly corn, used for the stock and from one hundred to two hundred bushels sold. No religious services. A number of persons receive outdoor relief.

Remarks.—We keep the inmates supplied with quilt scraps and knitting needles. Most of them are quite old women and have been here a long time. One blind negro who has been in the Home twenty years. One negro who

chops nearly all the wood burned. Any suggestions made by the lady visitors the commissioners readily complied with.

Received July 8, 1912.

MRS. E. A. THOMAS.

MRS. E. H. DYSART.

MADISON.

The Home building, etc., is as previously reported. Fifteen now cared for. Helpless, 3. One white woman insane and confined; one white boy and two white men are epileptics. Ample amount of food. Superintendent is James Haynie, Marshall. He receives the rental of the Home and \$6 for each inmate; he is satisfactory. The physician is Dr. Charles U. Sprinkle, Marshall; salary, \$300 per year. No death. Sick well cared for. Premises are neat, clean, and well kept. Kitchen neat and clean. Forty acres, six in cultivation. Small shade trees. Monthly midweek service. One small boy, twelve years old, feeble minded. Twelve persons receive outdoor relief at an average of \$1.50 per month. General impression is favorable.

Received March 12, 1912.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the Home building, etc. Thirteen white inmates. One woman insane. In involuntary confinement, 1. Epileptic, 1. Died, 4. Christian burial. Grand jury reports the Home in good condition. One feeble minded boy.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

Received October 25, 1912.

MARTIN.

The Home is two miles from the county seat. Nice new buildings, built of wood with four rooms each. Windows and open fireplaces. Pump and wells. Can accommodate 30; now cared for, 10, most of them helpless; none insane. No children. Good plain food. Superintendent is John D. Bowen, Williamston; he receives \$25 per month in money; he is satisfactory. Physician is William E. Warren; salary \$20 per month as county physician. Sick well cared for. Buildings and premises in good condition.* Kitchen sanitary. Thirty acres, about all cultivated. Shaded. Religious services. About twenty received outdoor relief. General impression of the management is favorable.

Received April 18, 1912.

DR. WILLIAM E. WARREN.

MOORE.

No change in the buildings. Five cared for. Not any insane. No children. D. H. Muse, Carthage, is the superintendent. He is allowed \$10 per month for each inmate and rent of the farm; he is satisfactory. Dr. A. C. Bethune, Carthage, is the physician; he receives \$75 per month for all county work. Sick well cared for; no bedridden. Buildings in good condition, but premises are damp and muddy. Kitchen in fair condition. One hundred and seventy-five acres of gullies and red clay, twenty in cultivation. Forty-six persons receive an average of \$3.80 per month. General impression is favorable.

GEO. HUMBER.

Received March 14, 1912.

JOHN CAMPBELL.

ON SLOW.

We have not succeeded in getting a site selected and a County Home built. I still think it is something we need badly.

Received March 28, 1912.

G. H. SIMMONS.

MONTGOMERY.

The Home is as heretofore reported as to buildings. Now in charge, 12. Helpless, 4. Two white men are epileptics. None confined. Average monthly cost is \$7.50. Superintendent is Charles Bell, Troy; he is satisfactory. The county physician is Dr. Charles Daligny, Troy; he receives \$100 per year as county physician. Two admitted in six months. No deaths. The sick are well cared for by the keeper and help. The Home is a new building. Kitchen in very good condition. The stock belongs to the keeper. Corn and vegetables raised. A county chaplain was appointed on January 1. No child. About thirty persons receive from one to five dollars per month in their own homes.

Remarks.—The sanitary condition of the Home is very good. The inmates are well treated, and everything is done to make them comfortable.

Received April 2, 1912.

DR. CHARLES DALIGNY.

SECOND REPORT.

The Home is as heretofore reported. Now in charge, 11 white and 3 colored. Five with senile dementia. Two idiotic, two epileptic. Of these, two are confined in a comfortable room. No child. Sick well cared for. Local ministers go to the Home monthly. No record kept, but the commissioners will order it. The building is new. Impression is entirely favorable.

Received November 6, 1912.

CHARLES DALIGNY, M.D.

ORANGE.

No change in the Home buildings. Well. Open fires. Can accommodate 25; now cared for, 14. Six not of sound mind. Cost of the Home for 1911 was \$1,100. The superintendent is Mr. J. E. Taylor, R. F. D. No. 1, Efland; he receives \$330 and board; he is satisfactory. The physician is Dr. C. D. Jones, Hillsboro; he receives \$48 per year and \$3 for each extra call. Three deaths, two from consumption and one paralytic. Sick are as well cared for as possible without a special nurse. Kitchen good. Fifty acres in cultivation. Religious services have been held three times by the ladies' society during the past year. No children. Outdoor relief to sixteen at an average of \$1.55 per month. Considering the character of the patients to be cared for the management is good.

Received July 1, 1912.

MISS MARY TINNIN.

N. W. BROWN.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the Home buildings. Spring used just now for water. Six white women and three colored men. Five deaths. No Christian burial. They are dressed, put in the casket and carried to the grave. The superintendent has promised me that at least a prayer shall be said hereafter. No religious services, but two ministers are now interested and provision will

be made. Four are feeble minded; one of these is blind and deaf and confined to the bed. For the conditions the impression of the management is favorable.

MARY TINNIN.

Received November 16, 1912.

PASQUOTANK.

No change in the buildings. Now cared for, 20. Four epileptics, two insane, one confined. Fair quality and sufficient quantity of food. Superintendent is Andrew J. Bailey, Elizabeth City; he receives \$200 per year; he is satisfactory. The physician is Dr. Zenas Fearing, Elizabeth City; salary \$300 for county work. Died, three inmates, two from tuberculosis. The sick are well cared for, and if necessary the bedridden are provided for. Kitchen is clean and in excellent condition. Outdoor relief to fifty at a cost of \$2 per person. No children. General impression is very favorable.

Received May 1, 1912.

REV. W. R. HAIGHT.

PERSON.

No change in the County Home building. Seven now cared for. One insane epileptic, a white man. None confined. Superintendent is A. H. Fox, Roxboro, R. F. D. No. 3; he receives \$20 per month and board of his family; he is satisfactory. The physician is Dr. W. A. Bradsher, Roxboro; he receives \$2.25 per visit. One death in six months. Premises neat and well cared for. Kitchen clean. One infant with its mother. Forty persons receive outdoor relief as a cost of \$1 each per month. General impression is favorable.

Received March 11, 1912.

E. M. SNIPES.

RANDOLPH.

The Home is six miles from the county seat and is inconvenient to reach. Five frame buildings, two rooms each. Windows and doors. Open fires. Well. No fire protection. Can accommodate comfortably, 15; now in charge, 21. Able to work at times, 3; helpless, 1. Insane, 2 whites and 1 colored; epileptic, 1. In confinement, 1. Mr. Prevo, Asheboro, R. F. D., is superintendent; his salary is \$300 in money. Physician is Dr. L. M. Fox, Asheboro; salary per year, \$150. Arrangement of premises very poor. Kitchen as nice as could be expected.

Received October 16, 1912.

MRS. R. R. ROSS.

MRS. JEAN RUSH.

RICHMOND.

The Home is two and a half miles east of the county seat. Eight frame buildings, exclusive of the superintendent's residence; two rooms each. Windows and doors. Pumps. Ladders and buckets in case of fire. Wood heaters. Can accommodate 30; 27 cared for. Two epileptics. Two insane women, one white and one colored confined. Average cost, including all expenses, \$2.50 per week. Superintendent is J. W. O'Brien, Rockingham; he receives \$16.67 per month and board for family of three; he is satisfactory. The physician

is L. D. McPhail, Rockingham; salary \$500 per year as county physician. Three admitted in six months; three deaths; one discharged. The sick are well cared for. An attendant nurse. Buildings are old and out of repair. Kitchen in good condition. One hundred and thirty-two acres of sandy land with clay subsoil; two-horse farm in cultivation; corn, peas, potatoes and vegetables raised and used on the farm. Shaded. Pastors of Rockingham have occasional services. No children. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—Everything is well kept and inmates well cared for. I hope to get our people more interested in visiting the poor and to see to it that they have more religious literature sent out to them. They thoroughly enjoy hearing the gospel preached to them.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received May 25, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

The Home building is as heretofore reported. Now in charge, 12 white and 11 colored. None really insane, but eleven more or less feeble minded. Three epileptics. None confined. Buildings need some repairs. W. T. Baldwin is the superintendent. He receives \$25 per month and board. Other items as reported. General impression is favorable.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received October 31, 1912.

ROBESON.

No change in the Home building. No special fire protection. Pump. Open fires. Can accommodate 12; now cared for, 12. Helpless, 3; two colored males epileptics. Superintendent lives at Lumberton; he receives \$8 per month for each inmate; he is satisfactory. Physician is Dr. B. W. Page, Lumberton. One admitted and one died during the six months. Premises in good condition. Twenty-seven acres average land, thirteen in cultivation. No provision for religious services. No children. Some outdoor relief. General impression is favorable.

JOHN P. MCNEILL.

Received March 11, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building, etc. Now cared for, 8 white and 3 colored. One of these epileptic, four feeble minded. None confined. One admission; one discharged; no death. No tuberculosis. The superintendent is F. J. Meares, Lumberton. Other items as reported.

Received October 7, 1912.

JOHN P. MCNEILL.

ROCKINGHAM.

There is no change in the Home since the last report. No insane; no children. Cost per month, each, \$7. Superintendent is W. T. Williams, Wentworth; he receives \$25 per month and support of family; he is satisfactory. Doctor is Samuel Ellington; he receives \$7 per day for his services. The sick are well cared for. The Home buildings are neat but not modern. Kitchen too small. Three hundred acres, one hundred in cultivation. Crops are wheat and corn. Shaded. Ashes, etc., saved for the land. No provision for religious services. About fifty receive aid in their own homes. The management is as good as can be expected with the present equipment.

Remarks.—We will build a new Home in a year or so.

Received June 27, 1912.

IRA B. HUMPHREYS.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the Home. Management as good as can be expected owing to the surroundings. We shall build a Home next year; this is the county's next job.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

Received October 31, 1912.

ROWAN.

The Home is three miles from the county seat. Windows. Well. Open fires. Can accommodate 65; now cared for, 15. Helpless, 2. One white male insane but not confined. The average weekly cost is \$2 per inmate. The superintendent is Mrs. C. S. Patterson, Salisbury, R. F. D. No. 3. She is satisfactory. The physician is M. L. Smoot; salary \$400 per year for services to the county. Admitted in six months, 6; died, 3; discharged, 3. Sick well cared for. Premises in good, clean and sanitary condition. Kitchen clean. One hundred and thirty-four acres of fair land, thirty-two in cultivation. Corn, wheat, potatoes, cabbage, etc., and supplies for the Home. Fine oak shade. Occasional religious services. One child, 14 years old. Some outdoor relief. No feeble minded children. General impression is very favorable.

JAMES D. HEILIG.

W. W. TAYLOR.

W. B. COUNCILL, M.D.

Received June 3, 1912.

SCOTLAND.

The Home is unchanged. Only one person in charge.

MRS. WALTER MCEACHIN.

Received July 19, 1912.

MISS EFFIE MCRAE.

STOKES.

The Home is frame. No insurance or fire protection. Open fires. Spring. Now cared for, six colored and five whites. Two idiots and the rest feeble minded. One negro boy normal. Admitted in six months, 3. No deaths. No religious services. All well supplied. Cost of food, \$7 per month. Monthly inspection by county Superintendent of Health. Superintendent is U. S. Smith, Meadows; he receives \$5 per capita monthly and use of the farm. Three hundred acres of poor land, one hundred cultivated. Corn, wheat and tobacco. Premises dilapidated. Impression of the management is favorable.

Received September 21, 1912.

REV. THOS J. FOLGER.

TRANSYLVANIA.

The Home is two and a half miles from the county seat. Two frame buildings, two rooms each. Open fires. Well. Four in charge. None insane. No children. They are given meat, bread, vegetables. Superintendent is W. P. McGaha, Brevard. He is paid \$75 per month. The physician is Dr. Goode Cheatham. One death in six months. Sick well cared for. Four or five acres in cultivation. Corn, beans, potatoes, and cabbage raised. Very little shade. No regular provision for religious services. Outdoor relief to four-

teen at a cost of \$2.75 per month. Management very good under the circumstances.

Remarks.—Conditions seem to be about the same. We think that it would be advisable to sell the present site for one that is better sheltered and which has land that could be better cultivated.

REV. CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN.
J. R. OWEN.

Received May 21, 1912.

VANCE.

The buildings are as heretofore reported. Insurance. Open fires and wells. In charge, six black and four white. Insane, two colored women. Most all feeble minded. The insane are harmless. No children. Sick fairly well cared for; a special attendant, but not trained. Church provided, but no services. Good, wholesome food. Cost of maintenance, \$10 per month each. J. W. Oakley, Henderson, R. F. D.; he receives \$38 per month and board and lodging for family. Repairs to building needed. Two hundred and fifty acres of fair land, seventy-five cultivated. General impression is fair.

Received September 20, 1912.

DR. F. H. HARRIS.

WAKE.

The Home is as heretofore reported as to buildings. They are small two-room frame cottages. Insured. Spring and hydraulic ram. Now in charge, 38 negroes and 37 whites. Total, 75. No insane; seven feeble minded; eight epileptics. Two confined. Three children, two white and one colored; not normal. Twenty admitted; sixteen died, and two discharged. Special attendant for the sick. Religious services and Christian burial. In good repair. Six hundred and twenty-five acres; one hundred in cultivation. General impression is favorable.

Received November 5, 1912.

I. C. BLAIR.
JOHN A. MILLS.

WARREN.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Now cared for, thirteen. Helpless, three. Insane, one colored male. They are given a sufficient amount of good food. Cost, \$2.50 per week. The Superintendent is H. T. Egerton, Alston. He receives \$7.50 for each and use of the farm. The physician is Dr. M. P. Perry, Macon. He receives \$25 per month for his services. Four deaths from pellagra, two from tuberculosis. No special nurse for the sick. Premises in fairly good condition. Kitchen good. One hundred and sixty acres of poor land; forty acres in cultivation. Crops are corn, cotton, potatoes, etc. Some religious services. No outdoor relief. General impression is favorable.

Received July 8, 1912.

P. H. ALLEN.
R. B. BOYD.

SECOND REPORT.

In charge, fifteen. Three insane. One in confinement. Admitted in six months, five. Discharged, died, three. Premises in good condition and kitchen good. No children. General impression is good.

Remarks.—Arrangements being made to build a nice chapel for the benefit of inmates.

Received September 3, 1912.

P. H. ALLEN.
R. B. BOYD.

WATAUGA.

The Home is as heretofore reported as to buildings. Ventilated by windows and doors. Springs. Open fires. Can accommodate thirty or forty. Now in charge, fourteen. One helpless. None insane or epileptic. All the food allowed that is wanted. The superintendent is Jesse Brown, Adams. He is satisfactory. Died, one. The sick have good attention. Premises and kitchen in good condition but it is a poor farm. Twenty-five or thirty acres cultivated. Corn, rye, buckwheat, oats, potatoes, cabbage, and all kinds of vegetables. Religious services almost every Sunday. No children. General impression is favorable.

J. F. CHURCH.

Received April 6, 1912.

WAYNE.

The Home is about six miles from Goldsboro. Three buildings and one for the Superintendent. Small one-story wood structures. Four rooms each. Ventilated by windows and doors. Well. Wood heaters. No fire protection. Can comfortably care for twenty persons. Now in charge, twenty-three. The majority are helpless. Several insane and several epileptics. They have sufficient amount of food. Attendant from the convict camp. Mr. Thomas is the Superintendent. Dr. Bizzell is the physician, Goldsboro. The land is well cultivated and grows good crops. Cotton, corn, beans, etc. Infrequent religious services. One colored boy. Kitchen good. General impression of the management quite favorable.

Remarks.—We find the Home in fair condition with the facilities at hand. We recommend a liberal use of lime around the houses and the rooms need whitewashing badly. There should be some means of sewerage. And the Superintendent needs some able-bodied person to aid in nursing the sick. There was one very ill man. Food was wholesome and plentiful.

REV. J. H. DICKINSON.
MRS. JOHN L. BORDEN.
MRS. M. L. LEE.

Received July 29, 1912.

WILKES.

The Home is on a farm of one hundred and thirty-four acres three miles from the county seat. Five log buildings with two rooms each; one frame building of four rooms. Ventilated by windows and doors. Two wells. Open fires. Can accommodate twenty-five. Now cared for, twenty-three. There are six insane white persons. Three epileptics. Six are confined. Sufficient amount of food. The superintendent is J. N. Brooks, North Wilkesboro, R. F. D. No. 1. He receives eighteen cents per day for those able to care for themselves and thirty cents per day for others. He also has free of cost everything made on the farm and his firewood. He is a Baptist minister

and is a good officer. The physician is Dr. J. M. Turner, North Wilkesboro. Admitted in six months, one. No death. One discharged. Mrs. Brooks gives her personal attention to the sick. The buildings are old but in as good repair as can be expected. One hundred and thirty-four acres, part of it poor land. Occasional religious services on Sunday and sometimes in the week. No special place to hold it. No child. Outside help to about fifty at an average of a dollar and a half a month. The county pays \$2,700 per year for the support of the poor.

Remarks.—I am informed that the Board of County Commissioners have decided to buy a river farm and build a new County Home not to cost over \$20,000. There are several men and women who should be in the Hospital for the Insane. Applications have been made and refused.

Received May 30, 1912.

MRS. W. F. TROGDEN.

WILSON.

The Home is one and a half miles from Wilson. Four buildings. Ventilated by doors and windows. Wells. Open fires. Can accommodate thirty. Now in charge, seventeen. Helpless, one. Most of them weak minded. Cost to the county, \$2,000 per annum. W. A. Stott, R. F. D. No. 2, is the superintendent. He is satisfactory. Salary \$55 per month. The physician is Dr. W. S. Anderson, Wilson. Salary, \$35 per month. Admitted during six months, nine. Died, four. The sick are well cared for. Premises could be greatly improved. Kitchen bad. One hundred and eighty-seven acres of good land. One hundred and twenty in cultivation. Crops are corn, cotton, wheat, oats, etc. All but the cotton used at the Home. Money for crop turned over to the County Treasurer. Shaded. No children. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—We are sadly in need of improvements and will be glad to accept suggestions.

Received April 8, 1912.

MRS. GEO. HACKNEY.

MISS CLEE WINSTEAD.

E. B. MAYO.

YANCEY.

No change in the Home. In charge, three. None helpless. Physician is Dr. J. B. Gibbs, Burnsville. No children. About a dozen receive from \$1.50 to \$2 per month. General impression is not favorable.

Received March 9, 1912.

DR. H. B. ROBERTSON.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the Home. None can be comfortably accommodated. Now cared for, three whites, two of whom are insane. One feeble minded. No admissions or deaths. One taken to the jail. General impression is not favorable.

Received September 25, 1912.

DR. H. B. ROBERTSON.

County Jails

ALAMANCE.

The jail is as heretofore reported. Sufficient amount of bedding to keep the prisoners comfortable. Sexes separated. Water in each cell. No coffee or other warm drink. All the food necessary. Water and soap; bath tubs. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No punishment. Occasional religious services. Confined, two white and six colored. No deaths. Religious reading matter. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

REV. JEREMIAH HOLT.
J. A. TURRENTINE.

Received March 19, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

Building unchanged. Confined, nine white and fourteen colored. The grand jury recommends the building of a new county prison.

REV. JEREMIAH HOLT.
J. A. TURRENTINE.

Received September 30, 1912.

ALLEGHANY.

No change in the building, etc. No death. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—We seldom have any prisoners and then only for short periods.

Received March 14, 1912.

W. F. JONES.

SECOND REPORT.

No change since the last report.

W. F. JONES.

Received September 26, 1912.

ASHE.

The jail is as heretofore reported as to buildings, etc. No vermin. Occasional religious services, there being but few prisoners at any time. None now in charge. No death. Reading matter provided. Never overcrowded. Impression is favorable.

Remarks.—The past few months the jail has been repaired which makes it ample and comfortable for the usual number in the prison.

Received September 21, 1912.

W. H. WORTH.

BURKE.

No change in the jail since the last report. By the end of the year we will have an up-to-date jail.

R. T. CLAYWELL.
MRS. GAITHER.
MISS WILHEMINA TATE.

Received June 13, 1912.

CAMDEN.

Our new jail is unoccupied. The door stands ajar, although it serves as a scarecrow to the offenders of the law. Perhaps no county in the State has as small an expenditure for prison board as Camden.

Received March 29, 1912.

GEO. H. RIGGS.

SECOND REPORT.

Nothing new to report. I had hoped to report no inmates in the jail but there are three colored prisoners at present awaiting trial. They are well fed and well cared for.

Received October 2, 1912.

GEO. H. RIGGS.

CARTERET.

The building is as previously reported. Religious services by the ladies' organizations. Two white serving sentence and one colored man awaiting trial. Religious reading matter. No deaths.

Remarks.—I believe that our prisoners are treated with unusual kindness and consideration.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

Received March 29, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

Building as heretofore reported. Now confined, three white and seven colored. No death.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

Received September 20, 1912.

CASWELL.

Prison as heretofore reported. Now confined, one colored man. No death. No religious services. General impression is favorable.

Received March 9, 1912.

S. A. MALLOY, M.D.

CHATHAM.

The prison is as heretofore reported. For fire protection there are buckets and a well near by. Windows are usually raised for ventilation. Stoves. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh water twice a day. Coffee once per day. Good food. Religious services sometimes in the afternoon. None now in jail. None now confined. Bibles and reading matter when there are any prisoners. Never overcrowded. General impression is good.

MRS. H. A. LONDON.

MRS. EXLINE.

GEO. PILKINGTON.

JAS. L. GRIFFIN.

Received April 8, 1912.

CHOWAN.

The prison is unchanged. Now confined, five negro men awaiting trial. No deaths. Bibles and religious reading matter provided. General impression is favorable.

REV. ROBT. B. DRANE.

Received July 8, 1912.

CLAY.

The jail has been officially condemned. The Commissioners are going to build a brick prison according to the legal requirements. Clay has four prisoners in the Cherokee jail where all prisoners from this county will be taken until the new building is completed.

Received March 11, 1912.

L. F. SHUFORD.

SECOND REPORT.

The county is now building an up-to-date brick prison. It is about three-fourths completed.

Received September 23, 1912.

L. F. SHUFORD.

CRAVEN.

The prison is built of brick; two stories; twelve cages, two for whites and ten for the colored. Padded room. Bars. Ventilated by doors and windows. Furnace. Sexes separated. As much food as needed and fresh drinking water as desired. Bath tub and shower bath. It is not absolutely free of vermin, but the sheriff is vigorously at work and it will be thoroughly clean soon. No religious services. Now confined, three colored women serving sentence. One insane woman. One death from pneumonia. Reading matter. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Received December 18, 1912.

S. M. BRINSON.

DARE.

The prison is as heretofore reported. Confined, three colored men. No deaths. General impression is favorable.

CHARLES L. MANN.

Received March 11, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

The building is new. Sexes separated. Sufficient amount of bedding. Tubs for bathing. One colored man awaiting trial. No religious services. No death. General impression is favorable.

Received September 24, 1912.

CHARLES L. MANN.

DAVIE.

The jail is a new building. No prisoners now in charge. The Methodist minister has services and the wife of the Presbyterian minister gave a Bible to each cell.

Remarks.—I can find no fault with the jail. The lady is very kind to the prisoners.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

Received April 30, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

The prison building as heretofore reported. Now confined, four white men and two colored. No death. Plenty of Bibles and other good reading matter.

Remarks.—I find the jail in very good condition and the jailer and his sister are so kind to the prisoners. When they have fried chicken the

prisoners do also. Rev. Mr. Atkinson, our Methodist minister, is holding services there every Sunday afternoon, and doing much good too.

Received October 18, 1912.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

DUPLIN.

The jail is as heretofore reported. Drinking water is not furnished as often as it should be. Not free of vermin all the time. Bucket for bathing. Occasional religious services. Now confined, one white and one black.

Received September 19, 1912.

A. P. FARRIOR.

DURHAM.

The prison is built of brick. Hose and city fire department. Eight cells. Windows barred. Heaters. Sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated. City water. Bath tub. No warm drink. Legal allowance. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Religious services every Sunday. Sixteen whites, twenty-one colored; total, thirty-seven. All awaiting trial. No deaths. Not overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Received August 8, 1912.

REV. S. S. BOST.

CLAIBORNE M. CARR.

EDGEcombe.

The jail is as heretofore reported as to the building, etc. Drinking water all the time. Sufficient daily food. Tubs. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Now confined, three colored males, one white female. No deaths.

Remarks.—The jail is kept in a very good condition at all times and the prisoners are well cared for.

Received September 16, 1912.

F. H. PENDER.

FORSYTH.

The prison is as reported heretofore. Swept daily. Scoured and disinfectants used. Bath tub for each tier of cells. Bath once a week required. Religious services weekly. Thirty-six confined; thirteen white and twenty-three colored. One death. Reading matter provided. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Received May 21, 1912.

H. W. FOLTZ.

W. P. HILL.

GASTON.

The prison is as last reported. Now confined, sixteen colored and two whites. All except one colored person awaiting trial. No deaths. Never overcrowded.

Received March 15, 1912.

J. P. REID.

SECOND REPORT.

Buildings as reported heretofore. Twenty-three inmates, twenty prisoners and three insane. One white woman and one white man awaiting room at Morganton and one colored woman awaiting room at Goldsboro.

Received October 16, 1912.

J. P. REID.

GATES.

The prison is as heretofore reported. None now confined.

R. R. TAYLOR.

Received March 15, 1912.

S. P. CROSS.

GRAHAM.

The building is built of brick and stone. One story, two rooms. The two cages have two cells each. Windows. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Water works. Good food and all they can eat. Free of vermin. Sewerage. Religious services. None now confined. No deaths. Not overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Received September 25, 1912.

G. B. WALKER.

GRANVILLE.

The prison is as heretofore reported. No suffering from cold. All the bedding necessary. Sexes separated by solid partitions. Plenty to eat and drinking water at will. Occasional religious services. Two colored males, one serving term. No deaths.

Remarks.—I have visited the County Home and jail today in person. I think that both of these places and the inmates very well cared for. The jailer gave me the report.

D. N. HUNT.

Received March 21, 1912.

HAYWOOD.

The prison is built of brick; thirty by forty feet; two stories; eight cells. Ventilated by windows only. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Races separated. Water all the time. Good food. One bath tub. Free of vermin. Religious services. Two white men awaiting trial; four white women serving term. No death. Not often overcrowded.

Remarks.—I still send good literature to the jail and County Home. Will send new Bibles to both places this week. Will endeavor to keep in touch with both and have at least occasional religious services. You will notice that no deaths are reported. The health has been remarkably good, no doubt owing to better sanitary conditions. One man from our county was electrocuted.

Received May 4, 1912.

HENDERSON.

The prison is as heretofore reported. Five rooms; one cage. Ample amount of bedding. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated by solid partition. Fresh drinking water all the time. Plenty of food; coffee. Thoroughly clean. Religious services every Sunday. Now confined, four colored and two white, all awaiting trial. No deaths. Religious reading matter provided.

Remarks.—There is absolutely no discomfort and the prisoners are treated with the utmost kindness.

MRS. LILA RIPLEY BARNWELL.

Received March 21, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

The building is as heretofore reported. Now confined, two white and one colored awaiting trial.

Remarks.—Found the jail in good condition; absolutely clean. Prisoners are always kindly treated and are perfectly comfortable.

Received September 25, 1912.

MRS. L. R. BARNWELL.

JOHNSTON.

The prison is built of brick. Two stories and eight cells. Town engine for fire protection. Bars. Ventilators. Coal stoves. Sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water three times a day. Swept and scoured by hired hand. Tubs and buckets for bathing. Excreta removed in buckets. Free of vermin. No religious services. Now confined, four prisoners and one white insane man. One death in six months. Cause, fits. Religious books and reading matter. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—I visited the jail this morning and found everything in good condition. The yard within the walls needs cleaning up and this will be attended to.

L. T. ROYALL.

Received October 2, 1912.

JONES.

No change as to jail building.

Remarks.—No one in jail and only one has been confined for any length of time in six months. This one was put in jail for a term of four months for selling liquor. Since the prohibition law, cases on the criminal docket have gradually grown less. It will probably take the Solicitor about half a day to get through with the docket at the coming court term.

Received March 21, 1912.

J. K. WARREN, *Chairman.*

SECOND REPORT.

No change since the last report. We have only one person in jail. He is a little half-witted colored boy twelve years old. He has no one to look out for him and he has a mania for stealing and breaking in houses. He does not try to hide his crimes when charged with them. While he seems to be crazy and in my opinion has a form of insanity, the doctors say that he is not a subject for the asylum. We generally have from three to six in jail for a week before or during court.

J. K. WARREN.

Received September 26, 1912.

LINCOLNTON.

No change in the building. Plenty of food and coffee furnished. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. No prisoners. No death. Impression of the management is favorable though the county should have a new jail.

REV. W. R. MINTER.

MRS. SAINÉ.

MRS. REINHARDT.

DR. I. F. SELF.

Received June 6, 1912.

LEE.

This being a new county it has a nice up-to-date jail building. Occasional religious services. Bibles and reading matter. One negro awaiting trial. General impression is very favorable.

DR. LYNN MCIVER.

Received April 6, 1912.

MCDOWELL.

The jail is built of brick. Two stories. Town fire company. Windows barred. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Sufficient amount of food. Coffee. City water in the jail. Bath tubs are in the building. Sewerage. No religious services. No deaths. Occasionally reading matter is provided.

Remarks.—In most respects the management is favorable. Jail is not free from vermin and the County Commissioners have ordered a thorough cleaning. Few prisoners at present.

MRS. E. A. THOMAS.

Received July 8, 1912.

MRS. E. H. DYSART.

MADISON.

No change in the jail building. Ample amount of bedding. Sexes separated. Drinking water as wanted. Sufficient amount of food. Coffee for breakfast. Free of vermin. Thirty prisoners for the last six months, awaiting trial. Occasional talks, literature. No deaths. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

Received March 12, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

Building as heretofore reported. No suffering from cold. Coffee furnished. Hardly any provision for bathing and very few means used to preserve cleanliness. Fifteen white men and four white women awaiting trial. No deaths. Not overcrowded. Bibles, magazines, and papers and religious books furnished. General impression of the management is not favorable.

Received October 5, 1912.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

MARTIN.

No change in the jail. Two now confined. No death. Bible and reading matter. Other items previously reported. General impression is favorable.

Received April 18, 1912.

DR. W. E. WARREN.

MECKLENBURG.

The prison is unchanged as to building, etc. Only blankets for bedding. Sexes separated by solid partition. City water in pipes for drinking. Meat, bread, and molasses and occasionally vegetables. No coffee or warm drink furnished. Provision for bathing is inadequate. Cleansing of the jail is the voluntary work of the prisoners. Disinfectants used for vermin. Religious services every Sunday. Religious and other reading matter by voluntary

workers. No deaths. Now confined, three whites, two men and one woman; thirty colored, twenty-five men and five women. Total, thirty-three. The jailer says that it is never overcrowded.

Remarks.—The management is about as good as can be under the present law which makes the prisoners the boarders of the sheriff and in the present building, which is out of date and the county's disgrace. Some growing prospects of improvement.

Received August 3, 1912.

REV. FRANCIS M. OSBORNE.

L. B. MYERS.

MOORE.

The jail building is as heretofore reported. No suffering from cold. Sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated. No coffee or warm drink. Bath tub ready to be put in. Not absolutely free of vermin. No religious services. Four negroes awaiting trial. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Received March 14, 1912.

GEO. HUMBER.

JOHN CAMPBELL.

ONSLow.

No change in the building. Fresh water three times a day. As much food as they want. Tub. Excreta removed by bucket. Free of vermin. No religious services. Two awaiting trial. No death. Impression is favorable.

Remarks.—The general management of our prison does very well but it is not as safe nor the kind we need.

Received March 28, 1912.

G. H. SIMMONS.

SECOND REPORT.

The jail is a frame building, twenty by forty-five feet. Two rooms and three cells for prisoners. Windows have grates and wire screens. Heater. Suffer in cold weather. All the bedding they need. The two sexes are not separated by solid partition. Fresh drinking water as needed. All the food they want. No provision for bathing. Excreta removed in buckets. No religious services. Two colored prisoners now awaiting trial. No deaths. Yes, overcrowded at times. The management is as good as can be expected under existing circumstances.

Received October 7, 1912.

G. H. SIMMONS.

MONTGOMERY.

The building is as heretofore reported. Sufficient amount of bedding. Water as desired. Sufficient amount of food. Coffee. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Religious services once a month. Two whites serving term. No death.

Remarks.—The sanitary condition of the jail is better at the present time than heretofore. A sewer has been added. There is not proper separation into the required apartments for the races and sexes. There is now a deaf, dumb, and epileptic man in the jail. He has been refused at the Epileptic Colony for want of room. He has spasms every night.

Received April 2, 1912.

R. T. POOLE.

DR. CHAS. DALIGNY.

O. B. DEATON.

SECOND REPORT.

One colored man awaiting trial. A chaplain has been appointed by the Commissioners.

Remarks.—As the Superintendent of Health, I have asked the Commissioners to build two additions to the jail—one for the women and one for an infirmary for the sick. Several months ago the Commissioners appointed a committee to draft plans for an addition for the women, but the report has not been made yet.

CHAS. DALIGNY, M.D.

Received November 6, 1912.

ORANGE.

The prison is built of stone, fifty by twenty feet. Two stories and five cells. One cage used for prisoners. Windows barred. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water twice a day. Coffee. All the wholesome food needed. Scoured and disinfected. Tubs. Excreta removed and hauled away three times a week. Free of vermin. No religious services. Two white men serving term and fifteen negroes awaiting trial, one a woman. No deaths. Religious reading matter is provided. Never overcrowded.

The management is as good as can be expected unless we had a better building.

MISS MARY TINNIN.

Received July 1, 1912.

N. W. BROWN.

SECOND REPORT.

The building is unchanged. Ten now confined, two serving sentence. No death. Occasional religious services. Bibles and reading matter. Excreta removed in buckets. Extremely bad arrangement.

Remarks.—The management as good as it can be with the present building. It is old and hopelessly antiquated. A new jail is badly needed.

Received November 16, 1912.

REV. LAWRENCE.

PASQUOTANK.

No change in the jail building. No suffering from cold. Water as wanted. Two meals and coffee if desired. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Now confined, three white and one colored. Two serving sentence. One person, a member of the chaingang, died in the jail of pneumonia. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

W. R. HAIGHT.

Received May 1, 1912.

PERSON.

The county has two white male prisoners in confinement in the Durham county jail. No deaths. General impression of the management is favorable.

E. M. SNIPES.

Received March 11, 1912.

RICHMOND.

The prison is built of brick. It is forty-eight by fifty-one feet. Two stories and basement; six cells. Windows barred. Well ventilated. Steam heated. All that is necessary for bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water all the time. All the food they need. No coffee. Bath tubs and shower baths. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. No deaths. General impression is very favorable except the lack of more religious literature and instruction. The jail is a modern up-to-date building and is well kept. Will try to get the King's Daughters and the pastors to visit the jail oftener.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received May 25, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

Jail as heretofore reported. Confined, twenty-two negroes and one white person. One colored woman serving term. Bibles furnished but no religious services as yet. No death. Impression is favorable.

Received October 31, 1912.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

ROBESON.

The jail is as heretofore reported. Fresh water three times daily or as often as needed. Two meals. No coffee as a rule. Shower bath. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services or literature. One death, old and insane. Now confined, one white male, one Indian, eight negro males, and one negro woman; total, eleven.

JOHN P. MCNEILL.

Received March 11, 1912.

SECOND REPORT.

The building is as heretofore reported. Two deaths. One from dropsy, one old age. Confined, nine negroes, two whites, and one Indian; total, twelve. Three serving term. Other items unchanged.

Received October 30, 1912.

JOHN P. MCNEILL.

ROCKINGHAM.

The prison is a new brick building; three stories and five cells. Windows barred. Furnace. No suffering from cold. Not limited in bedding. Sexes separate. Drinking water three times a day. Coffee. Water works. Free of vermin. No religious services. No deaths. Books and papers of religious nature. General impression is good.

Remarks.—Used only to hold prisoners for trial, not as punishment.

Received June 27, 1912.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

SECOND REPORT.

Our jail is not used at all for punishment but to detain prisoners until trial. It is thoroughly modern, fitted with lights, sewerage, bath tubs and shower bath. The jailer feeds the prisoners from his own table and they are well cared for—the best in the State, I believe.

Received October 31, 1912.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

ROWAN.

The prison is as heretofore reported. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. No death. Books. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—We, your committee, beg to say that we found nine women, three white and six colored, all mingling together, using the same and only conveniences. We protest against such practice.

JAS. D. HEILIG.

W. W. TAYLOR.

J. B. COUNCILL, M.D.

Received June 3, 1912.

SCOTLAND.

The prison is kept in good order at all times so far as we can learn.

MRS. WALTER MCEACHIN.

Received July 19, 1912.

MISS EFFIE MCRAE.

TRANSYLVANIA.

The prison is built of rock. Two stories; four rooms for prisoners. Windows barred. Ventilated by windows and doors. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Fresh water three or four times a day. Plenty of food. Coffee in the morning and milk at night. Disinfectants. Tub. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No regular religious services. One white man and one negro awaiting trial. No death. Occasionally Bibles and religious books are furnished. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—Conditions are about the same as at the last report.

REV. CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN.

Received May 21, 1912.

J. R. OWEN.

SECOND REPORT.

The jail is unchanged as to building. Ventilation through the windows and holes in the doors. Grates and stove. Sufficient bedding. Not altogether free of vermin. Now confined, six serving term and two awaiting trial. No deaths. Religious reading matter. Three of the rooms are not sanitary. Bedding positively unclean. The sewerage is not in good condition.

Remarks.—Most unclean cell is occupied by three white boys. The floors need paint and the walls to be calcimined. We shall appear before the Commissioners tomorrow. The officers have promised to clean the jail thoroughly.

Received November 9, 1912.

REV. CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN.

VANCE.

The jail is the same as to buildings. Ventilated by windows. Coal stoves. Plentiful supply of bedding. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Fresh water twice daily. Two meals and coffee once. Tubs. Not connected with the water supply. Sewer. Free of vermin. No religious services. Three

awaiting trial. No deaths. Bibles furnished. General impression is favorable.

DR. F. R. HARRIS.

Received September 20, 1912.

WAKE.

The building itself is as heretofore reported but much change in the sanitary care. It has been whitewashed, scrubbed, and the cells painted a light gray. The prisoners are given a bath before admission and a suit of brown cotton cloth, thus preventing the introduction of vermin. Disinfectants used. Not yet free of vermin entirely. Religious services and Bibles and reading matter. Not crowded at present. Nine white males, three colored women, and thirty colored men; total, forty-two.

Remarks.—Since our last visit the jail has been well cleaned. The cells washed and painted inside and out. The appearance of the windows has been much improved by a good application of soap and water. All this has changed the dark and dungeon like prison to a place of light and healthfulness. A cell is being prepared into which new prisoners are to be taken, divested of their wearing apparel, shaved, hair cut short, and body thoroughly washed to prevent the introduction of vermin and disease into the prison. They will be furnished prison suits while in confinement. Their own clothing, if any account, will be disinfected and returned when they come out of jail. This will add much to the comfort and healthfulness of the prison. The sheriff, jailer, and assistant are doing what they can with the means at command to make the jail as comfortable as possible.

What we need is a modern, up-to-date jail for Wake County so that it will not be necessary to put eight or more in one small cell to be cramped for room day and night.

I. C. BLAIR.

Received November 5, 1912.

JOHN A. MILLS.

WARREN.

No change in the building. Sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water as needed. Ample amount of food. Sewerage. Tubs. Free of vermin. No religious services. Now confined, one negro serving sentence, four awaiting trial and one negro woman insane. No deaths. Religious reading matter. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

P. H. ALLEN.

Received July 8, 1912.

R. B. BOYD.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building, etc. Confined, one colored male awaiting trial and one insane colored woman. No religious service. No death. Prisoners convicted are worked on the roads in the day and sleep in the jail at night.

P. H. ALLEN.

Received September 3, 1912.

R. B. BOYD.

WATAUGA.

No change in the building. Stoves and open fireplaces. All the bedding needed. Sexes separated. All the fresh drinking water wanted. Sufficient

amount of food and coffee. The jail is scalded and scrubbed. Religious services. No deaths. None now confined. General impression is favorable.

Received April 6, 1912.

I. F. CHURCH.

WILKES.

The prison is built of brick; thirty by forty-six feet. Two stories and four rooms. Two cells. On some occasions we use five rooms. Windows have wire screens. Heaters. No suffering from cold. Sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh water as desired. Sufficient amount of food. Tubs. Sewerage. Disinfectants used. Free of vermin. No regular religious services. Now confined, nine white men and one white woman awaiting trial. No death. Bibles and religious reading matter. The jail has been overcrowded only once in the last seven years. General impression of the management is favorable.

MRS. W. F. TROGDEN.

Received May 30, 1912.

WILSON.

The building is brick, forty feet square; two stories; seven cells. Steam heated. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water as wanted. Lime and disinfectants used to cleanse the jail. Tub. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Now confined, one white and five colored. No deaths. Bibles and religious reading matter. Not overcrowded. General impression is favorable. Other items as previously reported.

E. B. MAYO.

MISS CLEE WINSTEAD.

MRS. GEO. HACKNEY.

Received April 8, 1912.

YADKIN.

The prison is an old brick building, forty by thirty feet. Three rooms and two cells. Windows screened. Stove. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Sufficient bedding. Fresh drinking water twice or three times a day. Coffee. Sufficient amount of food. Not much provision for bathing. Excreta removed in buckets. Free of vermin. No religious services. No one now confined. No death.

Remarks.—We have very few given a jail sentence and very few in jail for several years.

DR. J. M. PHILLIPS.

Received April 2, 1912.

YANCEY.

No change in the prison since the last report. Free of vermin. Now confined, three. The jail is not what it ought to be.

Received March 9, 1912.

DR. H. B. ROBERTSON.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the jail. Now confined, one insane white man sent there from the Home.

DR. H. B. ROBERTSON.

Received September 25, 1912.

County Convict Camps

ALAMANCE.

The new stockade has just been completed. The building is of brick, twenty-four by forty-one feet, with four rooms in the rear of the main building in a space at the back thirty-eight by sixteen feet. The main building has two wards with space for forty-eight prisoners. It has concrete floors, board ceiling covered with sheet iron. It is well ventilated and sanitary. Sewer and bath arrangements; the floor can be flooded and washed by means of a water pipe. The bunks are on the sleeping car order and can be lowered or raised at will. Races entirely separated by iron partition. Besides being an almost fireproof building there are the two tanks which furnish water. Two ventilators in the roof. Coal stoves and pipes, one to each ward. No vermin. Blankets are used to lie on in the wards and straw when out on work in camp. J. A. Fogleman has just entered upon his term and no punishment has been inflicted since he has had charge. Sick are cared for in a different building by the county physician. No deaths. No tuberculosis. Monthly inspection of sanitary condition. Worked from morning until night in good weather. One foreman, one guard, and an extra if needed. Pay \$65, \$40, and \$35. Boys with the men. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation for good behaviour. Not much religious service.

JEREMIAH HOLT.

Received March 19, 1912.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

SECOND REPORT.

The camp is unchanged. No deaths. No tuberculosis. Confined, six white and sixteen colored. Two of these colored boys under sixteen.

JEREMIAH HOLT.

Received September 30, 1912.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

CRAVEN.

The camp is a frame building twelve by twenty-four feet. One room with bunks. Races not confined in the same room. Buckets for fire protection. Windows. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Good substantial food. No warm drinks. Required to bathe. Blankets washed once a year. Excreta removed and buried. New mattresses bought when the old ones are worn out. Whipped for disobedience. Sent to the jail when sick. No death. Ten hours work. Three guards and one foreman. Religious services. Chained at night. No commutation. Now in charge, 16 colored males, one under sixteen.

S. M. BRINSON.

Received December 18, 1912.

DURHAM.

The camp building is the same as last reported. White and colored prisoners separated. Stoves. No suffering from cold. All bedding necessary. All they want to eat. Three meals. No coffee. Required to bathe. Excreta buried. Straw in the mattresses changed four or five times a year. No pun-

ishment that we have heard of. The sick cared for at the County Home. Nursed by fellow convicts and attended by the physician. Two deaths. Apoplexy and pellagra. No tuberculosis. Sanitary inspection monthly by the county physician. Twelve employees. Superintendent receives \$115, foreman \$60, and guards \$30. Religious services. Confined to the building on Sundays. Chained at night. Boys confined with the men. Commutation for good behaviour.

CLAIBORNE M. CARR.

Received August 8, 1910.

REV. S. S. BOST.

EDGECOMBE.

The camp is the same as to housing. Sufficient amount of bedding. Three daily meals and fresh water. Required to bathe. Excreta removed and buried. New mattresses when the old ones are dirty. No punishment. The sick are well cared for in the hospital at Tarboro. No deaths; no tuberculosis. County physician makes monthly sanitary inspection. Worked ten hours. Religious services. In camp on Sundays. Chained at night. No boys. Now in charge, 52—47 colored and 5 whites. Of this number, 15 are from other counties.

F. H. PENDER.

Received September 16, 1912.

FORSYTH.

The camp is a one-story frame building, 20 x 80 feet; three rooms. Races separated. Ventilated through the roof. Coal stoves. Sufficient amount of bedding. Three meals a day and coffee. Cool drinking water as wanted. Bathe weekly. Blankets washed every sixty days. Excreta removed twice daily to a distance of a quarter of a mile. Straw changed each sixty to ninety days. Whipped for disobedience. Sick are cared for in the hospital at the jail. No deaths. Monthly inspection by the county physician. Worked from sun to sun. Fifteen employees. Salaries \$100, \$30 and \$20. Religious services once a month. In the building and yard on Sundays. Chained at night. Boys with the men. Do not place stripes on misdemeanants. Now confined, 15 white and 73 colored men. No boys.

H. W. FOLTZ.

Received May 21, 1912.

W. P. HILL.

FORSYTH REFORMATORY.

A county reformatory building is to be erected at once, cost \$9,500. It will be a brick building with metal shingle roof. It will be roomy, convenient, and comfortable. It will be equipped with heating plant and electric lights, and water will be furnished by the water system now being installed at the County Home. This will be supplied by an artesian well. Separate dining rooms for white and black, different sick wards and dormitories. It is to be the place of detention of the women and children convicted in the courts and not otherwise provided for. It is to be located near the County Home.

H. W. FOLTZ.

Received May 21, 1912.

W. P. HILL.

GASTON.

We have two camp buildings, each constructed of wood with corrugated iron roof. Each has eight-foot hall in the middle with one room on either side. Colored and whites never in the same room. Buckets, barrels of water, and well in the yard for fire protection. Ventilated at the top, sides and doors. Large heaters. No complaint of cold. Plenty of bedding and clothes. Three meals daily, coffee occasionally. Water as wanted. Bathe once a week. Blankets washed once a week. Straw in the mattresses changed every few weeks. Occasionally punishment for insubordination. The sick are well cared for at the city hospital, County Home, or camp. Nurses and fellow prisoners. No death for several years. No tuberculosis. Prisoners suffering from such disease are pardoned, released, or sent to a cottage at the County Home. Written monthly report by the county physician to the Commissioners. Worked from morning till night. Several guards at each camp. Superintendent receives \$75 and guards \$1.50 and \$2 a day. Frequent voluntary services by our ministers. Men chained at night and on Sundays confined to the buildings, except the trustees. Misdemeanants wear khaki duck suits. Solid color. Good behaviour is always rewarded by such an amount of time off as each case merits. No cursing or abusing of prisoners permitted by any one. Guards would be dismissed for this as soon as anything else. Prisoners are treated as well as they will allow those in charge to treat them. Loafing by the general public around the camp is not allowed. Relatives visit prisoners in the presence of some one in authority.

Received March 27, 1912.

J. P. REID.

SECOND REPORT.

The sick are cared for at the camp or at the city hospital, Gastonia. No deaths. One case of tuberculosis; cared for at the far end of the same room as other prisoners. A monthly inspection by county physician and a written monthly report. Eight or nine guards at the two camps. \$75 and \$45 per month. Some receive religious services. Some are chained. Boys with the men. Commutation. Now confined, 30 whites, 32 blacks; three of these under sixteen.

J. P. REID.

GRANVILLE.

The camp is a steel cage. Three rooms, with six beds or bunks to each room. Races separated. Spring. Windows barred. Heater. No suffering from cold. A mattress and three blankets. Three meals a day; no warm drink. Fresh drinking water as wanted. Required to bathe once a week. Disinfectants used. Excreta removed daily. New mattresses every two or three months. No punishment. The sick are well cared for. If very sick, removed to the jail to be near the physician. No death. No tuberculosis. Monthly inspection by the county physician. Worked all day. Four employees. Superintendent gets \$60 per month, two guards \$40, and the cook \$22.50. Prisoners remain in the cage on Sundays. They are not chained. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. No commutation. Very little in the way of religious services.

Remarks.—I visited the camp on Sunday and held religious services. Everything seems to be in good condition.

D. N. HUNT.

REV. W. S. HESTER.

J. ROBERT WOOD.

Received July 23, 1912.

GUILFORD.

Guilford has three camps. One has 15, one 10, and one 7 prisoners. The Colfax Camp has 15 prisoners. It is built of wood and is 20 x 28 x 8 feet. Two rooms and hall space between. Races in different rooms. Guard is present all night. Water at hand in case of fire. There is a grating for ventilation at floor and ceiling at both ends of each room. Stove. No unnecessary suffering from cold in winter. Four double blankets allowed to each bunk for two men. They are given half pound of meat, bread and vegetables three times a day, and coffee for breakfast. Fresh water as desired. Required to bathe once a week. Blankets washed once a year. Lime and disinfectants. Excreta carried away daily and covered. Not free of vermin, but cleaned whenever condition is bad. Straw in the mattresses changed every three months. Several whipped for trying to escape and for impudence. Sick cared for at the camp unless it is serious, when the prisoner is removed to the jail. One death from pneumonia. There is one suspected case of tuberculosis. He will be removed if the presence of the disease is confirmed. The county physician visits the camp once a month. The men are worked from sun to sun, with two and a half hours for meals. Five employees. The supervisor receives \$40 per month, the guards \$22.50, and the steward \$30. No regular religious services since last fall. Remain in the building on Sundays, except at meal times, but in the summer they stay out all day. Chained at night. One boy with the men. No stripes for misdemeanants but for felons. Formerly commutation for good behaviour was the rule; it has been stopped except to a very limited degree, a few days being allowed on a year's sentence.

Remarks.—Mr. Clark, Mr. McCalin and I visited the camp on May 23d, made a thorough inspection and found conditions about as satisfactory as they could reasonably be.

R. C. HOOD.

Received June 29, 1912.

REV. MELTON CLARK.

HAYWOOD.

The camp is built of wood, 18 x 50 feet. Races separated. Ventilation by windows. Stoves. No suffering from cold. All the food they want three times a day and coffee. Water as needed. Required to bathe. Blankets washed weekly. Water and soap used to keep the camp clean. Free of vermin. Sick are cared for at either the camp, jail or hospital. No deaths; no tuberculosis. Monthly inspection by the physician. Worked ten hours. Three guards. Superintendent receives \$40, guards \$25 each per month. Occasional religious services. Chained at night. Confined in the buildings part of the time on Sundays. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation for good conduct.

MRS. M. J. BRANNER.

Received May 4, 1912.

HENDERSON.

The camp is as previously reported. Races separated. No suffering from cold. Ample amount of bedding. As much food as they want. Three meals and hot coffee. Required to bathe. Blankets washed frequently. No punishment. Sick cared for in a separate building. One death from heart failure.

No tuberculosis. Monthly inspection and report by the county physician. Religious services twice a month. Not confined to the buildings on Sunday, but kept within certain limits. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation for good behaviour. Thirty-two prisoners; twelve of these from another county. The physician in charge claims that it is one of the best and healthiest camps in the State. The camp was recently inspected by the grand jury and pronounced in a thoroughly satisfactory condition.

Received March 21, 1912.

MRS. LILA BARNWELL RIPLEY.

SECOND REPORT.

Stoves. No suffering from cold. One hundred new blankets. Abundant supply of food with coffee. Some whipped. No death. Religious services frequently. Some chained at night, but many exceptions. Two months from each year commutation for good behaviour. Now in charge, 7 white and 14 colored; two of the latter under sixteen; boys with the men.

Remarks.—I found the camp in excellent condition. The superintendent is intelligent, just, and kind. Tramps who have been sent there frequently return, asking for a meal or a night's lodging. I do not believe that there is a cleaner or more satisfactory camp in the State.

Received September 25, 1912.

MRS. L. R. BARNWELL.

JOHNSTON.

The camp is built of brick, twenty-two by sixty feet; one story. It is one large room. The races in the same room but in separate parts of the room, which is spacious. The best convict camp in East Carolina. Ventilated by windows. Stove. No suffering from cold. Sufficient amount of bedding. Three meals per day. Drinking water as wanted. Required to bathe. Blankets washed as needed. Water, broom, and disinfectants. Whipped for disobedience. Sick well cared for. No deaths. No tuberculosis. Monthly inspection made by county physician. Ten hours work. Two or three guards. Paid \$35 per month. If any one wishes to have religious services for them he can do so. The unruly are chained at night. No boys at present but they would be placed with the men if any were confined.

Received October 2, 1912.

L. V. ROYALL.

McDOWELL.

The prisoners live in tents and wooden shacks. Buildings are moved according to the location of the work. Black and white in the same room. Windows. Stove. There may possibly be suffering from cold in extreme weather. Blankets for each. Sufficient amount of food. Coffee. Fresh drinking water. Blankets washed every two weeks. Every means for cleanliness needed is used. Excreta properly disposed of. Free of vermin. Mattresses changed when the camp is moved. Sick cared for by physicians. No death. No tuberculosis. Sanitary inspection by county physician once a month. Worked from seven to six-thirty. Occasional religious services. Chained at night. All wear stripes. Boys with the men.

Remarks.—The camp is in splendid condition; the men in good health.

The guards at this time are seemingly considerate and kind and the men respect them and there is very little trouble.

Received July 8, 1912.

MRS. E. A. THOMAS.

MRS. E. H. DYSART.

PASQUOTANK.

The camp is as heretofore reported. No white prisoners at present. Separated when there are. Three meals per day in sufficient quantity. Free of vermin. Whipped for disobedience. One death (died in the jail). Weekly inspection is made when the gang is in the city, and monthly when they are on the roads. Worked from sun to sun when in the county; from 6 a. m. to 5 p. m. when in town. Occasional religious services. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Thirty-five now in charge.

Received May 1, 1912.

REV. W. R. HAIGHT.

ROBESON.

Steel cages, 7 x 20 feet. White and colored confined in the same room. Canvas covering. Heaters. Some suffering from cold. They have from five to six blankets. No women. Sufficient food. Three meals, no coffee. Fresh drinking water as wanted. Required to bathe once a week. Blankets washed once in three months. Cleaned every day. Excreta removed and buried. Free of vermin. Whipped for various offenses. Sick are cared for sometimes at camp and sometimes in the jail. No death; no tuberculosis. Monthly inspection made by the county physician. Five employees; \$60 per month. Occasional preaching. Not chained at night. Boys with men. No commutation for good behaviour. Now in charge, 6 whites, 6 Indians, and 32 negroes; four under sixteen; total confined, 44.

Received November 6, 1912.

JOHN P. MCNEILL.

ROCKINGHAM.

The camp buildings are large cages or cars on wheels; also tents are used. Four or five cars about ten by sixteen or eighteen feet. Races separated. Ventilators in the top. Stoves. No suffering from cold. All the bedding and food they want. Three meals and coffee. Water boys all the year. Required to bathe each Saturday. Blankets washed four times a year. No systematic arrangement for cleansing the camp. Free of vermin. Straw changed in the mattresses twice a year. They are whipped for disobedience, but not often. It used to be the custom to whip for running away, but this has been abandoned. The sick are well cared for at the camp, and we have sent some bad cases to the hospital. No death. No tuberculosis. Monthly inspection by the county physician. Worked ten hours in summer and eight in winter. Six or eight employees. Superintendent receives \$75, guards from \$20 to \$25. No religious services. Confined to the buildings on Sundays. Chained at night. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. No commutation for good behaviour.

Received June 27, 1912.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the camp. We have about succeeded in the abolishment of whipping and other corporal punishment. Sick cared for at the camp with special nurse. No death; no tuberculosis. Worked about nine hours. Most all are chained at night. No commutation. Other items as heretofore.

Received October 31, 1912.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

ROWAN.

CAMP No. 1.—The camp is the same. Races separated. Buckets and barrels of water for fire protection. Stoves. No suffering in cold weather. All necessary bedding. All the food necessary. Required to bathe. Disinfectants. Excreta buried. Virtually free of vermin. No punishment. The sick are well cared for at the camp, jail or County Home. No death; no tuberculosis. County physician makes monthly inspection. Five guards employed; salaries, \$70, \$60, \$45, and \$35. Very seldom have religious services. Prisoners are allowed out under the trees on Sundays when warm enough. Chained at night. Boys with the men. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation.

CAMP No. 2.—A few vermin. A few punished for fighting. One death. Worked from sun to sun, with long rest at noon. Other items the same as Camp No. 1.

WARREN.

Our convicts are worked on the county roads and kept in the jail at night. Fourteen colored males now in charge. Sufficient amount of food and bedding. No punishment. No deaths. No tuberculosis. Worked ten hours per day. Supervisor receives \$75 per month and the guards \$35. No religious services. Confined in jail on Sundays. Not chained. Boys with the men. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Some commutation.

Received July 10, 1912.

P. H. ALLEN.

R. B. BOYD.

WILSON.

The camp is a brick building, 30 x 90 feet, with wing 30 x 36. Races separated. Force pump and one well. Ventilated by windows. Heaters. No suffering from cold. Six single blankets. All the food needed. Three meals and coffee twice a day. Fresh water as needed. Blankets washed twice a month. Lime and disinfectants. New mattresses once a year. Sewerage. Free of vermin. One punished for disobedience. Sick cared for in the cell and by a physician. No deaths; no tuberculosis. Worked from sun to sun. Seven employees; \$60 per month to the supervisor and \$30 to guards. Very seldom have any religious services. In the building on Sundays. Part of the number chained at night. Boys with the men. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation of three days off for each month of good conduct.

E. B. MAYO.

MRS. GEO. HACKNEY.

CLEE WINSTEAD.

Received April 8, 1912.

REPORTS
OF
COUNTY COMMISSIONERS

REPORTS OF

County Homes	Number of Inmates			Insane		Epileptic	Feeble minded Adults	Mental Defectives in Confinement	Children			Admissions	Deaths, Aug. 1, 1911 to Aug. 1, 1912	Buildings
	White	Black	Total	White	Black				White	Black	Feeble minded			
Alamance.....	12	4	16	1	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	3	2	frame.
Alleghany.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	frame.
Alexander.....	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	frame.
Anson.....	12	11	23	0	0	0	3	2	0	3	2	6	6	brick and wood.
Avery.....	no	home.												
Ashe.....	13	1	14	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	5	2	frame.†
Beaufort.....	11	6	17	2	2	---	3	1	0	0	0	6	4	frame.
Bertie.....														
Bladen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Brunswick.....	5	2	7	2	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	9	2	frame.
Buncombe.....			48	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0		4	brick.
Burke.....	20	8	28	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	2	3	frame.
Cabarrus.....														
Caldwell.....	6	0	6	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	frame.
Camden.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	frame.
Carteret.....	no	home.												
Caswell.....	11	2	13	0	0	0	9	0	1	0	0	3	---	brick.
Catawba.....	17	5	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	frame.
Chatham.....	11	11	22	0	0	3	10	0	1	1	0	---	8	frame.
Cherokee.....	12	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Chowan.....	2	7	9	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	2	frame.
Clay.....	no	home.												
Cleveland.....	10	8	18	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	4	0	brick.
Columbus.....	6	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	frame.
Craven.....	1	9	10	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	5	frame.
Cumberland.....														
Currituck.....	no	home.												
Dare.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame, new
Davidson.....	16	1	17	1	0	---	3	0	0	0	0	---	3	brick.
Davie.....	6	3	9	1	1	1	4	2	0	0	0	3	3	†
Duplin.....	5	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	brick.
Durham.....	19	11	30	1	7	0	4	5	2	1	0	31	13	brick.
Edgecombe.....	10	12	22	0	2	1	2	---	0	0	0	16	7	frame.
Forsyth†.....			52	3	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	35	11	frame.
Franklin.....														
Gaston.....	15	7	22	0	0	0	6	0	2	0	0	7	4	brick.
Gates.....	3	11	14	1	4	1	8	0	0	1	0	3	0	frame.
Graham.....	no	home.												
Granville†.....	10	18	28	0	0	0	10	0	3	3	1	9	1	frame and brick.
Greene.....	3	1	4	0	1	0	3	---	0	0	0	6	2	frame.
Guilford.....	22	20	42	3	1	3	10	1	1	0	0	41	11	brick and frame.
Halifax.....	21	12	33	0	3	4	5	0	6	---	---	---	---	frame.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

Fire Protection	Insurance?	Heating	Water Supply	Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Room With Others?	Are the Sick Well Cared For?	Christian Burial?	Religious Services?
none.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
buckets.	no.	open fires.	spring.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
none.	no.	open grates.	well.	-----	yes.	-----	-----
none.	yes.	open fires.	well, pump.	-----	-----	no.	yes.
water near.	no.	heated.	spring.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
none.	yes.	op fires, stoves.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
none.	no.	open fires.	well.	-----	-----	-----	-----
buckets.	yes.	stoves.	driven well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
water works.	yes.	furnace.	bored well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none.	no.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
none.	no.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	not regularly
well.	no.	open fires.	well.	-----	yes.	yes.	no.
well near.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
pump.	yes.	open fires.	well.	-----	yes.	not all.	yes.
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	wells.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
pipe line.	no.	open fires, stoves.	water works.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none.	yes.	open fires.	pump.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
none.	no.	open fires.	wells.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
none.	yes.	stoves.	pump, well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
pumps.	yes.	stoves, open fires.	pumps.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
none.	yes.	stoves.	pump.	none.	yes.	-----	-----
none.	yes.	steam.	well.	none.	yes.	no.	no.
pump, hose.	no.	open fires, stoves.	well.	none.	yes.	no.	no.
fairly safe.	-----	open fires.	pumps.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
wells.	yes.	stoves.	wells.	no.	a	yes.	yes.
none.	yes.	stoves.	wells.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
tank.	yes.	steam.	wells.	no.	trained nurse.	yes.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
none.	yes.	steam.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
wells.	yes.	open fires.	well, pump.	no.	yes.	no.	occasional.
well.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	well, pump.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
extinguishers.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none.	no.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	some-times.	yes.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Punishment?	Ventilation	Food	Does the County Physician Make Monthly Inspection and Report?	Record Kept?
Alamance.....	no.	windows and doors.	plenty.	yes.	yes.
Alleghany.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Alexander.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	-----
Anson.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Avery (no home).....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ashe.....	no.	windows and doors.	plenty.	yes.	yes.
Beaufort.....	no.	windows.	plenty.	yes.	yes.
Bertie.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bladen.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Brunswick.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Buncombe.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Burke.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Cabarrus.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Caldwell.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Camden.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	no.
Cartaret (no home).....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Caswell.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Catawba.....	no.	windows and doors.	ordinary kind.	yes.	yes.
Chatham.....	locked up.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Cherokee.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	general-ly.	yes.
Chowan.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Clay (no home).....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cleveland.....	no.	windows and transom doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Columbus.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Craven.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Cumberland.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Currituck (no home).....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dare.....	no.	windows and doors.	-----	-----	-----
Davidson.....	no.	ventilators, windows.	good.	-----	-----
Davie.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Duplin.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Durham.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Edgecombe.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Forsyth.....	confined in room.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Franklin.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Gaston.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Gates.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	no.	no.
Graham (no home).....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Granville.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Greene.....	no.	windows and doors.	all they want.	yes.	yes.
Guilford.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Halifax.....	no.	windows and doors.	all they want.	yes.	yes.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Average Monthly Per Capita	Annual Expendi- ture Exclusive of Farm	Number Aided in Their Homes	Average Monthly Per Capita of Outdoor Relief	Annual Amount	Total Annual Cost of Indi- gent to the County	Acreage	In Cultivation
\$ 6.00	\$ 1,255.00	70	\$ 1.53	\$ 1,376.00	\$ 2,631.00	40	40
4.18	600.00	4	4.50	400.00	1,000.00	60	8
7.00	360.00	25		375.00	735.00		
5.00	1,380.00	100	1.25	1,500.00	2,880.00	1 8	20
7.50	1,100.00	15	1.50	300.00	1,400.00	137	90
10.00	1,800.00	90	2.00	2,500.00	3,300.00	15	15
		60	2.00	1,440.00	1,440.00	40	20
9.00	1,500.00	39	2.50	1,200.00	2,700.00	100	5
6.00	3,600.00	100	2.00	2,400.00	6,000.00	165	16
4.50	1,500.00	12	2.00	300.00	1,800.00	50	20
6.00	432.00	30	2.50	900.00	1,332.00	120	35
		2	1.80	43.20	43.20		
6.00	1,000.00	85	1.50	1,800.00	2,800.00	200	40
5.00	505.00	200	2.00	400.00	905.00	280	45
7.00	1,516.34	80	1.50	1,467.63	2,983.97	600	125
7.50	800.00	10	2.50	300.00	1,100.00	400	30
5.00	600.00	6	2.50	200.00	800.00	75	15
3.75	2,400.00				2,400.00	250	125
8.00	2,600.00	60	3.00	300.00	2,900.00	240	25
8.00	1,050.00	40	2.00	1,000.00	2,050.00	16	16
		10	4.00	480.00	480.00	10	0
	1,600.00	75	2.50	2,250.00	3,850.00		
300.00	375.00	30	1.50	500.00	875.00	100	20
10 to 14.00	600.00	225		2,500.00	3,100.00	70	12
5.00	1,800.00				1,800.00	300	75
self-support ing.		150	1.00	1,800.00	1,800.00	455	100
8.00	5,000.00	7	4.50	378.00	5,378.00	250	100
7.00	1,800.00	78	5.00	1,500.00	3,300.00	114	40
4.00	937.44	3	1.50	54.00	991.44	60	16
5.00	1,100.00	111	2.00	2,264.00	3,364.00	300	60
9.00	500.00	46	2.00	1,080.00	1,580.00	100	none.
8.00	2,500.00	90	2.50	2,552.16	5,052.16	350	125
6.00	2,376.00				2,376.00	300	35

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Number of Inmates			Insane		Epileptic	Feeble minded Adults	Mental Defectives in Confinement	Children			Admissions	Deaths Aug. 1, 1911 to Aug. 1, 1912	Buildings
	White	Black	Total	White	Black				White	Black	Feeble minded			
Harnett.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame, in best cond.
Haywood.....	18	0	18	1	0	0	3	0	4	0	---	8	3	brick, new.
Henderson.....	8	1	9	1	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	3	4	frame.
Hertford.....	2	6	8	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	2	neat, good repair.
Hoke.....	new county.													
Hyde.....	4	1	5	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	frame, good rep.
Iredell.....	10	10	20	1	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	8	6	frame.
Jackson.....	12	0	12	0	0	---	1	---	0	0	0	---	---	frame.
Johnston.....	15	4	19	2	0	1	3	1	2	0	1	0	2	frame.
Jones.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame, good rep.
Lenoir.....	9	0	9	1	0	1	2	0	4	0	0	5	1	frame, good rep.
Lee.....	building home.													
Lincoln.....	11	6	17	0	0	3	10	0	1	0	0	7	4	brick.
McDowell.....	7	2	9	0	0	9	4	0	0	0	0	5	2	frame.
Macon.....	8	0	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	frame.
Madison.....	13	0	13	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	7	4	frame.
Martin.....	10	---	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	frame.
Mecklenburg†.....	---	---	65	2	7	2	---	4	1	---	---	35	8	brick.
Mitchell.....	no home.													
Montgomery.....	12	2	14	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	5	3	brick.
Moore†.....	---	---	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	frame.
Nash.....	---													
New Hanover†.....	5	13	18	0	2	1	5	0	1	0	0	11	7	brick.
Northampton.....	---													
Onslow.....	no home.													
Orange.....	7	3	10	0	0	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	brick.
Pamlico.....	8	1	9	1	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	frame.
Pasquotank.....	8	12	20	2	2	2	2	2	0	1	1	8	6	frame.
Pender.....	---													
Perquimans.....	2	7	9	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	6	7	frame.
Person.....	3	1	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	brick, good rep.
Pitt.....	11	5	16	2	2	0	3	1	0	1	1	10	6	frame.
Polk.....	no home.													
Randolph.....	---	---	21	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	frame.
Richmond.....	14	11	25	0	0	3	10	0	0	0	0	4	6	frame.
Robeson.....	6	4	10	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	6	4	frame.
Rockingham.....	---	---	30	---	---	---	---	---	0	0	0	---	---	---
Rowan†.....	---	---	15	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	3	frame.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Fire Protection?	Insurance?	Heating	Water Supply	Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Room With Others?	Are the Sick Well Cared For?	Christian Burial?	Religious Services?
none.	yes.	open fires.	wells.	none.	-----	-----	-----
will use water supply.	yes.	stoves.	well at present.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
none.	yes.	furnace.	well, spring.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
pump.	yes.	open fires.	pump.	no.	yes.	sometimes.	occasional.
none.	no.	stoves, open fires.	cistern.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
none.	no.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
none.	no.	open fires.	well, spring.	-----	-----	yes.	no.
none.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none.	no.	open fires.	pump.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
none.	no.	open fires.	well.	none.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
city water.	-----	steam heat.	water works.	separate build'g.	-----	-----	-----
pipe.	yes.	steam.	artesian wells.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
buckets.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	well.	none.	yes.	-----	no.
hose.	yes.	hot air.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
no.	yes.	stoves.	well.	none.	yes.	yes.	yes.
no.	-----	steam, stoves.	well.	-----	yes.	-----	yes.
water near.	yes.	-----	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	county chaplain; paid.
none.	-----	open fires.	wells.	no.	yes.	-----	occasional.
extinguisher.	yes.	furnace, open fires.	artesian well.	none.	yes.	yes.	yes, chapel.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
none.	yes.	stoves, open fires.	wells.	-----	yes.	yes.	yes.
well.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	churches in town.
none; well.	yes.	stoves.	well.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
wells.	yes.	stoves.	pump, wells.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
wells.	no.	open fires.	wells.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
no.	yes.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
well.	-----	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none.	yes.	open fires.	pumps.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
pump, buckets.	yes.	grates.	pump.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	yes.	no.	no.
no.	-----	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	-----	occasional.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Punishment?	Ventilation	Food	Does the County Physician Make Monthly Inspection and Report?	Record Kept?
Harnett.....		windows and doors.			
Haywood.....	locked up.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Henderson.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Hertford.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Hoke (new county)					
Hyde.....	no.	windows and doors.	plenty.	yes.	no.
Iredell.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Jackson.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	
Johnston.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Jones.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Lenoir.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Lee.....					
Lincoln.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
McDowell.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	no.
Macon.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Madison.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Martin.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	
Mecklenburg.....	confined.	windows and doors.	ample.		
Mitchell (no home)					
Montgomery.....	confinement in room.	open windows top and bottom.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Moore.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	no.
Nash.....					
New Hanover.....	no.	windows and doors.	all they want.	yes.	yes.
Northampton.....					
Onslow (no home).....					
Orange.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Pamlico.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	no.
Pasquotank.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Pender.....					
Perquimans.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Person.....	no.	windows and doors.	plenty.	yes.	no.
Pitt.....	no.	windows and doors.	all they want.	yes.	yes.
Polk.....					
Randolph.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	no.
Richmond.....		trsons, doors, w'dows.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Robeson.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	no.
Rockingham.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	no.	no.
Rowan.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Average Monthly Per Capita	Annual Expendi- ture Exclusive of Farm	Number Aided in Their Homes	Average Monthly Per Capita of Outdoor Relief	Annual Amount	Total Annual Cost of Indi- gent to the County	Acreage	In Cultivation
\$-----	\$ 780.00	20	\$ 5.00	\$ 1,200.00	\$ 1,980.00	100	60
-----	1,000.00	12	2.50	360.00	1,360.00	135	60
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100	65
5.00	480.00	11	2.00	265.00	745.00	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10.00	700.00	30	2.50	750.00	1,450.00	40	10
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	224	50
8.00	1,200.00	20	4.00	1,000.00	2,200.00	100	50
6.50	1,700.00	-----	-----	-----	1,700.00	240	50
-----	-----	20	4.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	10	5
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6.00	500.00	40	2.00	1,100.00	1,600.00	150	35
-----	-----	44	2.25	1,200.00	1,200.00	103	15
6.00	1,000.00	35	3.00	1,200.00	2,200.00	60	30
4.00	400.00	31	1.50	540.00	940.00	640	60
6.00	700.00	30	2.50	900.00	1,600.00	100	40
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6.50	1,014.00	6	3.50	450.00	1,464.00	40	3
10.00	1,200.00	100	3.00	3,000.00	4,200.00	100	30
-----	3,900.00	6	2.50	180.00	4,080.00	550	partly
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8.00	1,200.00	54	2.00	1,200.00	2,400.00	175	25
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10.00	600.00	46	3.80	2,097.60	2,697.60	175	20
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	3,700.00	-----	-----	5,000.00	8,700.00	375	100
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	85	2.00	2,500.00	2,500.00	-----	-----
7.25	1,500.00	25	2.25	675.00	2,175.00	500	30
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7.00	1,130.00	26	2.80	917.58	2,047.58	1½	½
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6.00	1,200.17	50	2.00	1,200.00	2,400.00	5	5
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4.50	2,500.00	32	2.00	700.00	3,200.00	100	60
5.00	240.00	100	2.00	2,400.00	2,640.00	300	50
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10.00	2,500.00	118	1.50	2,812.40	5,312.40	190	35
-----	-----	10	5.00	600.00	600.00	-----	-----
6.50	1,638.00	60	2.00	3,000.00	4,638.00	180	30
12.00	3,000.00	125	1.25	1,500.00	4,500.00	100	30
8.00	960.00	117	3.00	5,000.00	5,960.00	12	12
-----	-----	50	1.50	900.00	900.00	-----	-----
8.00	1,440.00	70	3.00	2,520.00	3,360.00	134	32

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Number of Inmates			Insane		Epileptic	Feeble minded Adults	Mental Defectives in Confinement	Children			Admissions	Deaths Aug. 1, 1911 to Aug. 1, 1912	Buildings
	White	Black	Total	White	Black				White	Black	Feeble minded			
Rutherford.....	25	4	29	6	4	1	4	0	4	0	0	---	---	frame.
Sampson.....	10	6	16	0	0	2	3	0	1	0	1	3	2	frame.
Scotland.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	frame.
Stanly.....	18	1	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	frame, good rep.
Stokes.....	5	6	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	3	0	frame.
Surry.....	30	0	30	4	0	1	7	2	3	0	2	6	3	brick.
Swain.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	frame.
Transylvania†.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	frame.
Tyrrell.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Union.....	13	21	34	0	2	3	7	0	0	0	0	7	4	brick.
Vance.....	4	6	10	0	2	0	6	0	0	0	0	8	8	frame.
Wake.....	37	38	75	0	0	8	7	2	2	1	3	70	16	frame.
Warren†.....	---	---	15	3	---	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	3	frame.
Washington.....	0	4	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	frame.
Watauga.....	13	1	14	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	frame. <i>b</i>
Wayne†.....	---	---	23	0	0	3	3	0	0	1	0	---	1	frame.
Wilkes.....	22	0	22	6	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	6	0	frame.
Wilson.....	---	---	17	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	9	4	frame.
Yadkin.....	24	1	25	1	0	1	10	1	4	0	0	5	6	frame.
Yancey.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	frame.
Total.....	705	348	1344	59	44	65	263	44	51	14	13	499	240	

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Fire Protection	Insurance	Heating	Water Supply	Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Room With Others?	Are the Sick Well Cared For?	Christian Burial?	Religious Services?
no.	no.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
no.	yes.	open fires.	wells, pumps.	none.	yes.	yes.	yes.
no.	yes.	open fires.	pumps.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
buckets.	yes.	stoves.	wells.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
no.	no.	open fires, stoves.	springs.	no.	yes.	-----	yes.
no.	yes.	open fires.	springs.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
no.	no.	open fires.	springs	-----	yes.	-----	-----
no.	no.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
no.	no.	heaters.	pump.	-----	yes.	yes.	no.
no.	yes.	steam.	deep well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
no.	yes.	open fires.	well.	none now.	fairly well.	no.	church; no service.
barrels and buckets.	yes.	open fires.	hydraulic ram.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
no.	-----	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	-----
none.	yes.	open fires.	pumps.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
water.	no.	open fires, stoves.	springs.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
none.	-----	heaters.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	infrequent.
no.	no.	open fires.	well.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
none.	-----	open fires.	wells.	no.	yes.	-----	no.
none.	no.	open fires.	wells.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
creek.	no.	open fires.	spring.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Punishment?	Ventilation	Food	Does the County Physician Make Monthly Inspection and Report?	Record Kept?
Rutherford.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Sampson.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Scotland.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	-----
Stanly.....	no.	windows and doors.	plenty.	yes.	yes.
Stokes.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Surry.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Swain.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	-----
Transylvania.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Tyrrell.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	-----
Union.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Vance.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	no.	no.
Wake.....	one put in jail.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Warren.....	-----	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.
Washington.....	no.	windows and doors.	-----	yes.	yes.
Watauga.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
Wayne.....	no.	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Wilkes.....	confined. ^c	windows and doors.	ample.	yes.	yes.
Wilson.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	-----	-----
Yadkin.....	no.	windows and doors.	sufficient.	no.	no.
Yancey.....	no.	windows and doors.	good.	yes.	yes.

All counties except seven having Homes have reported.

In Homes 1,344; cost, exclusive of farms..... \$ 80,124.78 Mental defectives:

Aided in their own homes in 86 counties.....	93,850.57	Insane.....	59 whites.
		Insane	44 blacks.

Total.....\$173,975.35

*Color not given for 291.

†Counties marked by † are taken from Visitors reports.

‡Metal roof; concrete foundation.

¶New building in course of construction.

aAs well as possible.

bNeeds some repairs.

cConfined a few hours.

dColor not given for some of the children reported.

Total..... 103

Epileptic..... 65

Feeble minded (all con-

ditions)..... 263

Total..... 431

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Average Monthly Per Capita	Annual Expendi- ture Exclusive of Farm	Number Aided in Their Homes	Average Monthly Per Capita of Outdoor Relief	Annual Amount	Total Annual Cost of Indi- gent to the County	Acreage	In Cultivation
\$ 5.00	\$ 1,300.00	35	\$ 1.50	\$ 600.00	\$ 1,900.00	350	50
6.00	850.00	40	2.50	1,200.00	2,050.00	132	70
7.50	1,000.00	28	2.00	600.00	1,600.00	100	90
-----	1,000.00	54	3.00	1,500.00	2,500.00	-----	-----
6.00	700.00	40	1.00	600.00	1,300.00	240	40
5.00	800.00	20	3.00	360.00	1,160.00	300	100
10.00	450.00	10	5.00	600.00	1,050.00	50	25
7.50	360.00	14	2.75	1,151.00	1,515.00	75	5
8.00	-----	6	4.00	288.00	288.00	5	5
6.00	2,500.00	88	1.50	1,500.00	4,000.00	214	60
10.00	1,200.00	0	0	0	1,200.00	250	75
12.25	11,000.00	150	12.00	1,800.00	12,800.00	625	100
7.00	1,260.00	0	0	0	1,260.00	185	50
5.00	500.00	15	2.50	500.00	1,000.00	50	7
5.00	900.00	40	1.50	800.00	1,700.00	200	60
6.00	1,656.00	140	1.50	2,520.00	4,176.00	-----	-----
5.00	1,200.00	0	0	0	1,200.00	134	40
-----	2,000.00	0	0	0	2,000.00	187	120
6.00	1,200.00	3	2.50	100.00	1,300.00	200	40
10.00	480.00	16	†	1,000.00	1,480.00	30	2
-----	80,124.78	3,888	-----	93,850.57	173,975.35	13,339.5	3,181.5

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	White Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women	Total Confined at Time of Report.	Serving Term	Awaiting Trial	Deaths from Aug. 1, 1911 to Aug. 1, 1912
Alamance.....	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Alleghany.....	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0
Alexander								
Anson.....	0	0	4	3	7	1	5	0
Ashe.....	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Avery.....								
Beaufort.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bertie.....	0	0	6	0	6	0	6	0
Bladen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunswick.....	0	0	3	0	3	1	2	0
Buncombe.....								
Burke.....	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Cabarrus.....								
Caldwell.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Camden.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carteret.....	*6				*6	1	5	0
Caswell.....	1	1	7	0	9	0	9	0
Catawba.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Chatham.....	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Cherokee.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chowan.....	1	0	9	0	10	0	10	0
Clay.....								
Cleveland.....								
Columbus.....	2	0	2	0	4	0	2	0
Craven.....	0	0	0	4	4	3	0	1
Cumberland.....								
Currituck.....								
Dare.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Davidson.....	5	0	5	1	11	0	11	1
Davie.....	1	0	2	0	3	3	0	0
Duplin.....					4	0	4	0
Durham.....	16	0	18	3	37	0	37	0
Edgecombe.....	0	0	2	1	3	0	2	0
Forsyth*.....	10	3	12	11	36	10	26	1
Franklin.....								
Gaston.....	2	0	3	1	6	0	6	1
Gates.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Cause of Death	Material of Jail	Size	Number of Cells	Ever Over-crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
	brick.	40x30.	3 cell rooms.	no.	yes; bars.
	brick.	7	2 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	screens.
	brick.	3	3 rooms, 3 cells.	seldom.	bars.
	brick.	2 stories.	2 rooms, 2 cages.	not recently.	bars.
	brick.			no.	bars.
	brick.	5	5	no.	no.
	brick.	30x40.	2 stories, 6 cells.	no.	bars.
	brick.	2 stories.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	yes.	bars.
	brick.	2 stories.	6 rooms.	no.	bars.
	brick.	40x60.	5 rooms and cells.	not often.	bars.
	brick, concrete	2 stories.	4 cells, 2 rooms.	no.	bars.
	brick.	25x40, 2 stories.	8 rooms, no cages.	no.	bars.
	brick.		6	no.	bars.
	brick.	2 stories.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
	brick.	40x60.	6	no.	bars.
	brick.	2 stories.	8 cells.	no.	bars.
	brick.		6 cells.	no.	bars.
	brick.	2 stories, 30x38.	7 rooms, 8 cells.	yes.	bars.
pneumonia.	brick.	2 stories.	12	no.	bars.
	brick.	20x20.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
syphilis.	brick, 2 stories.	20x30.	7 cells.	no.	bars.
	concrete.	2 stories and basement.	2	no.	bars.
	brick.			no.	bars.
	brick.	26x60.	4 rooms, 6 cells.	no.	bars.
	brick.	60x30.	2 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	wire netting.
killed by another prisoner	brick.			no.	bars.
old, insane.	brick.	11 rooms & cells.	8	no.	bars.
				no.	

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Ventilation	Fire Protection	Heating
Alamance.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.
Alleghany.....	windows.	buckets.	stoves.
Alexander.....	-----	-----	-----
Anson.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.
Ashe.....	windows.	water in jail.	open fires, stoves.
Avery.....	-----	-----	-----
Beaufort.....	windows.	fire department.	stoves.
Bertie.....	windows.	fire department.	coal stoves.
Bladen.....	windows.	none.	furnace.
Brunswick.....	windows.	fireproof.	stoves.
Buncombe.....	-----	-----	-----
Burke.....	windows.	city water.	open fires.
Cabarrus.....	-----	-----	-----
Caldwell.....	windows.	city water.	stoves, open fires.
Camden.....	windows.	force pump.	stoves.
Carteret.....	windows.	city department.	stoves.
Caswell.....	windows.	force pump.	stoves.
Catawba.....	windows.	none.	stoves.
Chatham.....	windows.	buckets.	heaters.
Cherokee.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.
Chowan.....	windows.	hose.	stoves.
Clay.....	-----	-----	-----
Cleveland.....	-----	-----	-----
Columbus.....	windows.	buckets.	steam.
Craven.....	windows.	waterworks.	furnace.
Cumberland.....	-----	-----	-----
Currituck.....	-----	-----	-----
Dare.....	windows.	none.	stoves.
Davidson.....	windows.	fire department.	steam.
Davie.....	windows.	fireproof.	steam.
Duplin.....	windows.	pump.	stove.
Durham.....	windows.	city water.	heater.
Edgecombe.....	windows.	hose.	coal stoves.
Forsyth.....	flues, windows.	city company.	steam.
Franklin.....	-----	-----	-----
Gaston.....	windows, etc.	waterworks.	steam.
Gates.....	-----	-----	-----

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Bedding	Sexes Separated by Solid Partition?	How Often is Fresh Drinking Water Furnished?	Food	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing
plenty.	yes.	city water.	plenty.	yes.	tubs.
plenty.	yes.	as wanted.	all they want.	yes.	basin.
plenty.	yes.	as wanted.	all they want.	no.	tubs.
plenty.	yes.	as wanted.	all they want.	once a day, also milk.	basins, tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	compulsory.
all they want.	yes.	three times.	all they want.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	twice a day.	all they want.	no.	buckets.
ample.	yes.	tank filled daily.	all they want.	yes.	no.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	plenty.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	plenty.
sufficient.	yes.	several times a day.	all they want.	yes.	bathroom.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	twice a day.	no regular way
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	plenty.	as wanted.	tubs.
plenty.	yes.	as wanted.	plenty.	no.	tubs.
plenty.	yes.	twice a day.	plenty.	yes.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	as needed.	sufficient.	-----	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	city water.	sufficient.	-----	basin.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	occasionally.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tub, shower bath.
sufficient.	yes.	3	plenty.	no.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	plenty.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	city water.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	city water.	sufficient.	Sunday.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	city water.	sufficient.	no.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	shower bath, tubs.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Disposition of Excreta	Any Vermin?	Means of Clean- ing the Prison
Alamance.....	sewerage.	partially free.	disinfectants, scrub- bings.
Alleghany.....	buried.	no.	sufficient.
Alexander.....			
Anson.....	sewerage.	not entirely free.	disinfectants.
Ashe.....	sewerage.	no.	cleaned frequently.
Avery.....			
Beaufort.....	sewerage.		waterworks.
Bertie.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants, scour- ing.
Bladen.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Brunswick.....	sewerage.	yes.	every possible way.
Buncombe.....			
Burke.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Cabarrus.....			
Caldwell.....	sewerage.	generally free.	bathing, etc.
Camden.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants, hose.
Carteret.....	removed buried.	no.	disinfectants.
Caswell.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Catawba.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Chatham.....	buried.	yes.	swept.
Cherokee.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Chowan.....	cesspool.	no.	city water.
Clay.....			
Cleveland.....			
Columbus.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Craven.....	sewerage.	not absolutely.	disinfectants.
Cumberland.....			
Currituck.....			
Dare.....		no.	scouring, sweeping.
Davidson.....	sewerage.	no.	sewer.
Davie.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Duplin.....	sewerage.	no.	scouring.
Durham.....	sewerage.	no.	lime, disinfectants.
Edgecombe.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.
Forsyth.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfect.
Franklin.....			
Gaston.....	sewerage.	no.	waterworks.
Gates.....			

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Any Punishment?	Religious Services?	Religious or Other Reading Matter?	Insane Whites	Insane Blacks	Remarks
no.	occasional.	yes.	-----	-----	
no.	no.	yes.	-----	-----	
no.	occasional.	no.	-----	-----	Building new jail. Prisoners kept in Iredell County jail.
no.	occasional.	none special.	-----	-----	We are having or jail overhauled and improved generally.
no.	-----	yes.	0	0	Building new jail. Prisoners in Mitchell jail. Few prisoners since we have had Recorder's Court. Ample room.
no.	no.	yes.	-----	-----	We have a handsome brick and stone jail.
no.	no.	yes.	-----	-----	
no.	no.	no.	-----	-----	
no.	yes.	yes.	-----	-----	New building under construction.
no.	occasional.	yes.	0	0	
no.	no.	no.	-----	-----	New building built in accordance with the code. New prisoners bring in vermin and a general cleaning up is made.
no.	no.	yes.	-----	-----	
no.	no.	no.	-----	-----	
no.	yes.	yes.	-----	-----	
no.	no.	yes.	0	0	
no.	-----	occasional.	-----	-----	
no.	no.	no.	-----	-----	
no.	yes.	occasional.	2	-----	New jail under construction. Prisoners in Cherokee jail.
no.	no.	no.	-----	1	
no.	no.	no.	0	0	We scarcely ever have any one in prison. I do not remember ever having more than one at a time.
no.	no.	yes.	1	0	Three insane during the year.
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	We have a good up-to-date concrete jail.
no.	occasional.	some.	0	0	
no.	every Sun.	Bibles.	0	0	
no.	occasional.	Bibles.	0	1	
yes.	once a week.	yes.	0	0	Baths weekly.
no.	occasional.	yes.	0	0	
no.	no.	no.	0	0	Our jail has been without prisoners except one or two days at a time and that seldom for several years.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons.	White Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women	Total Confined at Time of Report	Serving Term	Awaiting Trial	Deaths from Aug. 1, 1911 to Aug. 1, 1912
Graham.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Granville.....	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	0
Greene.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guilford.....	3	0	2	0	5	0	5	---
Halifax.....								
Harnett.....	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0
Haywood.....	3	2	1	0	6	2	4	0
Henderson.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hertford.....	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Hoke.....	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Hyde.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Iredell.....	2	0	17	0	19	2	17	0
Jackson.....	1	0	12	0	3	0	3	0
Johnston.....	1	0	3	1	5	0	4	1
Jones.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lenoir.....	0	0	6	1	7	0	7	0
Lee.....	0	0	4	0	4	0	4	0
Lincoln.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
McDowell.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Macon.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Madison.....	15	4	0	0	19	0	19	0
Martin.....	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Mecklenburg.....	2	1	25	5	33	0	33	0
Mitchell.....								
Montgomery.....	1	0	2	0	3	0	3	0
Moore.....	0	0	4	0	4	0	4	0
Nash.....								
New Hanover.....	3	1	10	1	15	3	11	1
Northampton.....								
Onslow.....	0	0	4	0	4	0	4	0
Orange.....	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Pamlico.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pasquotank.....	1	0	5	1	7	0	7	1
Pender.....								
Perquimans.....	2	0	2	0	4	0	4	0

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Cause of Death	Material of Jail	Size	Number of Cells	Ever Over-crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
-----	brick.	one story.	2 cages.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	2	5	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	3 story.	2 rooms, 21 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	40x40.	4 rooms, 3 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	2 stories, 30x40.	10 cells.	no.	screens.
-----	brick.	40x50.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	-----	-----	rarely.	bars.
-----	brick.	30x30.	6 rooms, 10 cells.	no.	steel bars.
-----	brick.	4 rooms.	2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	3 stories.	10 cells, rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	2 stories.	10 rooms, 4 cells.	-----	bars.
fits.	brick.	30x20.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	30x20.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	35x70.	5 rooms, 3 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	50x50.	4 cells.	no.	steel rods.
-----	brick.	-----	-----	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	-----	2 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	-----	3 rooms, cages.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	3 rooms.	5 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	110x50.	2 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	frame.	2 stories, 40x50.	4 cages, 8 cells.	no.	glass and wire screen.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
exhaustion	brick.	3 stories.	1 cge, 6 cells, 4 rooms.	no.	steel bars.
alco. mania	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	frame, steel	24x40.	5 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	cells.	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	stone.	25x50.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	2 stories.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
pneumonia	brick.	-----	8 cells.	no.	bars.
chain gang.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	brick.	-----	8 cells.	no.	wire screens.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Ventilation	Fire Protection	Heating
Graham.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.
Granville.....	windows and otherwise.	fire company.	stove.
Greene.....			
Guilford.....	ventilators, windows.	city department.	steam.
Halifax.....			
Harnett.....	windows.	pump.	furnace, stoves.
Haywood.....	windows.	none.	stove.
Henderson.....	windows.	waterworks.	steam.
Hertford.....	windows.	pump.	furnace.
Hoke.....	windows and ventilators.	waterworks.	steam.
Hyde.....	windows.	none.	stoves.
Iredell.....	windows.	waterworks.	steam.
Jackson.....	windows.	hose.	stoves.
Johnston.....	windows.	none.	stoves.
Jones.....	windows.	none.	stoves.
Lenoir.....	windows.	fire department.	stoves, fireplaces.
Lee.....	windows.	city water.	steam.
Lincoln.....	windows.		
McDowell.....	windows and otherwise.	waterworks.	stoves.
Macon.....	windows.	fire department.	stoves.
Madison.....	windows.	town fire force.	stoves.
Martin.....	windows and otherwise.	hose.	stoves.
Mecklenburg.....			
Mitchell.....			
Montgomery.....	overhead ventilation, windows.	water in yard.	wood heater.
Moore.....			
Nash.....			
New Hanover.....	windows and otherwise.	extinguishers.	furnace.
Northampton.....			
Onslow.....	windows.	fire engine.	coal heaters.
Orange.....	windows.	none.	stoves.
Pamlico.....	windows.	none.	stoves.
Pasquotank.....	windows.	hose.	stoves.
Pender.....			
Perquimans.....	windows.	fireproof.	stove.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Bedding	Sexes Separated by Solid Partition?	How Often is Fresh Drinking Water Furnished?	Food	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	-----
sufficient.	yes.	at will.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
mattress and four blankets.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	at all times.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	2 or 3 times a day.	sufficient.	rarely.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times.	sufficient.	yes.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	shower bath.
plenty.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	water in cage.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times.	good.	no.	buckets.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	waterworks.	sufficient.	occasionally.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	in cells.	three meals.	no.	bath rooms.
sufficient.	yes.	-----	-----	-----	-----
plenty.	yes.	in the cells.	plenty.	yes, breakfast.	bath tub.
plenty.	yes.	city water.	plenty.	if desired.	poor provision.
sufficient.	yes.	twice a day.	plenty.	yes.	hardly any.
plenty.	yes.	twice a day.	plenty.	yes.	bath room.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
sufficient.	yes.	all they want.	2 meals.	yes.	tubs.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
sufficient.	yes.	city water.	plenty.	-----	shower baths, hot and cold.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
all they want.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	four times.	sufficient.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	twice a day.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	bath tub.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Disposition of Excreta	Any Vermin?	Means of Clean- ing the Prison
Graham.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfect.
Granville.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfect.
Greene.....			
Guilford.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfect.
Halifax.....			
Harnett.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Haywood.....	sewerage.	no.	every precaution.
Henderson.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Hertford.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Hoke.....	sewerage.	no.	scouring.
Hyde.....	buried.	no.	disinfect.
Iredell.....	sewerage.	no.	soap and water.
Jackson.....	sewerage.	no.	water and lime.
Johnston.....	buckets.	no.	swept and scoured.
Jones.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Lenoir.....	sewerage.	yes, some.	fumigation, scouring.
Lee.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Lincoln.....			
McDowell.....	sewerage.	no.	water and soap.
Macon.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Madison.....	sewerage.		swept.
Martin.....	sewerage.	no.	hose.
Mecklenburg.....			
Mitchell.....			
Montgomery.....	sewerage.	no.	scrubbed.
Moore.....			
Nash.....			
New Hanover.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Northampton.....			
Onslow.....	removed daily.	no.	cleaned daily.
Orange.....	removed.	no.	disinfectants.
Pamlico.....	removed.	no.	disinfectants.
	in buckets.		
Pasquotank.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Pender.....			
Perquimans.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Any Punishment?	Religious Services?	Religious or Other Reading Matter?	Insane Whites	Insane Blacks	Remarks
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	Building new brick jail. Prisoners on bond.
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	Under the Recorder's Court system our jail is never crowded. Rarely have over five or six prisoners.
no.	no.	no.	0	1	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	Jail was empty for six weeks in August and July.
no.	no.	no.	0	0	We have a new cell ordered for another room which will give sufficient room and will never be crowded.
no.	no.	-----	0	1	New County and new jail.
no.	when required.	no.	0	0	General management as good as can be under present circumstances.
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	
no.	-----	-----	0	0	
no.	no.	yes.	1	0	
no.	occasional.	not furnished.	0	0	
no.	occasional.	yes.	0	0	
yes.†	occasional.	yes, if desired.	0	0	
-----	-----	-----	0	0	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	Rarely have any one in jail.
no.	-----	-----	1	0	Our jail doors stand open most of the time; average less than a prisoner a month.
no.	no.	yes.	0	0	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
no.	yes, County Chaplain.	yes.	0	0	Have just put in a new cell for white men. Cost \$1,690. Remodeled waterworks and sewer, all in first class condition.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
no.	no.	no.	0	0	Could be arranged better if we had a good sewerage system. Prisoners well fed and cared for.
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	
no.	not lately.	no one in jail.	0	0	
yes.	yes.	yes.	0	0	We have a trial Justice Court every morning and most prisoners are sent to the chain gang
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	White Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women	Total Confined at Time of Report	Serving Term	Awaiting Trial	Deaths from Aug. 1, 1911 to Aug. 1, 1912
Person.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pitt.....	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0
Polk.....	0	0	11	0	11	1	10	0
Randolph.....	1	0	10	0	11	2	9	1
Richmond.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robeson.....	0	3	0	6	9	0	0	0
Rockingham.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rowan.....	2	0	1	0	3	0	3	0
Rutherford.....	4	0	18	1	23	0	23	0
Sampson.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scotland.....	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Stanly.....	5	1	2	0	8	1	7	0
Stokes.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Surry.....	0	0	4	0	8	6	2	0
Swain.....	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transylvania.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tyrrell.....	2	0	7	0	9	0	9	0
Union.....	2	0	1	0	3	0	3	0
Vance.....	4	0	18	1	23	7	16	1
Wake.....	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	0
Warren.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington.....	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0
Watauga.....	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Wayne.....	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Wilkes.....	1	0	11	5	17	6	11	0
Wilson.....	2	0	2	0	4	0	4	0
Yadkin.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Yancey.....	112	17	268	47	448	54	373	9
Total.....								

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Cause of Death	Material of Jail	Size	Number of Cells	Ever Over-crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
-----	brick.	20x40.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	34x60.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	§	bars.
-----	brick.	2 stories.	4 rooms, 5 cages.	no.	bars.
dropsy, old age	brick.	40x40.	6 rooms, 3 cells.	no.	bars.
	brick.	2 stories.	5	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	2 stories.	-----	-----	bars.
-----	brick.	-----	6	seldom.	bars.
-----	brick.	2 rooms.	-----	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	7 rooms.	4	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	2 stories.	4 rooms, 11.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	-----	2 rooms, 6 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	2 stories, 60x60.	5 rooms, 2 cells.	yes.	bars.
-----	brick.	2 stories, 30x30.	2 rooms, 3 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	stone.	2 stories.	4 cells.	sometimes.	bars.
-----	brick.	50x50.	2 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	steel grating.
-----	brick.	36x50.	3 rooms, 8 cells.	no.	bars.
don't know.	brick.	-----	10 cells.	no.	bars.
	brick.	38x74.	13 cells, 5 rooms.	yes.	bars.
-----	stone.	-----	2 cages.	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	40x40.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	-----	bars.
-----	brick.	40x30.	3	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	2 stories, 40x48.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	sometimes.	bars.
-----	brick.	40x40.	7	no.	bars.
-----	brick.	40x40.	4 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	concrete.	-----	4	no.	bars.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Ventilation	Fire Protection.	Heating.
Person.....	windows.	none.	stoves.
Pitt.....			
Polk.....	windows.	none.	stoves.
Randolph.....			
Richmond.....	windows.	hose.	steam.
Robeson.....	windows.	waterworks.	furnace.
Rockingham.....	windows.	waterworks.	furnace.
Rowan.....	windows and flues.	city company.	steam.
Rutherford.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.
Sampson.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.
Scotland.....	windows.	waterworks.	stove.
Stanly.....	windows.	hose and buckets.	stoves.
Stokes.....	windows, ventilators.	water.	stoves.
Surry.....	windows.	none.	stoves.
Swain.....	windows.	water system.	stove.
Transylvania.....	windows, doors.	city force.	grates, stove.
Tyrrell.....	windows.	none.	heaters.
Union.....	windows.	fire department.	steam.
Vance.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.
Wake.....	windows, ventilators.	fire department.	steam.
Warren.....	windows.	fire department.	stoves.
Washington.....	windows.	fire engine.	Wilson heaters.
Watauga.....	windows and otherwise.	water.	stoves.
Wayne.....			
Wilkes.....	windows, doors.	tank.	heaters.
Wilson.....	windows, doors.	city water.	steam.
Yadkin.....	windows.	none.	heaters.
Yancey.....	windows.	waterworks.	stoves.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Bedding.	Sexes Separated by Solid Partition?	How Often is Fresh Drinking Water Furnished?	Food	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	2 or 3 times.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
all they need.	yes.	in the cells.	all they need.	no.	bath rooms.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times a day.	all they want.	no.	shower bath.
sufficient.....	yes.	in cells.	sufficient.	yes.	shower bath, tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	in cells.	sufficient.	-----	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	as much as they can eat.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as needed.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	not a solid wall.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times a day.	sufficient.	yes.	pans.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	artesian well water.	plenty.	no.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times a day.	plenty.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	city water.	plenty.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times a day.	plenty.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	twice a day.	plenty.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	not a solid partition.	as needed.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	yes.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Disposition of Excreta	Any Vermin?	Means of Clean- ing the Prison
Person.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Pitt.....	removed.	no.	disinfectants.
Polk.....	removed.	no.	disinfectants.
Randolph.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Richmond.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Robeson.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Rockingham.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Rowan.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfect.
Rutherford.....	sewerage.	no.	waterworks.
Sampson.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfect.
Scotland.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Stanly.....	sewerage.	no.	washed weekly.
Stokes.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Surry.....	pipes.	no.	scoured, swept.
Swain.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Transylvania.....	sewerage.	some.	-----
Tyrrell.....	sewerage.	no.	scouring, etc.
Union.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Vance.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfect.
Wake.....	sewerage.	no.	hose, disinfectants
Warren.....	sewerage.	no.	swept.
Washington.....	buried.	no.	scoured.
Watauga.....	sewerage.	no.	sweeping and scalding.
Wayne.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.
Wilkes.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfect.
Wilson.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfect.
Yadkin.....	sink.	no.	-----
Yancey.....	sewerage.	no.	swept.

*Color of 4 not given.

†2 Indians.

‡Punished on attempt to break jail.

§No, except a few times during court.

¶On subpoena count 1.

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Any Punishment?	Religious Services?	Religious or Other Reading Matter?	Insane Whites	Insane Blacks	Remarks
no.	no.	no.	0	0	
no.	no.	if they want it.	1	0	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	New fireproof jail as fine and convenient as any in the State. The jailer is a kind, humane and considerate officer.
no.	no.	occasional.	0	0	
no.	no.	yes.	0	0	New building just completed. Up to date.
no.	no.	yes.	0	0	
no.	no.	no.	0	0	Religious services ought to be given the prisoners but it is not done.
no.	yes.	no.	0	0	
no.	yes.	no.	0	0	
no.	no.	yes.	0	0	
no.	no.	yes.	0	0	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	
no.	not often	no.	0	0	
no.	no.	yes.	0	0	
no.	no.	no.	0	0	
no.	no.	yes.	0	0	
no.	no.	yes.	0	0	
no.	yes.	yes.	0	0	Our jail is overcrowded because Federal prisoners of the District are brought here for trial and serve jail sentences here.
no.	no.	no.	0	1	
no.	no.	no.	0	0	
no.	occasional.	no.	0	0	
no.	occasional.	yes.	0	0	
no.	occasional.	yes.	0	0	
no.	no.	no.	0	0	
no.	no.	yes.	0	0	Jail doors open from March until August 24th.
			6	5	

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	Number of White Men	Black Men.	Boys Under 16	Total Number	Blacks and Whites Confined in the Same Room at Night?	Are the Sick Well Cared for?	Deaths - August 1, 1911 to August 1, 1912	How Many Known to Have Tuberculosis?	Cause of Death
Alamance.....	6	16	2	22	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Anson.....	5	43	0	48	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Bertie.....	1	10	---	11	---	---	---	---	-----
Beaufort.....	0	38	2	38	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Buncombe.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----
Cabarrus.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----
Cleveland.....	7	14	---	21	---	---	---	---	-----
Columbus.....	7	39	---	46	no.	yes.	1	0	pneumonia.
Craven.....	0	16	1	16	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Cumberland.....	0	21	---	21	no.	---	---	---	-----
Davidson.....	---	---	---	---	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Durham.....	24	70	---	94	no.	yes.	2	0	pellagra, apo- plexy.
Edgecombe.....	5	37	---	42	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Forsyth.....	15	67	---	82	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Franklin.....	1	27	---	28	---	---	---	---	-----
Gaston.....	22	28	---	50	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Greensboro.....	0	31	---	31	no.	yes.	---	---	-----
Guilford.....	6	22	---	28	no.	yes.	1	0	typhoid.
Granville.....	0	16	---	16	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Halifax.....	2	27	---	29	no.	---	1	---	stricture.
Haywood.....	16	*8	---	25	yes.	yes.	0	0	-----
Henderson.....	7	14	0	21	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Iredell.....	5	14	0	19	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Johnston.....	---	---	---	---	†	yes.	0	0	-----
Lenoir.....	0	15	0	15	no.	---	---	---	-----
McDowell.....	15	15	0	30	yes.	yes.	0	0	-----
Mecklenburg.....	---	---	---	98	---	---	---	---	-----
Nash.....	0	15	---	15	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
New Hanover.....	0	109	0	109	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Pasquotank.....	0	20	0	20	yes.	yes.	1	0	pneumonia.
Pitt.....	3	34	1	37	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Robeson.....	3	37†	1	43	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Rockingham.....	---	---	---	---	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Rowan.....	---	---	---	---	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Transylvania.....	3	3	---	6	no.	yes.	0	0	-----
Sampson.....	2	12	0	14	no.	yes.	†1	1	killed.
Wake.....	6	60	---	66	no.	yes.	1	0	-----
Warren.....	0	3	0	3	---	---	---	---	-----
Wayne.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----
Wilson.....	---	---	---	---	no.	---	---	---	-----
Total.....	161	885	---	1,144	---	---	8	1	-----

*Of these, color not given, 98.

†1 Indian.

†3 Indians.

†Opposite ends of same room.

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

If Punished Give Offense	Punishment	By Whom	Chained at Night?	Do Misdemean- ants Wear Stripes?	Where are Prison- ers on Sundays?	Any Religious Services?
none. disobedience.	strap.	superintendent.	no.	no. no.	in building. out of doors.	yes. yes.
yes.		superintendent.	yes.	yes.	out on the lawn.	no.
1, disobedience disobedience.	strap. strap.	superintendent. superintendent.	yes. yes.	no. no.	tent. frame.	yes. yes.
no. escaping.	strap.	foreman.	yes. yes.	no.	camp, outside. building.	no. yes.
no.				no.	tent.	sometimes.
yes.	strap.	superintendent.	yes.	no.		
yes. yes. yes.	strap. strap. strap.	superintendent. superintendent. superintendent.	some of them. yes.	no. no. no.	some of them. not confined.	yes. yes. yes.
no. yes. escaping. some. disobedience. disobedience.	strap. strap. strap. strap.	superintendent. superintendent. superintendent. superintendent.	no. yes, some. some. yes. many are.	no. no. no.	cage. outside at times. outside. buildings. camp.	occasional. yes. occasional. yes. yes. if offered.
yes, 3 fighting.	strap.	superintendent.	yes.	no.	not confined.	yes.
yes. yes. disobedience.	strap. strap. strap.	superintendent. superintendent. superintendent.	yes. no. yes.	no. no. no.	yard stockade. 2 hours in yard. tent.	no. yes. yes.
yes.	different ways.	superintendent.	yes.	no.	tent.	yes.
yes.	strap.	superintendent.	if very unruly.	yes.	portable steel cages.	sometimes.
no. no.	none.		most of them. yes.	no. no.	under the trees.	occasional. very seldom.
very little.			no.	no.	cages.	yes.
yes.	strap.	superintendent.	some.	no.		if requested.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	Material and Size of Camp	Number of Rooms	Fire Protection	Ventilation
Alamance.....	brick, 24x8.	5	tanks, well.	ventilators, windows.
Anson.....	2 cars, 9x18.	3	water.	windows.
Bertie.....				
Beaufort.....	canvas tent, 30x80.	2	buckets.	plenty of it.
Buncombe.....				
Cabarrus.....				
Cleveland.....				
Columbus.....	tents.	2	buckets.	plenty.
Craven.....	frame, 12x24.	1	buckets.	windows.
Cumberland.....				
Davidson.....	frame, 18x36.	2	fire department.	windows.
Durham.....	wood and steel.	3	buckets.	windows.
Edgecombe.....	tent, 20x40.		none.	flaps.
Forsyth.....	wood.	3		ventilators.
Franklin.....				
Gaston.....	frame, 60x30.	2	buckets.	windows and transoms
Greensboro.....	frame.			windows.
Guilford.....	cars, 18x36.	2	barrels.	top and bottom.
Granville.....	cage.	2	fireproof.	windows.
Halifax.....	tents, 24x45.	2		flaps.
Haywood.....	2 camps, frame, 16x40.	3	buckets.	windows.
Henderson.....	tents, cage.	2	buckets.	flaps, etc.
Iredell.....	frame, 80x28.	3	buckets.	windows.
Johnston.....	brick, 22x60.	1	water.	windows, otherwise.
Lenoir.....				
McDowell.....	frame, 50x20.	1	water.	windows.
Mecklenburg.....				
Nash.....	frame.	2	buckets.	windows.
New Hanover.....	frame.	5	extinguisher.	ventilators in roof.
Pasquotank.....	canvas.	1	none.	plenty.
Pitt.....	canvas and frame.	25x50 8x20	bucket.	yes.
Robeson.....	steel cages.		buckets, pump.	open canvas on sides.
Rockingham.....				
Rowan.....				windows.
Transylvania.....				
Sampson.....	4 cages.	8x24	fire-proof.	ventilator.
Wake.....	frame, cages.	10x32 10x20	buckets, barrels.	sides.
Warren.....				
Wayne.....				
Wilson.....	brick.	5	force pump.	windows.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Heat	Bedding	Fresh Drinking Water?	Coffee or Warm Drink?	Food	When are the Blankets Washed?	Men Required to Bathe?
heaters. stoves.	plenty. sufficient.	all times. every hour.	yes. yes.	sufficient. sufficient.	as needed. as needed.	yes. yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as desired.	yes.	sufficient.	once a week.	yes.
heaters. stove.	sufficient. sufficient.	as wanted. as wanted.	yes. no.	sufficient. good.	as needed. once a year.	yes. yes.
stoves. coal and wood heaters.	sufficient. sufficient.	as wanted. as wanted.	yes. yes.	sufficient. sufficient.	monthly. as needed.	yes. yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	twice a month.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	in cells.	yes.	sufficient.	bi-monthly.	yes.
stoves. stoves. stoves.	sufficient. sufficient. sufficient.	as wanted. as wanted. as wanted.	yes. yes. yes.	sufficient. sufficient. sufficient.	weekly. twice a year.	yes. yes. yes.
stove. stoves. stoves. stoves. stoves. stove.	sufficient. sufficient. sufficient. sufficient. sufficient. sufficient.	as wanted. as wanted. as wanted. as wanted. as wanted. as wanted.	yes. yes. yes. yes. yes.	sufficient. sufficient. sufficient. sufficient. sufficient.	every two months. as needed. as needed. every three months. as needed.	yes. yes. yes. yes. yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	once a month.	yes.
heaters. stoves. stoves.	sufficient. sufficient. sufficient.	as wanted. as wanted. as wanted.	yes. yes. yes.	sufficient. sufficient. sufficient.	monthly. as needed.	yes. yes. yes.
heater.	sufficient.	as wanted.		sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	no.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.		sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
heaters.	sufficient.	as wanted.		sufficient.	every 2 weeks.	yes.
heaters.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	Free of Vermin?	How Often is Straw in Ticks Changed?	Disposition of Excreta	Means of Clean- ing Camp	Hours of Work
Alamance.....	yes.	as needed.	sewer.	disinfectants	sun to sun.
Anson.....	yes.	mattresses.	buried.	disinfect.	nine or ten.
Bertie.....					
Beaufort.....	yes.		removed.	scoured.	7-12; 1-5.
Buncombe.....					
Cabarrus.....					
Cleveland.....					
Columbus.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.	disinfect.	sun to sun.
Craven.....	yes.	new mattresses.	buried.	disinfect.	10
Cumberland.....					
Davidson.....	yes.	every six months.	removed.	scrubbed.	10
Durham.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.	all means.	8 to 12 hours.
Edgecombe.....	yes.	replaced with new ones.	buried.	cleaned daily.	10
Forsyth.....	practically.	bi-monthly.	removed.	all means.	sun to sun.
Franklin.....					
Gaston.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.	scrubbing.	sun to sun.
Greensboro.....	yes.	as needed.		disinfect.	sun to sun.
Guilford.....	yes.	quarterly.	buried.	lime, disin- fect.	10
Granville.....	yes.	every two months.	removed.	disinfect.	all day.
Halifax.....	yes.		buried.	disinfect.	
Haywood.....	yes.	as needed.	removed.	spray.	8 to 12.
Henderson.....	generally.	frequently.	buried.	disinfect.	10
Iredell.....	yes.	each quarter.	sink.	soap, water.	10
Johnston.....	yes.	as needed.	buckets.	disinfect.	10
Lenoir.....					
McDowell.....	yes.	every 2 months.	stream.	scrubbing.	10
Mecklenburg.....					
Nash.....	yes.	as needed.		disinfect.	10
New Hanover.....	yes.	every quarter.	buried.	disinfect.	8 to 10 hours.
Pasquotank.....	yes.	only blankets.	removed.	disinfect.	10
Pitt.....	yes.	as needed.	buckets.	disinfect.	sun to sun.
Robeson.....	yes.	mattresses.	buckets.	disinfect.	10
Rockingham.....	no.				9
Rowan.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.	disinfect.	10
Transylvania.....					
Sampson.....	yes.	as needed.	removed.	disinfect.	7-12; 1-6.
Wake.....	no.	once a month.	buckets.	scrubbing, etc.	sun to sun.
Warren.....					
Wayne.....					
Wilson.....	no.	twice a month.	sewerage.	disinfect.	sun to sun.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Number of Employees	Salary of Supervisor	Salaries of Guards	Does County Physician Make Monthly Inspection?	Commutation for Good Conduct?	Remarks
3	\$65	\$40-\$35	yes.	yes.	Prisoners are kept at the County Home.
5	40	18-17	I think so.	yes.	
4	60	20	yes.	no.	
3	90	35	yes.	yes.	
4	70	32	yes.	no.	
2 as many as needed. depends on number of prisoners.	3 per day. 60	1.25 per day. 30	yes. yes.	yes.	We keep no record of punishments. City chain gang.
15	100	30-20	yes.	no.	
8 or 9	75	45	yes.	yes.	
1 to ten men.	60	.75 per day.	yes.	yes.	
3	50	40	yes.	no.	
3	30	25	yes.	yes.	
4	50	40	yes.		
3	50	35	yes.	yes.	
2 to 3	35		yes.		
4	45	25	yes.	yes.	
3	100	30-25	yes.		
23	75	20-30	yes.	no.	
5	60	30	yes.	no.	
5	80	1.50-1.20 per day.	yes.	yes.	
4	60		yes.		
5	70	60, 45, 35	yes. yes.	no. yes.	No camp. Housed in jail at night. Killed by guard while attempting to escape. Inquest held.
3	85	25	yes.	yes.	
16	50-45	30-20	yes.	yes.	
7	60	30	yes.	yes.	Kept in jail at night.

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